

Historical Catch, Escapement and Related Commercial Fishery
Statistics of Fish and Shellfish, Prince William Sound, Area, Alaska

By: Ralph B. Pirtle

1976

ADF&G TECHNICAL DATA REPORTS

This series of reports is designed to facilitate prompt reporting of data from studies conducted by the Alaska Department of Fish and Game, especially studies which may be of direct and immediate interest to scientists of other agencies.

The primary purpose of these reports is presentation of data. Description of programs and data collection methods is included only to the extent required for interpretation of the data. Analysis is generally limited to that necessary for clarification of data collection methods and interpretation of the basic data. No attempt is made in these reports to present analysis of the data relative to its ultimate or intended use.

Data presented in these reports is intended to be final, however, some revisions may occasionally be necessary. Minor revision will be made via errata sheets. Major revisions will be made in the form of revised reports.

ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME COMMERCIAL FISHERIES DIVISION P. O. BOX 669 CORDOVA, ALASKA 99574

Historical Catch, Escapement and Related Commercial Fishery Statistics of Fish and Shellfish, Prince William Sound Area, Alaska

Ralph B. Pirtle, Fishery Biologist Commercial Fisheries Division Cordova, Alaska

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
PREFACE	i
INTRODUCTION	1
MISCELLANEOUS FISHERY DATA	2
BERING RIVER SALMON	12
COPPER RIVER SALMON	23
PRINCE WILLIAM SOUND SALMON	41
Eshamy District	68
Coghill River	71
Shrode Creek	72
Olsen Creek	73
Jackpot Creek	73
SHELLFISH	74
HERRING	34
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	91
LITEDATURE CITED	0.0

INDEX TO TABLES

MI	SCELLAN	EOUS	FISHERY DATA	Page
	TABLE	1.	Number and value to Tishermen of salmon landed in the Prince William Sound Area, 1951 to 1973.	2
	TABLE	2.	Prices paid to fishermen for salmon, 1934 to 1973.	3
	TABLE	3.	Pounds and value to fishermen of shellfish landed in the Prince William Sound Area, 1960 to 1973.	5
	TABLE	4.	Prices paid to fishermen for shellfish and miscellaneous fish and fish products, 1935 to 1973.	6
	TABLE	5.	Average weights of salmon from the Prince William Sound area, 1962 - 1972.	3
	TABLE	6.	Number of salmon per salmon per 48 - 1 lb. case, 1945 - 1973.	9
	TABLE	7.	Comparable commercial fishing license statistics, Prince William Sound Area, 1960 - 1973.	10
	TABLE	8.	Wholesale value of all fishery products from the Prince William Sound Area, 1960 to 1972.	11
BE	RING RIV	/ER [DISTRICT - SALMON	
CA	ГСН			
	TABLE	9.	Bering River commercial king salmon catch, 1904 - 1926, 1951 - 1973.	12
	TABLE	10.	Bering River commercial sockeye salmon catch, 1896 - 1926, 1951 - 1973.	14
	TABLE	11.	Bering River commercial coho salmon catch, 1912 - 1926, 1951 - 1973.	16
	TABLE	12.	Bering River commercial pink salmon catch, 1912 - 1926, 1951 - 1973.	18
	TABLE	13.	Bering River commercial chum salmon catch, 1918, 1951 - 1973.	19
ES	CAPEMEN	Γ		
	TABLE	14.	Estimated annual sockeye salmon spawning escapements in Bering River and Katalla River, 1961 - 1973.	20
GEA	4R			
	TABLE	15.	Fathoms of salmon gear operated in the Bering River sockeye and coho salmon drift gill net fishery, 1960 - 1973.	22

