The Economic Importance of Alaska's Wildlife in 2011

May 2014

Appendix G:

Preliminary Significance Testing Results

Prepared for:

The Alaska Department of Fish and Game



Prepared by:







Appendix G – Preliminary Significance Testing Results

Resident Wildlife Viewing Survey

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Variable Description	Variable	Signif	ow icance cator	Mean	Std Err	95% Confidence Interval		Obs	F-stat	Prob>F
		.05	.10							
Package trip expenditures on airfare within Alaska	pkg_air_cost	Х	Х	123.539	116.335	-105.096	352.175	445	1.13	0.289
Package trip expenditures on equipment rental	pkg_eqp_cost	Х		3.499	2.098	-0.624	7.621	445	2.78	0.096
Package trip expenditures on fees and licenses	pkg_fee_cost	Х		9.270	4.989	-0.534	19.074	445	3.45	0.064
Package trip expenditures on groceries and/or meals	pkg_grc_cost			74.363	32.660	10.176	138.550	445	5.18	0.023
Package trip expenditures on ground transportation within Alaska	pkg_grnd_cost			17.707	7.692	2.591	32.823	445	5.3	0.022
Package trip expenditures on guide, outfitter, charter, and/or transporter fees	pkg_guide_cost			10.882	5.465	0.141	21.624	445	3.96	0.047
Package trip expenditures on lodging within Alaska	pkg_ldg_cost	Х		21.527	11.106	-0.300	43.354	445	3.76	0.053
Package Cost	pkg_cost			266.611	133.130	4.960	528.263	440	4.01	0.046
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in North region	exp_fee_n_cost	Х	Х	17.609	16.863	-15.533	50.751	442	1.09	0.297
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Interior region	exp_fee_i_cost			7.942	3.056	1.935	13.948	442	6.75	0.010
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southwest region	exp_fee_sw_cost			2.315	1.011	0.329	4.301	442	5.25	0.023
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southcentral region	exp_fee_sc_cost			13.062	3.271	6.632	19.491	442	15.94	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southeast region	exp_fee_se_cost			0.884	0.304	0.286	1.482	442	8.45	0.004
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in unknown region	exp_fee_stw_cost			3.595	1.330	0.981	6.209	444	7.31	0.007
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car,	exp_fuel_n_cost			4.246	1.401	1.492	6.999	443	9.18	0.003
boat, RV, airplane) in North region Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car,	exp_fuel_i_cost			85.424	22.285	41.626	129.222	443	14.69	0.000
boat, RV, airplane) in Interior region Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car,	exp_fuel_sw_cost			13.691	5.496	2.889	24.492	443	6.21	0.013
boat, RV, airplane) in Southwest region Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car,	exp_idei_sw_cost									
boat, RV, airplane) in Southcentral region	exp_fuel_sc_cost			100.723	16.110	69.062	132.385	443	39.09	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in Southeast region	exp_fuel_se_cost			14.573	4.656	5.423	23.722	443	9.8	0.002
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in unknown region	exp_fuel_stw_cost			27.900	8.247	11.691	44.108	443	11.44	0.001
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in North region	exp_trans_n_cost	x	х	6.009	3.880	-1.617	13.634	443	2.4	0.122
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Interior region	exp_trans_i_cost			9.431	3.571	2.412	16.450	443	6.97	0.009
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southwest region	exp_trans_sw_cost	x		31.881	17.819	-3.140	66.903	443	3.2	0.074
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southcentral region	exp_trans_sc_cost			37.660	13.676	10.783	64.538	443	7.58	0.006

Variable Description	Variable	Lo Signifi indic	cance	Mean	Std Err	95% Confide	ence Interval	Obs	F-stat	Prob>F
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southeast region	exp_trans_se_cost			19.008	6.463	6.306	31.711	443	8.65	0.003
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in unknown region	exp_trans_stw_cost	х		33.227	17.201	-0.579	67.034	440	3.73	0.054
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in North region	exp_guide_n_cost	х	х	0.725	0.726	-0.702	2.153	444	1	0.319
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Interior region	exp_guide_i_cost	Х	Х	1.200	0.813	-0.398	2.798	444	2.18	0.141
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southwest region	exp_guide_sw_cost	Х		2.429	1.362	-0.247	5.105	444	3.18	0.075
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southcentral region	exp_guide_sc_cost	Х	Х	39.270	33.373	-26.320	104.860	444	1.38	0.240
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southeast region	exp_guide_se_cost			0.935	0.445	0.060	1.809	444	4.41	0.036
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in unknown region	exp_guide_stw_cost	Х	Х	3.831	3.139	-2.338	9.999	442	1.49	0.223
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in North region	exp_grc_n_cost			3.678	1.405	0.917	6.438	442	6.85	0.009
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Interior region	exp_grc_i_cost			40.750	10.691	19.738	61.762	442	14.53	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southwest region	exp_grc_sw_cost	Х		9.665	5.569	-1.279	20.609	442	3.01	0.083
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southcentral region	exp_grc_sc_cost			74.523	11.488	51.945	97.101	442	42.08	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southeast region	exp_grc_se_cost	Х	Х	41.047	33.636	-25.060	107.154	442	1.49	0.223
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in unknown region	exp_grc_stw_cost			28.433	8.743	11.250	45.617	444	10.58	0.001
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in North region	exp_rest_n_cost	х		4.531	2.315	-0.019	9.081	442	3.83	0.051
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Interior region	exp_rest_i_cost			21.952	4.183	13.731	30.173	442	27.54	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Southwest region	exp_rest_sw_cost			3.386	1.456	0.525	6.247	442	5.41	0.021
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Southcentral region	exp_rest_sc_cost			42.664	5.007	32.825	52.504	442	72.62	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Southeast region	exp_rest_se_cost			7.286	2.672	2.034	12.537	442	7.43	0.007
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in unknown region	exp_rest_stw_cost			13.727	3.139	7.558	19.897	444	19.13	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in North region	exp_ldg_n_cost	Х	Х	7.342	5.895	-4.245	18.928	444	1.55	0.214

