Shellfish Regulations

License: A valid sport fishing license/PID or DAV card is required and must be in your possession when harvesting and/or transporting shellfish for sport or personal use.

Permits required: A shellfish harvest permit is required and must be in your possession when taking shrimp in Prince William Sound and the North Gulf Coast and crab in Cook Inlet, North Gulf Coast and Prince William Sound.

Limits: Sport fishing bag and possession limits given here for shellfish are not in addition to those allowed under subsistence or personal use fishing regulations. Once a bag limit is removed from a pot, that pot may not be returned to the water containing any live crab.

Mutilation or disfigurement prohibited: No one may mutilate or otherwise disfigure a crab in any manner that prevents determination of its sex and/or minimum size restrictions until it has been processed or prepared for consumption. Only whole crab, cooked or uncooked, may be taken off a vessel.

Shellfish pot tampering prohibited: It is illegal to disturb, tamper with, or pull another angler’s pots without prior permission of the pot’s owner.

Legal gear: Clams may be taken only with rakes, shovels, manually operated clam guns, or by hand. Shrimp may be taken only with pots. Crab may be taken only with pots, ring nets, diving gear, dip nets, hooked or hookless hand lines.

Net mesh pots: Pots must have a sidewall, which may include a tunnel, with an opening equal to or exceeding 18 inches in length for crab pots and 6-inches or greater in length for shrimp pots. The opening must be laced, sewn, or secured together by a single length of untreated 100% cotton twine no larger than 30-thread. The cotton twine may be knotted at each end only. The opening must be within 6 inches of the bottom of the pot and parallel to it. The cotton twine cannot be tied or looped around the web bars.

Minimum size: No person may take or possess shellfish smaller than the legal size.

Buoy requirements: A keg or buoy attached to a pot must be plainly and legibly inscribed with the fisher’s first initial, last name, home address, and the name or AK boat registration number of the vessel used to operate the pot. In Cook Inlet (including North Gulf Coast) waters, no portion of the line attaching the buoy to the crab pot may float on the surface. The line connecting the main buoy to auxiliary buoys may float.

Escapement mechanisms required: All pots must have a biodegradable escape mechanism. In addition, crab pots must contain two escape rings no less than 4½ inches in diameter.