COPPER RIVER DISTRICT - SALMON	Page
CATCH	
TABLE 16. Copper River commercial king salmon catch, 1890 - 1973.	23
TABLE 17. Copper River commercial sockeye salmon catch, 1889 - 1973.	25
TABLE 18. Copper River commercial coho salmon catch, 1893 - 1973.	27
TABLE 19. Copper River commercial pink salmon catch, 1915 - 1973.	29
TABLE 20. Copper River commercial chum salmon catch, 1916 - 1973.	30
ESCAPEMENT	
TABLE 21. Estimated king salmon spawning escapements in upper Copper River tributaries, 1961 - 1973.	31
TABLE 22. Estimated annual sockeye salmon spawning escapements in the Copper River delta area, 1961 - 1973.	33
TABLE 23. Estimated annual sockeye salmon spawning escapements in the upper Copper River tributaries, 1961 - 1973.	35
GEAR	
TABLE 24. Fathoms of salmon gear and vessels operated in the Copper River sockeye salmon gill net Eishery, 1907 - 1973.	37
TABLE 25. Fathoms of salmon gear and vessels operated in the Copper River coho salmon drift gill net fishery, 1944 - 1973.	38
AGE	
TABLE 26. Sockeye salmon scale age analysis by percent, by year, from Copper River.	39
SUBSISTENCE	
TABLE 27. Subsistence fishery catch from upper Copper River, Prince William Sound management area, 1948 - 1973.	40
PRINCE WILLIAM SOUND DISTRICTS - SALMON	
CATCH	
TABLE 28. Prince William Sound commercial king salmon catch, 1890 - 1973	. 41
TABLE 29. Prince William Sound commercial sockeye salmon catch, 1809 - 1973.	43
TABLE 30. Prince William Sound commercial coho salmon catch, 1893 -1973.	45
TABLE 31. Prince William Sound commercial bink salmon catch, 1896 - 1973	. 47
TABLE 32. Prince William Sound commercial chum salmon catch, 1912 - 1973	. 49

ESCAPEMENT		Page
TABLE 33.	Estimated annual sockeye salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound streams, 1951 - 1973.	51
TABLE 34.	Estimated annual pink salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound streams, 1927 - 1973.	51
TABLE 35.	Estimated annual chum salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound streams, 1928 - 1973.	54
CASE PACK		
TABLE 36.	Prince William Sound king salmon case pack, 1890 to 1973.	56
TABLE 37.	Prince William Sound sockeye salmon case pack, 1889 to 1973.	53
TABLE 38.	Prince William Sound coho salmon case pack, 1893 to 1973.	60
TABLE 39.	Prince William Sound pink salmon case pack, 1896 to 1973.	62
TABLE 40.	Prince William Sound chum salmon case pack, 1912 to 1973.	64
TROLL CATCH		
TABLE 41.	Prince William Sound Area troll salmon catch by stat area, 1963 - 1973.	66
SOCKEYE HISTO	RICAL CATCH	
TABLE 42.	Prince William Sound sockeye salmon historical catch statistics.	67
ESHAMY DISTRI	СТ	
TABLE 43.	Eshamy district commercial salmon catch by species from inception of the fishery, 1904 - 1973.	68
TABLE 44.	Eshamy River, Prince William Sound, weir count from 1931 to 1973.	70
COGHILL RIVER		
TABLE 45.	Comparative Coghill River spawning escapement estimates, 1960 to 1973.	71
SHRODE CREEK		
TABLE 46.	Aerial and ground estimates and weir counts of spawning escapement in Shrode Creek, 1924 - 1972.	72
WEIR COUNTS		
TABLE 47.	Olsen Creek, Prince William Sound, weir count.	73
TABLE 48.	Jackpot Creek, Prince William Sound, weir count.	73