Variable Description	Variable	Signif	ow icance cator	Mean	Std Err	95% Confide	ence Interval	Obs	F-stat	Prob>F
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Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Interior region	exp_ldg_i_cost			14.271	3.436	7.518	21.024	444	17.25	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southwest region	exp_ldg_sw_cost	Х		14.948	8.037	-0.847	30.744	444	3.46	0.064
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southcentral region	exp_ldg_sc_cost			24.752	4.084	16.726	32.777	444	36.74	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southeast region	exp_ldg_se_cost			7.710	2.664	2.475	12.945	444	8.38	0.004
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in unknown region	exp_ldg_stw_cost			31.519	10.743	10.405	52.633	442	8.61	0.004
Amount spent on Equipment rental in										
Amount spent on Equipment rental in North region	exp_eqp_n_cost	Х	Х	0.403	0.403	-0.390	1.195	443	1	0.319
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Interior region	exp_eqp_i_cost	Х	Х	11.313	11.288	-10.871	33.497	443	1	0.317
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southwest region	exp_eqp_sw_cost	Х	Х	0.905	0.625	-0.323	2.132	443	2.1	0.148
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southcentral region	exp_eqp_sc_cost			4.880	2.173	0.609	9.151	443	5.04	0.025
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southeast region	exp_eqp_se_cost	Х	Х	0.646	0.529	-0.393	1.685	443	1.49	0.222
Amount spent on Equipment rental in unknown region	exp_eqp_stw_cost	Х	Х	0.782	0.589	-0.376	1.939	444	1.76	0.185
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts			v	0.772	0.670	0.502	2.407	442	4.20	0.256
in North region Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts	exp_souv_n_cost	Х	Х	0.772	0.679	-0.562	2.107	443	1.29	0.256
in Interior region	exp_souv_i_cost			4.170	1.795	0.642	7.698	443	5.4	0.021
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southwest region	exp_souv_sw_cost	Х		1.528	0.798	-0.040	3.096	443	3.67	0.056
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southcentral region	exp_souv_sc_cost			7.671	1.859	4.017	11.325	443	17.02	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southeast region	exp_souv_se_cost			1.794	0.904	0.018	3.571	443	3.94	0.048
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in unknown region	exp_souv_stw_cost			3.979	1.688	0.661	7.297	445	5.56	0.019
Amount spent on equipment in North										
region	gr_equip_n			0.934	0.387	0.174	1.694	445	5.84	0.016
Amount spent on equipment in Interior region	gr_equip_i			31.966	9.266	13.754	50.177	445	11.9	0.001
Amount spent on equipment in Southwest region	gr_equip_sw			19.535	9.323	1.213	37.858	445	4.39	0.037
Amount spent on equipment in Southcentral region	gr_equip_sc			97.383	15.665	66.597	128.169	445	38.65	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in	gr_equip_se			19.079	6.452	6.400	31.759	445	8.75	0.003
Southeast region Amount spent on equipment in unknown region	gr_equip_stw			28.780	9.833	9.455	48.104	445	8.57	0.004
Amount spent on vehicles in North region	gr_vehicle_n	Х	Х	0.049	0.049	-0.047	0.144	445	1	0.319
Amount spent on vehicles in Interior region	gr_vehicle_i	Х	х	25.961	16.713	-6.887	58.808	445	2.41	0.121
Amount spent on vehicles in	gr_vehicle_sw	Х	Х	7.822	5.290	-2.575	18.219	445	2.19	0.140
Southwest region Amount spent on vehicles in Southcentral region	gr_vehicle_sc			90.863	42.039	8.243	173.483	445	4.67	0.031
Amount spent on vehicles in Southeast region	gr_vehicle_se	Х	Х	21.829	13.551	-4.803	48.461	445	2.59	0.108
Amount spent on vehicles in unknown region	gr_vehicle_stw			16.352	7.933	0.761	31.944	445	4.25	0.040
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Variable Description	Variable	Signif	ow icance cator	Mean	Std Err	95% Confide	ence Interval	Obs	F-stat	Prob>F
		.05	.10							
Amount spent on registration and fees in North region	gr_fees_n	Х	Х	0.131	0.131	-0.126	0.389	445	1	0.317
Amount spent on registration and fees in Interior region	gr_fees_i			4.130	2.014	0.172	8.088	445	4.21	0.041
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southwest region	gr_fees_sw			1.777	0.713	0.375	3.179	445	6.21	0.013
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southcentral region	gr_fees_sc			8.691	2.756	3.274	14.107	445	9.94	0.002
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southeast region	gr_fees_se			4.865	2.440	0.070	9.661	445	3.98	0.047
Amount spent on registration and fees in unknown region	gr_fees_stw			2.911	1.308	0.341	5.482	445	4.95	0.027
Amount spent on real estate	re_const_n_cost	Х	Х	5.993	5.209	-4.246	16.231	443	1.32	0.251
construction in North region Amount spent on real estate	re_const_i_cost	Х	X	98.999	81.850	-61.864	259.862	443	1.46	0.227
construction in Interior region Amount spent on real estate	re const sw cost	Х	Х	0.812	0.644	-0.453	2.078	443	1.59	0.208
construction in Southwest region Amount spent on real estate	re_const_sc_cost	Х	Х	53.988	46.461	-37.323	145.299	443	1.35	0.246
construction in Southcentral region Amount spent on real estate construction in Southeast region	re_const_se_cost	Х	Х	4.242	4.182	-3.978	12.462	443	1.03	0.311
Amount spent on real estate construction in unknown region	re_const_stw_cost	х	х	75.540	75.518	-72.880	223.961	442	1	0.318
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in North region	re_repr_n_cost	х	Х	15.450	11.342	-6.840	37.741	443	1.86	0.174
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Interior region	re_repr_i_cost	х	Х	40.995	26.694	-11.467	93.457	443	2.36	0.125
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southwest region	re_repr_sw_cost	х	х	13.886	10.618	-6.983	34.755	443	1.71	0.192
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southcentral region	re_repr_sc_cost	х		56.112	29.778	-2.413	114.637	443	3.55	0.060
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southeast region	re_repr_se_cost	х	Х	48.344	38.944	-28.194	124.881	443	1.54	0.215
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in unknown region	re_repr_stw_cost	х	Х	4.512	4.511	-4.353	13.377	445	1	0.318

