

The Kenai River supports the largest freshwater sport fishery in Alaska, with over 350,000 angler-days of effort recorded for 1996 (one angler-day is one angler making one trip to the river). Although many Kenai River anglers fish from boats, many also fish from shore, particularly when fishing for red (sockeye) salmon. No one thing causes river habitat breakdown, but constant foot traffic through important fish habitat certainly does have a negative impact on those young fish.

The Alaska Board of Fisheries is directed, through 5 AAC 56.065, to consider avoiding impacts to upper Cook Inlet river habitat related to recreational fishing. In this regulation, "river habitat" is defined as all areas within 10 feet in either direction of the waterline. The closed areas described in this brochure have been chosen mainly because of their importance in providing critical fish habitat, and/or because those areas are already heavily impacted by bank traffic.

Young fish require the slower water of nearshore areas, as well as lots of cover—trees, shrubs, and grasses—to hide from predators, and to keep cool. Overhanging vegetation also provides food for the organisms that young salmon feed on. In Alaska, over 80 percent of young salmon can be found within 6 feet of the bank. When banks are trampled, they often erode, and faster water washes away the young fish.

from bridge downstream about 1,000 ft. to

Shore anglers can be part of the solution by following a few simple guidelines:.

- If you "pack in in, pack it out." Leave your fishing site as clean as you found it (or cleaner!) This includes picking up discarded fishing line that could entangle small fish and birds.
- \Rightarrow Follow developed trails and access points.

an ADF&G marker.

- \Rightarrow Leave the river at the same point you entered it.
- Get in and stay in. Stand in the river when fishing. If you "follow the fish," walk in the water, well away from the banks.
- \Rightarrow Launch and retrieve boats only at a developed launch site.
- Become involved in land use planning efforts. Watch for notices of public meetings concerning development along your favorite salmon stream.



To lessen angler impact on riparian habitat, riverbank closures are in effect July 1 - August 15. The river banks described in this brochure are closed to all fishing within 10 feet of either side of the water line.

Additional Emergency Order closures may be announced inseason.



State of Alaska Department of Fish and Game Division of Sport Fish Southcentral Region

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