74
74
77
79
30
80
81
82
83
84
86

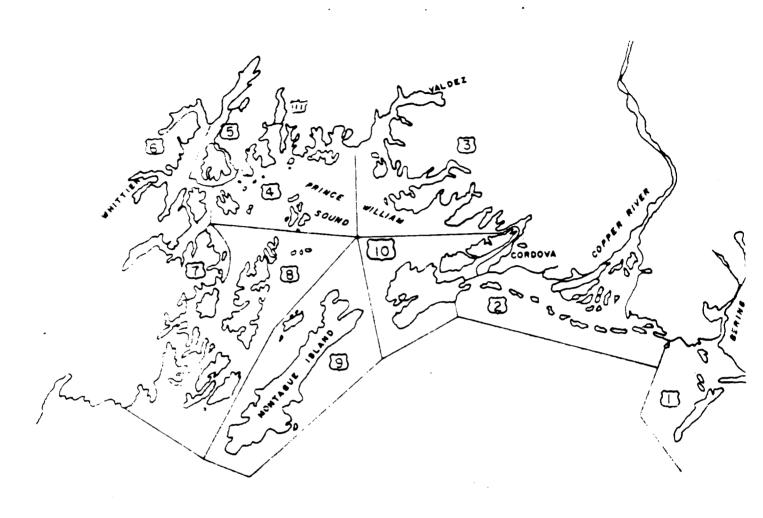
INDEX TO FIGURES

F IGUR E	1	Prince William Sound Area commercial fisheries management	Page
FIGURE	1.	districts.	ii
FIGURE	2.	Commercial catch of king salmon from Bering River from the inception of the fishery.	13
FIGURE	3.	Commercial catch of sockeye salmon from Bering River from the inception of the fishery.	15
FIGURE	4.	Commercial catch of coho salmon from Bering River from the inception of the fishery.	17
FIGURE	5.	Estimated annual sockeye salmon spawning escapements in the Bering River district.	21
FIGURE	6.	Commercial king salmon catch from Copper River from the inception of the fishery.	24
FIGURE	7.	Commercial sockeye salmon catch from Copper River from the inception of the fishery.	26
FIGURE	8.	Commercial coho salmon catch from Copper River from the inception of the fishery.	28
FIGURE	9.	Index of king salmon spawning escapements from upper Copper River.	32
FIGURE	10.	Index of sockeye salmon snawning escapement from the Copper River delta area.	34
FIGURE	11.	Index of sockeye salmon spawning escapement from upper Copper River.	36
FIGURE	12.	Annual catch of king salmon from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery.	42
FIGURE	13.	Annual catch of sockeye salmon from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery.	44
FIGURE	14.	Annual catch of coho salmon from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery.	46
FIGURE	15.	Annual catch of pink salmon from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery.	49
FIGURE	16.	Annual catch of chum salmon from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery.	50
FIGURE	17.	Annual estimated sockeye salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound, 1951 - 1973.	52

		Page
FIGURE 18.	Annual estimated pink salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound, 1927 - 1973.	53
FIGURE 19.	Annual estimated chum salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound, 1927 - 1973.	55
FIGURE 20.	Annual case pack of king salmon from Prince William Sound Area from inception of the fishery.	57
FIGURE 21.	Annual case pack of sockeye salmon from Prince William Sound Area from inception of the fishery.	59
FIGURE 22.	Annual case pack of coho salmon from Prince William Sound Area from inception of the fishery.	61
FIGURE 23.	Annual case pack of pink salmon from Prince William Sound Area from inception of the fishery.	63
FIGURE 24.	Annual case pack of chum salmon from Prince William Sound Area from inception of the fishery.	65
FIGURE 25.	Commercial catch of Dungeness crab landed in the Prince William Sound Area from the inception of the fishery.	76
FIGURE 26.	Annual Dungeness crab catch from Prince William Sound "Inside" Area, 1936 - 1973.	78
FIGURE 27.	Herring catch from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery to 1973.	88
FIGURE 28.	Copper River and Bering River districts statistical area chart, finfish.	89
FIGURE 29.	Prince William Sound districts statistical area chart, finfish.	90

PREFACE

This is the first attempt to compile all Prince William Sound Area,
FIGURE 1, catch, escapement and related fisheries statistics into one
publication. Similar data is presented on a continuing basis in Commercial
Fisheries Annual Management Reports for the Prince William Sound Area.



- 1.
- Bering River Copper River
- Eastern
- Northern
- Coghill Northwestern

- Eshamy
- Southwestern
- Montague 9.
- Southeastern 10.
- 11. Unakwik

FIGURE 1. Prince William Sound Area commercial fisheries management districts.

INTRODUCTION

For many years fishery managers and others have been plagued with the problem of reference material for the various commercial fisheries of the Prince William Sound Area. This publication is an attempt to gather all historical information through 1973 into one reference source.