Resident Hunting Survey

Variable Description	Variable	Signif	ow icance cator	Mean	Std Err		nfidence erval	Obs	F-stat	Prob >F
		.05	.10							
Package trip expenditures on airfare within Alaska	pkg_air_cost			5.321	1.142	3.083	7.560	4964	21.72	0.000
Package trip expenditures on equipment rental	pkg_eqp_cost			0.270	0.075	0.124	0.417	4964	13.1	0.000
Package trip expenditures on fees and licenses	pkg_fee_cost			4.133	0.944	2.283	5.983	4964	19.18	0.000
Package trip expenditures on groceries and/or meals	pkg_grc_cost			25.023	4.502	16.197	33.848	4964	30.9	0.000
Package trip expenditures on ground transportation within Alaska	pkg_grnd_cost			3.357	0.719	1.947	4.767	4964	21.78	0.000
Package trip expenditures on guide, outfitter, charter, and/or transporter fees	pkg_guide_cost			11.356	1.980	7.475	15.237	4964	32.9	0.000
Package trip expenditures on lodging within Alaska	pkg_ldg_cost			2.609	0.511	1.606	3.611	4964	26.03	0.000
Package Cost	pkg_cost			52.274	8.575	35.463	69.085	4945	37.16	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in North region	exp_fee_n_cost			3.334	0.426	2.499	4.169	4845	61.32	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Interior region	exp_fee_i_cost			17.526	1.317	14.945	20.108	4845	177.11	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southwest region	exp_fee_sw_cost			8.171	0.881	6.443	9.899	4845	85.95	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southcentral region	exp_fee_sc_cost			35.720	1.227	33.314	38.126	4845	847.24	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southeast region	exp_fee_se_cost			7.812	0.901	6.044	9.579	4845	75.1	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in unknown region	exp_fee_stw_cost			8.259	0.702	6.882	9.636	4935	138.22	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in North region	exp_fuel_n_cost			29.295	3.173	23.075	35.515	4929	85.25	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in Interior region	exp_fuel_i_cost			101.673	3.961	93.907	109.438	4929	658.81	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in Southwest region	exp_fuel_sw_cost			35.232	4.014	27.363	43.101	4929	77.05	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in Southcentral region	exp_fuel_sc_cost			129.921	5.175	119.776	140.066	4929	630.34	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in Southeast region	exp_fuel_se_cost			25.418	2.059	21.382	29.455	4929	152.4	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in unknown region	exp_fuel_stw_cost			47.515	3.454	40.743	54.287	4955	189.2	0.000
Amount count on Transportation foos or										
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in North region	exp_trans_n_cost			12.731	2.220	8.379	17.084	4906	32.89	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Interior region	exp_trans_i_cost			21.468	2.855	15.872	27.064	4906	56.56	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southwest region	exp_trans_sw_cost			30.207	4.610	21.170	39.245	4906	42.94	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southcentral region	exp_trans_sc_cost			29.281	2.895	23.605	34.957	4906	102.28	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southeast region	exp_trans_se_cost			16.990	2.309	12.463	21.518	4906	54.12	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in unknown region	exp_trans_stw_cost			18.840	2.879	13.197	24.484	4908	42.83	0.000

Variable Description	Variable	Low Significance indicator	Mean	Std Err		nfidence rval	Obs	F-stat	Prob >F
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Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in North region	exp_guide_n_cost		12.512	2.853	6.919	18.105	4953	19.23	0.000
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Interior region	exp_guide_i_cost		22.070	4.128	13.978	30.163	4953	28.59	0.000
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southwest region	exp_guide_sw_cost		30.989	5.769	19.679	42.299	4953	28.85	0.000
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southcentral region Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter,	exp_guide_sc_cost		23.584	3.762	16.208	30.959	4953	39.3	0.000
and transporter fees in Southeast region Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter,	exp_guide_se_cost exp_guide_stw_cos		1.575	0.551	0.495	2.656	4953	8.17	0.004
and transporter fees in unknown region	t		17.475	3.570	10.476	24.475	4958	23.96	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in North region	exp_grc_n_cost		11.579	1.471	8.695	14.463	4935	61.96	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Interior region	exp_grc_i_cost		52.177	2.164	47.935	56.419	4935	581.55	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southwest region	exp_grc_sw_cost		20.708	2.020	16.748	24.667	4935	105.12	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southcentral region	exp_grc_sc_cost		90.141	2.851	84.553	95.730	4935	999.97	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southeast region	exp_grc_se_cost		18.262	1.845	14.644	21.879	4935	97.94	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in unknown region	exp_grc_stw_cost		37.274	1.975	33.402	41.146	4958	356.21	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in North region	exp_rest_n_cost		4.088	0.424	3.257	4.919	4931	93.07	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Interior region	exp_rest_i_cost		17.428	0.804	15.852	19.004	4931	470	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Southwest region	exp_rest_sw_cost		4.688	0.668	3.378	5.997	4931	49.27	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Southcentral region	exp_rest_sc_cost		18.152	1.041	16.112	20.192	4931	304.21	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Southeast region	exp_rest_se_cost		2.537	0.317	1.916	3.158	4931	64.13	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in unknown region	exp_rest_stw_cost		9.170	0.676	7.846	10.495	4950	184.13	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels,	exp_ldg_n_cost		2.565	0.653	1.285	3.846	4944	15.42	0.000
campgrounds, cabins) in North region Amount spent on Lodging (hotels,	exp_ldg_i_cost		10.056	0.872	8.347	11.765	4944	133.04	0.000
campgrounds, cabins) in Interior region Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southwest region	exp_ldg_sw_cost		7.210	1.175	4.906	9.514	4944	37.63	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southcentral region	exp_ldg_sc_cost		7.657	0.953	5.789	9.525	4944	64.55	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southeast region	exp_ldg_se_cost		3.791	1.039	1.754	5.828	4944	13.32	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in unknown region	exp_ldg_stw_cost		7.761	1.202	5.405	10.118	4947	41.69	0.000
Amount spent on Equipment rental in North region	exp_eqp_n_cost		0.356	0.144	0.073	0.639	4954	6.1	0.014
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Interior region Amount spent on Equipment rental in	exp_eqp_i_cost		2.126	0.635	0.882	3.370	4954	11.23	0.001
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southwest region	exp_eqp_sw_cost		2.162	0.661	0.867	3.457	4954	10.72	0.001
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southcentral region	exp_eqp_sc_cost		3.027	0.527	1.995	4.060	4954	33.06	0.000

Variable Description	Variable	Signif	ow icance cator	Mean	Std Err		nfidence erval	Obs	F-stat	Prob >F
		.05	.10							
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southeast region	exp_eqp_se_cost	Х		0.608	0.313	-0.007	1.223	4954	3.76	0.053
Amount spent on Equipment rental in unknown region	exp_eqp_stw_cost			1.384	0.374	0.650	2.118	4957	13.68	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in North region	exp_souv_n_cost			0.609	0.133	0.348	0.871	4958	20.94	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Interior region	exp_souv_i_cost			2.825	0.558	1.730	3.920	4958	25.59	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southwest region	exp_souv_sw_cost			0.624	0.155	0.321	0.928	4958	16.24	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southcentral region	exp_souv_sc_cost			0.901	0.193	0.523	1.279	4958	21.82	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southeast region	exp_souv_se_cost	Х		0.460	0.268	-0.065	0.985	4958	2.95	0.086
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in unknown region	exp_souv_stw_cost			1.066	0.280	0.517	1.615	4959	14.48	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in North										
region Amount spent on equipment in Interior	gr_equip_n			31.377	4.434	22.685	40.069	4964	50.08	0.000
region	gr_equip_i			129.947	7.230	115.772	144.121	4964	323.02	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in Southwest region	gr_equip_sw			61.671	6.572	48.787	74.555	4964	88.06	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in Southcentral region	gr_equip_sc			424.630	14.997	395.229	454.031	4964	801.69	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in Southeast region	gr_equip_se			61.860	6.726	48.675	75.045	4964	84.6	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in unknown region	gr_equip_stw			128.475	8.420	111.969	144.981	4964	232.84	0.000
Amount spent on vehicles in North region	gr_vehicle_n			42.219	9.322	23.944	60.494	4964	20.51	0.000
Amount spent on vehicles in Interior region	gr_vehicle_i			241.034	30.574	181.096	300.972	4964	62.15	0.000
Amount spent on vehicles in Southwest region	gr_vehicle_sw			81.829	16.413	49.653	114.006	4964	24.86	0.000
Amount spent on vehicles in Southcentral region	gr_vehicle_sc			742.356	68.344	608.371	876.342	4964	117.98	0.000
Amount spent on vehicles in Southeast region	gr_vehicle_se			196.934	72.733	54.344	339.523	4964	7.33	0.007
Amount spent on vehicles in unknown region	gr_vehicle_stw			217.248	33.424	151.722	282.774	4964	42.25	0.000
Amount spent on registration and fees in										
North region Amount spent on registration and fees in	gr_fees_n			2.279	0.504	1.292	3.266	4964	20.49	0.000
Interior region	gr_fees_i			13.934	1.915	10.181	17.687	4964	52.97	0.000
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southwest region	gr_fees_sw			5.837	0.815	4.239	7.434	4964	51.3	0.000
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southcentral region	gr_fees_sc			46.610	4.075	38.620	54.599	4964	130.81	0.000
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southeast region	gr_fees_se			9.870	1.734	6.470	13.271	4964	32.38	0.000
Amount spent on registration and fees in unknown region	gr_fees_stw			20.032	2.594	14.946	25.118	4964	59.63	0.000
Amount spent on taxidermy in North	gr_taxid_n			5.724	1.450	2.882	8.566	4818	15.59	0.000
Amount spent on taxidermy in Interior	gr_taxid_i			29.687	2.551	24.686	34.687	4818	135.44	0.000
region Amount spent on taxidermy in Southwest region	gr_taxid_sw			17.970	3.156	11.782	24.158	4818	32.42	0.000
Amount spent on taxidermy in Southcentral region	gr_taxid_sc			126.880	7.571	112.037	141.723	4818	280.85	0.000
Amount spent on taxidermy in Southeast region	gr_taxid_se			10.801	2.090	6.704	14.898	4818	26.71	0.000
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Variable Description	Variable	Signifi	Low Significance indicator		Std Err	95% Confidence Interval		Obs	F-stat	Prob >F
		.05	.10							
Amount spent on taxidermy in unknown region	gr_taxid_stw			36.313	5.408	25.710	46.915	4923	45.08	0.000
Amount spent on real estate purchase and construction in North region	re_const_n_cost			12.125	4.960	2.402	21.849	4935	5.98	0.015
Amount spent on real estate purchase and construction in Interior region	re_const_i_cost			124.651	37.150	51.820	197.482	4935	11.26	0.001
Amount spent on real estate purchase and construction in Southwest region	re_const_sw_cost			62.420	25.033	13.344	111.496	4935	6.22	0.013
Amount spent on real estate purchase and construction in Southcentral region	re_const_sc_cost			184.155	52.607	81.023	287.287	4935	12.25	0.001
Amount spent on real estate purchase and construction in Southeast region	re_const_se_cost			67.600	31.987	4.891	130.308	4935	4.47	0.035
Amount spent on real estate purchase and construction in unknown region	re_const_stw_cost			43.774	16.300	11.819	75.729	4859	7.21	0.007
Amount spent on real estate maintenance	re repr n cost			2.620	1.293	0.085	5.155	4950	4.1	0.043
and repairs in North region Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Interior region	re_repr_i_cost			29.935	10.777	8.808	51.063	4950	7.72	0.006
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southwest region	re_repr_sw_cost			9.500	3.542	2.557	16.443	4950	7.19	0.007
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southcentral region	re_repr_sc_cost			31.905	6.976	18.229	45.580	4950	20.92	0.000
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southeast region	re_repr_se_cost			6.632	1.538	3.617	9.647	4950	18.59	0.000
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in unknown region	re_repr_stw_cost			20.693	9.896	1.293	40.093	4929	4.37	0.037