This compilation of historical catch and production data has drawn, as much as possible, upon published reports.

Complete salmon spawning escapement information from the Prince William Sound Area has never been published. This is the first attempt to gather all salmon annual spawning escapement estimates into one data source.

Spawning escapement estimates for king and sockeye salmon were obtained from peak counts unless otherwise identified. Spawning escapement estimates for pink and chum salmon prior to statehood are from Bureau of Commercial Fisheries annual management reports and from spawning ground survey reports of the Fisheries Research Institute. Beginning in 1960 Alaska Department of Fish and Game commercial fisheries personnel used a combination of comprehensive aerial and ground spawning surveys to calculate pink and chum salmon spawning escapement estimates. Briefly described, the weekly live counts in streams, by species, are added and divided by a stream life factor of 2.5 or 4.0 to arrive at calculated season spawning escapement estimates.

Where information is complete the tables and figures contain data through 1973.

TABLE 1. Number and value to fishermen of salmon landed in the Prince William Sound Area, 1951 to 1973. $\underline{1}/$

YEAR	ITEM	KING	SOCKEYE	СОНО	PINK		CHUM	TOTAL
1951	Number	21,109	663,599	248,360 \$248,360	802,998 \$ 321,199	\$	549,255 302,090	2,285,321 \$1,686,444
1952	Value Number	\$ 84,836 29,466	\$ 729,959 1,210,640	228,512	2,167,840		550,754	4,187,212
1953	Value Number	\$122,284 12,296	\$1,392,236 621,532	\$239,938 66,878	\$ 899,654 1,996,579	\$	313,930 352,760	\$2,968,042 3,050,045
1954	Value Number	\$ 51,028 15,765	\$ 776,915 1,105,878	\$ 70,222 250,341	\$ 828,580 12,286	\$	201,073	\$1,927,818 1,390,614
1955	Value Number	\$ 65,425 20,563	\$1,382,348 683,750	\$225,307 228,904	\$ 5,099 27,072	\$	3,616 4,676	\$1,681,795 964,965
1956	Value Number	\$ 85,336 12,341	\$ 854,688 738,348	\$240,349 197,582	\$ 11,235 4,526,585	\$	2,665 507,258	\$1,194,273 5,982,114
1957	Value Number	\$ 51,215 9,190	\$ 996,770 637,247	\$217,340 107,081	\$2,036,963 650,869	\$	304,355 706,888	\$3,606,643 2,111,275
1958	Value Number	\$ 38,139 19,078	\$ 885,773 345,110	\$117,789 125,367	\$ 292,891 6,298,828	\$	448,874 687,448	\$1,783,475 7,475,831
1959	Value Number	\$110,175 11,357	\$ 479,703 327,166	\$137,904 191,942	\$2,834,473	\$	436,529 67	\$3,998,784 531,707
1960	Value Number	\$ 68,710 10,321	\$ 458,032 430,733	\$211,136 236,934	\$ 529 1,842,375	\$	43 382,177	\$ 738,450 2,902,540
196]	Value Number	\$ 64,093 8,899	\$ 633,177 643,090	\$272,474 188,198	\$ 884,340 2,289,435	\$	259,880 222,058	\$2,113,964 3,351,680
1962	Value Number	\$ 55,263 16,872	\$ 964,635 784,535	\$235,248 248,018	\$1,098,929 6,544,961	\$	150,999 872,373	\$2,354,075 8,466,759
1963	Value Number	\$104,775 11,659	\$1,216,029 414,184	\$334,824 321,797	\$3,403,380 5,250,116	\$	663,003 933,327	\$5,722,011 6,931,083
1964	Value Number	\$ 68,380 12,855	\$ 616,306 753,727	\$448,907 335,671	\$2,094,796 4,190,053	\$	759,495 521,773	\$3,987,884 5,814,079
1965	Value Number	\$ 77,671 16,361	\$1,168,126 939,522	\$614,278 137,440	\$1,715,827 2,387,256	\$	401,765 199,159	\$3,977,667 3,679,738
1966	Value Number	\$ 97,086 11,238	\$1,494,122 1,133,025	\$193,790 182,397	\$ 775,190 2,719,902	\$	118,599 429,767	\$2,678,787 4,476,329
1967	Value Number	\$ 73,071 10,731	\$2,000,696 549,091	\$271,406 213,875	\$1,058,368 2,608,269	\$	304,550 262,870	\$3,708,091 3,644,836
1968	Value Number	\$ 67,898 12,516	\$ 993,196 727,174	\$378,131 314,827	\$1,728,891 2,452,362	\$	266,182 351,033	\$3,434,298 3,857,912
1969	Value Number	\$ 80,603 16,514	\$1,380,467 1,021,592	\$626,285 89,102	\$1,415,072 4,828,733	\$	371,049 322,728	\$3,873,476 6,278,669
1970	Value Number	\$133,763 19,482	\$1,930,809 1,244,309	\$202,083 249,209	\$2,610,123 2,785,014	\$	452,620 230,366	\$5,329,398 4,528,380
1971	Value Number	\$157,804 20,142	\$2,351,744 741,945	\$605,578 327,697	\$1,303,386 7,312,730	\$	206,800 579,552	\$4,625,312 8,982,066
1972	Value Number	\$174,315 23,003	\$1,570,777 976,115	\$660,044 124,670	\$4,166,059 57,090	\$	529,569 46,088	\$7,100,764 1,226,966
1973	Value Number	\$2 73,288 22,638	\$2,175,727 473,044	\$332,028 199,019	\$ 43,794 2,065,844	\$	56,496 740,017	\$2,881,333 3,500,562
	Value	\$353,363	\$2,396,488	\$667,445	\$3,008,926	\$2	,537,455	\$8,963,677