Visitor Wildlife Viewing Survey

Variable Description	Variable	Signi	ow ficance icator	Mean	Std Err	95% Confid	ence Interval	Obs	F-stat	Prob>F
		.05	.10							
Package trip expenditures on airfare within Alaska	pkg_air_cost			92.664	22.874	47.722	137.606	499	16.41	0.000
Package trip expenditures on equipment rental	pkg_eqp_cost			8.188	2.168	3.927	12.448	499	14.26	0.000
Package trip expenditures on fees and licenses	pkg_fee_cost			10.473	2.819	4.935	16.011	499	13.81	0.000
Package trip expenditures on groceries and/or meals	pkg_grc_cost			331.288	60.257	212.900	449.677	499	30.23	0.000
Package trip expenditures on ground transportation within Alaska	pkg_grnd_cost			212.639	33.693	146.441	278.836	499	39.83	0.000
Package trip expenditures on guide, outfitter, charter, and/or transporter fees	pkg_guide_cost			132.660	23.053	87.366	177.954	499	33.11	0.000
Package trip expenditures on lodging within Alaska	pkg_ldg_cost			225.612	36.162	154.564	296.660	499	38.93	0.000
Package Cost	pkg_cost			1,027.153	157.983	716.747	1,337.560	492	42.27	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in North region	exp_fee_n_cost	Х		0.335	0.191	-0.041	0.711	499	3.07	0.080
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Interior region	exp_fee_i_cost			2.304	0.728	0.874	3.735	499	10.02	0.002
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southwest region	exp_fee_sw_cost	Х		2.738	1.589	-0.385	5.860	499	2.97	0.086
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southcentral region	exp_fee_sc_cost			11.180	2.109	7.036	15.324	499	28.1	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southeast region	exp_fee_se_cost			8.420	1.917	4.653	12.187	499	19.29	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in unknown region	exp_fee_stw_cost			3.360	1.206	0.989	5.730	499	7.76	0.006
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in North region	exp_fuel_n_cost			6.220	2.083	2.127	10.313	496	8.92	0.003
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in Interior region	exp_fuel_i_cost			34.540	6.076	22.601	46.479	496	32.31	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in Southwest region	exp_fuel_sw_cost			21.241	8.173	5.182	37.299	496	6.75	0.010
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in Southcentral region	exp_fuel_sc_cost			68.147	10.259	47.989	88.304	496	44.12	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in Southeast region	exp_fuel_se_cost			34.639	7.624	19.659	49.620	496	20.64	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in unknown region	exp_fuel_stw_cost			24.901	7.768	9.639	40.163	496	10.28	0.001
boat, ivv, an plane, in all all region										
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in North region	exp_trans_n_cost			21.693	10.373	1.312	42.073	494	4.37	0.037
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Interior region	exp_trans_i_cost			86.807	18.675	50.114	123.501	494	21.61	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southwest region	exp_trans_sw_cost			27.615	7.354	13.166	42.063	494	14.1	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southcentral region	exp_trans_sc_cost			191.669	26.081	140.426	242.912	494	54.01	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southeast region	exp_trans_se_cost			163.443	28.708	107.037	219.848	494	32.41	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in unknown region	exp_trans_stw_cost			84.931	22.386	40.947	128.915	489	14.39	0.000

Variable Description	Variable	Signif	ow icance cator	Mean	Std Err	95% Confide	ence Interval	Obs	F-stat	Prob>F
		.05	.10							
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in North region	exp_guide_n_cost	х		3.576	1.907	-0.171	7.323	494	3.52	0.061
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Interior region	exp_guide_i_cost			26.904	7.759	11.660	42.148	494	12.02	0.001
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southwest region	exp_guide_sw_cost			8.955	3.821	1.447	16.464	494	5.49	0.020
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southcentral region	exp_guide_sc_cost			70.721	31.407	9.013	132.430	494	5.07	0.025
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southeast region	exp_guide_se_cost			80.462	29.907	21.701	139.223	494	7.24	0.007
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in unknown region	exp_guide_stw_cost			29.912	12.031	6.273	53.551	492	6.18	0.013
Amount spent on Groceries, food,										
liquor purchased at stores in North region	exp_grc_n_cost			3.232	1.240	0.797	5.668	497	6.8	0.009
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Interior region	exp_grc_i_cost			31.273	4.218	22.986	39.560	497	54.98	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southwest region	exp_grc_sw_cost			13.202	3.949	5.443	20.961	497	11.18	0.001
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southcentral region	exp_grc_sc_cost			59.271	7.550	44.437	74.105	497	61.63	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southeast region	exp_grc_se_cost			43.827	8.539	27.051	60.604	497	26.35	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in unknown region	exp_grc_stw_cost			26.772	4.928	17.091	36.454	495	29.52	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in North region	exp_rest_n_cost			3.747	1.085	1.616	5.878	498	11.93	0.001
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Interior region	exp_rest_i_cost			60.168	6.615	47.172	73.165	498	82.74	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Southwest region	exp_rest_sw_cost			16.866	3.498	9.992	23.739	498	23.24	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Southcentral region	exp_rest_sc_cost			102.921	12.261	78.831	127.010	498	70.46	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in Southeast region	exp_rest_se_cost			70.958	9.782	51.740	90.176	498	52.62	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in unknown region	exp_rest_stw_cost			42.273	7.266	27.997	56.548	496	33.85	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in North region	exp_ldg_n_cost			4.889	2.101	0.761	9.018	492	5.41	0.020
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Interior region	exp_ldg_i_cost			56.764	9.566	37.969	75.559	492	35.21	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southwest region	exp_ldg_sw_cost			17.159	3.878	9.539	24.779	492	19.58	0.000

Variable Description	Variable	Signi	ow ficance icator	Mean	Std Err	95% Confide	ence Interval	Obs	F-stat	Prob>F
		.05	.10							
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southcentral region	exp_ldg_sc_cost			136.056	25.967	85.036	187.075	492	27.45	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southeast region	exp_ldg_se_cost			55.312	10.042	35.581	75.043	492	30.34	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in unknown region	exp_ldg_stw_cost			52.055	12.302	27.884	76.225	495	17.91	0.000
Amount spent on Equipment rental in North region	exp_eqp_n_cost	Х	x	0.121	0.121	-0.117	0.360	495	1	0.318
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Interior region	exp_eqp_i_cost			3.420	1.556	0.363	6.477	495	4.83	0.028
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southwest region	exp_eqp_sw_cost	Х	Х	0.709	0.710	-0.686	2.103	495	1	0.318
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southcentral region	exp_eqp_sc_cost			17.137	7.631	2.144	32.130	495	5.04	0.025
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southeast region	exp_eqp_se_cost			5.561	2.143	1.351	9.771	495	6.74	0.010
Amount spent on Equipment rental in unknown region	exp_eqp_stw_cost	Х	Х	8.254	5.659	-2.865	19.373	494	2.13	0.145
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts	exp_souv_n_cost			3.258	1.056	1.182	5.333	497	9.51	0.002
in North region Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts	exp_souv_i cost			44.469	5.862	32.952	55.986	497	57.55	0.000
in Interior region Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts	exp_souv_sw_cost			16.640	4.952	6.911	26.368	497	11.29	0.001
in Southwest region Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southcentral region	exp_souv_sc_cost			56.613	6.601	43.644	69.582	497	73.56	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southeast region	exp_souv_se_cost			98.786	16.414	66.537	131.034	497	36.22	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in unknown region	exp_souv_stw_cost			24.283	4.218	15.996	32.570	495	33.14	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in North region	gr_equip_n			2.199	0.834	0.560	3.838	499	6.95	0.009
Amount spent on equipment in Interior region	gr_equip_i			15.051	3.617	7.943	22.158	499	17.31	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in Southwest region	gr_equip_sw			4.609	1.819	1.035	8.183	499	6.42	0.012
Amount spent on equipment in Southcentral region	gr_equip_sc			21.430	4.014	13.543	29.317	499	28.5	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in Southeast region	gr_equip_se			21.359	4.653	12.217	30.500	499	21.07	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in unknown region	gr_equip_stw			18.207	4.164	10.026	26.387	499	19.12	0.000
Amount spent on vehicles in North	1.1	.,		0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	400		0.240
region Amount spent on vehicles in Interior	gr_vehicle_n gr_vehicle_i	X	Х	0.003 2.459	0.003	-0.003	0.009 4.924	499	3.84	0.318
region Amount spent on vehicles in	gr_vehicle_sw	X	Х	0.100	0.097	-0.007	0.289	499	1.06	0.303
Southwest region Amount spent on vehicles in	gr_vehicle_sv	X	^	13.375	7.701	-1.755	28.505	499	3.02	0.083
Southcentral region Amount spent on vehicles in Southeast	gr_vehicle_se	X		6.894	3.392	0.230	13.557	499	4.13	0.043
region Amount spent on vehicles in unknown region	gr_vehicle_stw			5.724	2.747	0.328	11.121	499	4.34	0.038
Amount spent on registration and fees in North region	gr_fees_n	Х	X	0.008	0.006	-0.004	0.021	499	1.61	0.205
Amount spent on registration and fees in Interior region	gr_fees_i	Х		0.874	0.447	-0.005	1.753	499	3.81	0.051
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southwest region	gr_fees_sw	Х	Х	0.077	0.062	-0.045	0.199	499	1.54	0.216

Variable Description	Variable	Low Significance indicator		Mean	Std Err	95% Confidence Interval		Obs	F-stat	Prob>F
		.05	.10							
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southcentral region	gr_fees_sc			7.474	3.706	0.193	14.755	499	4.07	0.044
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southeast region	gr_fees_se	Х	Х	24.134	20.946	-17.019	65.287	499	1.33	0.250
Amount spent on registration and fees in unknown region	gr_fees_stw			2.010	0.674	0.684	3.335	499	8.88	0.003
Amount spent on real estate construction in North region	re_const_n_cost	Х	Х	1.011	1.012	-0.978	2.999	499	1	0.318
Amount spent on real estate construction in Interior region	re_const_i_cost	Х	Х	1.011	1.012	-0.978	2.999	499	1	0.318
Amount spent on real estate construction in Southwest region	re_const_sw_cost	Х	Х	0.000	omitted	0.000	0.000	499	0	
Amount spent on real estate construction in Southcentral region	re_const_sc_cost	Х	Х	1.326	1.328	-1.283	3.935	499	1	0.318
Amount spent on real estate construction in Southeast region	re_const_se_cost	Х		11.121	6.353	-1.361	23.602	499	3.06	0.081
Amount spent on real estate construction in unknown region	re_const_stw_cost	X	Х	2.535	2.420	-2.220	7.289	498	1.1	0.296
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in North region	re_repr_n_cost	х	х	0.000	omitted	0.000	0.000	498	0	
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Interior region	re_repr_i_cost	Х	Х	0.000	omitted	0.000	0.000	498	0	
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southwest region	re_repr_sw_cost	Х	Х	0.000	omitted	0.000	0.000	498	0	
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southcentral region	re_repr_sc_cost	Х	Х	1.353	1.331	-1.262	3.968	498	1.03	0.310
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southeast region	re_repr_se_cost	Х	Х	2.678	2.151	-1.548	6.905	498	1.55	0.214
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in unknown region	re_repr_stw_cost	Х	Х	0.121	0.121	-0.117	0.359	496	1	0.318