^{1/} From 1951 - 1959 values calculated from "Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, Statistical Digest No. 50, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, 1960, and from Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports. Data from 1960 on from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports.

TABLE 2. Prices paid to fishermen for salmon, 1934 to 1973. * 1/

Year	King	Sockeye	Coho	<u>Pink</u>	Chum
1934 2/ 1935 1940 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961	\$1.00 each \$1.00 each \$1.50 each \$1.99 each \$1.99 each \$1.99 each \$2.18 each \$2.35 each \$2.55 each \$3.25 each \$3.25 each \$3.25 each \$4.15 each \$4.23/1b. \$4.23/1b.	\$0.2750 each \$0.30 each \$0.35 each \$0.535 each \$0.535 each \$0.535 each \$0.535 each \$0.5885 each \$0.61 each \$0.75 each \$0.80 each \$1.10 each \$1.15 each \$1.25 each \$1.25 each \$1.25 each \$1.25 each \$1.39 each \$1.39 each \$1.40 each \$1.47 each \$1.50 each	\$0.25 each \$0.428 each \$0.428 each \$0.428 each \$0.428 each \$0.4708 each \$0.48 each \$0.60 each \$0.75 each \$0.75 each \$1.00 each \$1.05 each \$1.05 each \$1.05 each \$1.05 each \$1.10 each	\$0.05 each \$0.06 each \$0.107 each \$0.107 each \$0.107 each \$0.107 each \$0.135 each \$0.25 each \$0.30 each \$0.30 each \$0.40 each \$0.415 each \$0.415 each \$0.45 each	\$0.06 each \$0.1284 each \$0.1284 each \$0.1284 each \$0.165 each \$0.20 each \$0.30 each \$0.40 each \$0.40 each \$0.57 each \$0.57 each \$0.57 each \$0.60 each \$0.635 each \$0.635 each \$0.635 each \$0.635 each \$0.68 each
1963 1964 1965 3/ 1966 1967 4/ 1968 4/ 1969 4/ 1970 4/ 1971 4/ 1972 5/	\$0.23/1b. \$0.23/1b. \$0.23/1b. \$0.23/1b. \$0.23/1b. \$0.23/1b. \$0.30/1b. \$0.30/1b. \$0.36/1b. \$0.40/1b.	\$0.24/1b. \$0.27/1b. \$0.27/1b. \$0.27/1b. \$0.28/1b. \$0.28/1b. \$0.30/1b. \$0.30/1b. \$0.32/1b. \$0.35/1b. \$0.7005/1b.	\$1.25 P.W.S. \$0.15/1b. \$0.15/1b. \$0.15/1b. \$0.16/1b. \$0.17/1b. \$0.20/1b. \$0.20/1b. \$0.20/1b. \$0.225 C.R. \$0.16 P.W.S. \$0.225 C.R. \$0.16 P.W.S. \$0.265 C.R.	\$0.105 /1b. \$0.105 /1b. \$0.0984/1b. \$0.1024/1b. \$0.1048/1b. \$0.1048/1b. \$0.0920/1b. \$0.1170/1b. \$0.1203/1b. \$0.1725/1b. \$0.3625/1b.	\$0.0875/1b. \$0.0875/1b. \$0.0875/1b. \$0.0794/1b. \$0.0824/1b. \$0.0838/1b. \$0.1126/1b. \$0.1126/1b. \$0.0955/1b. \$0.0983/1b. \$0.13825/1b. \$0.36 /1b.