Visitor Hunting Survey

Variable Description	Variable	Low Significance indicator		Mean	Std Err	95% Confidence Interval		Obs	F-stat	Prob >F
		.05	.10							
Package trip expenditures on airfare within Alaska	pkg_air_cost			256.927	26.870	204.216	309.637	1383	91.43	0.000
Package trip expenditures on equipment rental	pkg_eqp_cost			26.342	4.136	18.228	34.456	1383	40.56	0.000
Package trip expenditures on fees and licenses	pkg_fee_cost			395.407	45.594	305.966	484.848	1383	75.21	0.000
Package trip expenditures on groceries and/or meals	pkg_grc_cost			539.403	42.735	455.570	623.235	1383	159.32	0.000
Package trip expenditures on ground transportation within Alaska	pkg_grnd_cost			271.991	30.661	211.845	332.138	1383	78.69	0.000
Package trip expenditures on guide, outfitter, charter, and/or transporter fees	pkg_guide_cost			3,651.440	241.605	3,177.488	4,125.392	1383	228.41	0.000
Package trip expenditures on lodging within Alaska	pkg_ldg_cost			299.451	28.075	244.376	354.526	1383	113.76	0.000
Package Cost	pkg_cost			5,574.878	383.389	4,822.775	6,326.981	1350	211.44	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in North region	exp_fee_n_cost			62.243	6.982	48.547	75.939	1331	79.48	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Interior region	exp_fee_i_cost			145.614	11.349	123.349	167.878	1331	164.61	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southwest region	exp_fee_sw_cost			145.185	19.255	107.411	182.959	1331	56.85	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southcentral region	exp_fee_sc_cost			128.912	8.667	111.909	145.916	1331	221.21	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in Southeast region	exp_fee_se_cost			66.646	5.904	55.065	78.228	1331	127.43	0.000
Amount spent on Licenses, tags, and fees in unknown region	exp_fee_stw_cost			45.169	9.380	26.768	63.570	1381	23.19	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in North region	exp_fuel_n_cost			37.602	7.717	22.465	52.740	1356	23.74	0.000
Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car,	exp_fuel_i_cost			67.208	6.609	54.243	80.174	1356	103.4	0.000
boat, RV, airplane) in Interior region Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car,	exp_fuel_sw_cost			29.225	7.587	14.342	44.107	1356	14.84	0.000
boat, RV, airplane) in Southwest region Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car, boat, RV, airplane) in Southcentral	exp_fuel_sc_cost			60.112	11.044	38.447	81.778	1356	29.63	0.000
region Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car,	exp_fuel_se_cost			25.694	3.767	18.304	33.084	1356	46.52	0.000
boat, RV, airplane) in Southeast region Amount spent on Fuel for vehicles (car,	exp_fuel_stw_cos			31.192	6.645	18.157	44.226	1381	22.04	0.000
boat, RV, airplane) in unknown region	t									
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in North region	exp_trans_n_cost			109.746	30.836	49.254	170.239	1348	12.67	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Interior region	exp_trans_i_cost			117.473	14.630	88.772	146.174	1348	64.47	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southwest region	exp_trans_sw_co st			142.140	20.792	101.353	182.927	1348	46.74	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southcentral region	exp_trans_sc_cos t			162.243	22.816	117.484	207.002	1348	50.56	0.000
Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in Southeast region	exp_trans_se_cos t			130.983	22.118	87.595	174.372	1348	35.07	0.000

Variable Description	Variable	Low Significance indicator	Mean	Std Err	95% Confidence Interval		Obs	F-stat	Prob >F
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Amount spent on Transportation fees or tickets (commercial airplane, ferry, boat, rental car or RV within Alaska) in unknown region	exp_trans_stw_co st		104.710	13.673	77.887	131.533	1367	58.64	0.000
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in North region	exp_guide_n_cost		259.974	44.484	172.710	347.238	1356	34.16	0.000
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Interior region	exp_guide_i_cost		450.303	65.930	320.966	579.640	1356	46.65	0.000
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southwest region	exp_guide_sw_co st		882.508	166.119	556.630	1,208.387	1356	28.22	0.000
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southcentral region	exp_guide_sc_cos t		526.545	67.378	394.369	658.722	1356	61.07	0.000
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in Southeast region	exp_guide_se_cos t		387.238	59.899	269.732	504.743	1356	41.79	0.000
Amount spent on Guide, outfitter, charter, and transporter fees in unknown region	exp_guide_stw_c ost		335.965	54.010	230.013	441.917	1378	38.69	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in North	exp_grc_n_cost		20.635	3.789	13.202	28.069	1352	29.65	0.000
region Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Interior region	exp_grc_i_cost		58.807	5.478	48.060	69.555	1352	115.23	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southwest region	exp_grc_sw_cost		27.040	3.821	19.544	34.536	1352	50.07	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southcentral region	exp_grc_sc_cost		50.258	4.081	42.252	58.264	1352	151.65	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in Southeast region	exp_grc_se_cost		26.131	2.952	20.339	31.922	1352	78.35	0.000
Amount spent on Groceries, food, liquor purchased at stores in unknown region	exp_grc_stw_cost		27.269	6.072	15.357	39.181	1381	20.17	0.000
Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in North	exp_rest_n_cost		22.399	6.098	10.436	34.362	1352	13.49	0.000
region Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in	exp_rest_i_cost		38.054	3.429	31.328	44.781	1352	123.16	0.000
Interior region Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in	exp_rest_sw_cost		38.420	9.986	18.830	58.010	1352	14.8	0.000
Southwest region Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in	exp_rest_sc_cost		48.126	4.640	39.022	57.229	1352	107.56	0.000
Southcentral region Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in	exp_rest_se_cost		23.370	2.662	18.147	28.593	1352	77.05	0.000
Southeast region Amount spent on meals at restaurants and bars (including fast food) in	exp_rest_stw_cos		35.513	9.016	17.826	53.200	1382	15.51	0.000
unknown region	t								
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in North region Amount spent on Lodging (hotels,	exp_ldg_n_cost	х х	111.035	97.918	-81.053	303.123	1348	1.29	0.257
campgrounds, cabins) in Interior region	exp_ldg_i_cost		39.315	4.127	31.219	47.410	1348	90.77	0.000

Variable Description	Variable	Signif	ow icance cator	Mean	Std Err	95% Confidence Interval		Obs	F-stat	Prob >F
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Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southwest region	exp_ldg_sw_cost			42.502	6.795	29.172	55.832	1348	39.12	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southcentral region	exp_ldg_sc_cost			55.214	6.680	42.109	68.318	1348	68.32	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in Southeast region	exp_ldg_se_cost			41.411	6.124	29.398	53.424	1348	45.73	0.000
Amount spent on Lodging (hotels, campgrounds, cabins) in unknown region	exp_ldg_stw_cost			38.130	6.299	25.774	50.486	1375	36.65	0.000
Amount spent on Equipment rental in North region	exp_eqp_n_cost			5.674	2.188	1.383	9.966	1368	6.73	0.010
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Interior region	exp_eqp_i_cost			20.050	4.399	11.420	28.680	1368	20.77	0.000
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southwest region	exp_eqp_sw_cost			10.897	4.315	2.432	19.362	1368	6.38	0.012
Amount spent on Equipment rental in Southcentral region	exp_eqp_sc_cost			3.250	1.130	1.033	5.467	1368	8.27	0.004
Amount spent on Equipment rental in	exp_eqp_se_cost			5.641	1.941	1.833	9.449	1368	8.45	0.004
Southeast region Amount spent on Equipment rental in	exp_eqp_stw_cos			10.594	3.088	4.537	16.652	1374	11.77	0.001
unknown region	t			10.334	3.000	4.337	10.032	1574	11.,,	0.001
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in North region	exp_souv_n_cost	Х	х	41.422	29.346	-16.147	98.991	1357	1.99	0.158
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Interior region	exp_souv_i_cost			33.690	6.312	21.308	46.072	1357	28.49	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southwest region	exp_souv_sw_cos t			22.689	3.961	14.918	30.460	1357	32.81	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southcentral region	exp_souv_sc_cost			43.988	5.264	33.661	54.315	1357	69.82	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in Southeast region	exp_souv_se_cost			28.568	6.394	16.025	41.110	1357	19.96	0.000
Amount spent on Souvenirs and gifts in unknown region	exp_souv_stw_co st			32.630	7.965	17.004	48.256	1380	16.78	0.000
A										
Amount spent on equipment in North region	gr_equip_n	X	Х	32.719	20.886	-8.253	73.691	1383	2.45	0.117
Amount spent on equipment in Interior region	gr_equip_i			33.207	13.199	7.314	59.099	1383	6.33	0.012
Amount spent on equipment in Southwest region	gr_equip_sw	Х		23.486	13.249	-2.503	49.476	1383	3.14	0.077
Amount spent on equipment in Southcentral region	gr_equip_sc			44.352	7.557	29.528	59.176	1383	34.45	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in Southeast region	gr_equip_se			18.253	3.722	10.952	25.555	1383	24.05	0.000
Amount spent on equipment in unknown region	gr_equip_stw			49.517	17.620	14.953	84.081	1383	7.9	0.005
Amount spent on vehicles in North	gruphial			4.012	2 272	0.350	0.360	1202	4.40	0.024
region Amount spent on vehicles in Interior	gr_vehicle_n	Х	Х	4.813	2.272	0.356	9.269	1383	4.49 1.48	0.034
region Amount spent on vehicles in	gr_vehicle_i		^		24.023	-17.888	76.363			
Southwest region Amount spent on vehicles in	gr_vehicle_sw	X		2.461	1.328	-0.144	5.066	1383	3.44	0.064
Southcentral region Amount spent on vehicles in Southeast	gr_vehicle_sc	Х	Х	19.332	15.515	-11.103	49.768	1383	1.55	0.213
region Amount spent on vehicles in unknown	gr_vehicle_se			2.198	0.878	0.476	3.920	1383	6.27	0.012
region	gr_vehicle_stw	Х	Х	28.720	19.651	-9.829	67.267	1383	2.14	0.144

Variable Description	Variable	Lo Signifi indic	cance	Mean	Std Err	95% Confidence Interval		Obs	F-stat	Prob >F
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Amount spent on registration and fees in North region	gr_fees_n	Х		3.741	2.002	-0.186	7.668	1383	3.49	0.062
Amount spent on registration and fees in Interior region	gr_fees_i	Х		10.514	5.933	-1.126	22.153	1383	3.14	0.077
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southwest region	gr_fees_sw	Х		6.884	3.715	-0.403	14.172	1383	3.43	0.064
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southcentral region	gr_fees_sc			8.515	2.360	3.885	13.145	1383	13.02	0.000
Amount spent on registration and fees in Southeast region	gr_fees_se			5.577	1.837	1.975	9.180	1383	9.22	0.002
Amount spent on registration and fees in unknown region	gr_fees_stw			8.448	2.253	4.027	12.868	1383	14.06	0.000
Amount spent on taxidermy in North region	gr_taxid_n	Х	Х	25.670	21.155	-15.833	67.172	1244	1.47	0.225
Amount spent on taxidermy in Interior region	gr_taxid_i			38.571	11.145	16.707	60.436	1244	11.98	0.001
Amount spent on taxidermy in Southwest region	gr_taxid_sw			10.773	3.255	4.387	17.158	1244	10.95	0.001
Amount spent on taxidermy in Southcentral region	gr_taxid_sc			56.771	9.620	37.898	75.645	1244	34.83	0.000
Amount spent on taxidermy in Southeast region	gr_taxid_se			11.678	3.152	5.493	17.862	1244	13.72	0.000
Amount spent on taxidermy in unknown region	gr_taxid_stw	Х	Х	45.310	9.935	25.820	64.800	1337	20.8	0.000
Amount spent on real estate purchase										
and construction in North region Amount spent on real estate purchase	re_const_n_cost	Х	Х	2.825	2.592	-2.260	7.910	1381	1.19	0.276
and construction in Interior region Amount spent on real estate purchase	re_const_i_cost	Х		91.994	53.797	-13.538	197.526	1381	2.92	0.088
and construction in Southwest region	re_const_sw_cost	Х	Х	469.902	427.024	-367.784	1,307.588	1381	1.21	0.271
Amount spent on real estate purchase and construction in Southcentral region	re_const_sc_cost	Х	х	73.897	48.743	-21.722	169.516	1381	2.3	0.130
Amount spent on real estate purchase and construction in Southeast region	re_const_se_cost	Х		147.484	88.627	-26.374	321.341	1381	2.77	0.096
Amount spent on real estate purchase and construction in unknown region	re_const_stw_cos t	Х	х	0.114	0.114	-0.109	0.338	1374	1.01	0.315
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in North region	re_repr_n_cost	x	Х	0.491	0.491	-0.472	1.454	1383	1	0.318
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Interior	re_repr_i_cost	х	Х	2.012	1.721	-1.364	5.388	1383	1.37	0.243
region Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southwest region	re_repr_sw_cost	Х	х	42.923	30.491	-16.891	102.736	1383	1.98	0.159
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southcentral region	re_repr_sc_cost	Х		13.371	7.359	-1.064	27.807	1383	3.3	0.069
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in Southeast region	re_repr_se_cost	Х	Х	21.125	14.956	-8.214	50.464	1383	2	0.158
Amount spent on real estate maintenance and repairs in unknown region	re_repr_stw_cost	Х	х	0.115	0.114	-0.109	0.339	1372	1.01	0.315