^{*} Data from 1934 to 1959 is from U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports. Data from 1960 to 1973 is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Annual Management Reports.

^{1/} Some varying prices paid each year by small operators. The prices listed here reflect major fish sales.

- 2/ From 1934 to 1951 the prices listed were paid to independent fishermen. Company fishermen received a lower price.
- <u>3</u>/ Point Chehalis Packers paid the following prices delivered at the plant: king \$0.23/lb.; sockeye Copper River \$0.30/lb., Eshamy \$0.27/lb.; coho \$0.17/lb.; pink \$0.13/lb.; chum \$0.105/lb.
- 4/ A price differential was paid for pink and chum salmon after the salmon pack was sold. The differential paid fishermen in 1967 was \$0.0425 for pinks, and \$0.0392 for chums; in 1968, \$0.0424 for pinks and \$0.0351 for chums; in 1969, \$0.0466 for pinks and \$0.0366 for chums; in 1970, \$0.0431 for pinks and \$0.0358 for chums; in 1971, \$0.0387 for pinks and \$0.0291 for chums.
- 5/ Includes differential price paid to fishermen.

വ

TABLE 3. Pounds and value to the fishermen of shellfish landed in the Prince William Sound Area, 1960 to 1973. 1/

Year	Item	Dungeness <u>2</u> / Crab	King Crab 3/	Tanner <u>4</u> / Crab	Shrimp 5/	Razor Clams 6/	Total
	0	9 799 470	246 065			422 020	2 405 050
1960	Pounds	2,722,470 \$272,247	246,965 \$24,697		2,494 \$3,118	433,930 \$60,750	3,405,859 \$360,812
1061	Value Pounds	2,756,194	236,081		\$3,110	261,628	3,2 53,903
1961	Value	\$275,619	\$23,608			\$39,244	\$3 38,471
1962	Pounds	2,643,775	31,078		1,788	208,698	2,8 85,339
1902	rannas Value	\$317,253	\$3,729		\$2,235	\$31,305	\$354,522
1963	Pounds	3,243,383	43,569		φ2 , 233	86,340	3,364,842
1903	Value	\$452,814	\$5,228		\$ 68 8	\$12,951	\$471,681
1964	Pounds	3,393,171	14,028		2,124	89,275	3,498,598
1304	Value	\$475,044	\$1,683		\$2,655	\$17,855	\$497,237
1965	Pounds	2,174,287	5,500		2,280	87,700	2,269,767
1905	Value	\$260,914	\$660		\$2,850	\$17,540	\$281,964
1966	Pounds	999,341	11,000		807	28,600	1,039,748
1300	Value	\$109,928	\$1,320		\$1,009	\$5,720	\$117,977
1967	Pounds	2,529,288	41,800		374	114,900	2,686,362
1307	Value	\$328,807	\$5,434		\$5 6 1	\$28,725	\$363,527
1968	Pounds	2,280,310	200,000	245,100	3,433	72,900	2,801,743
1500	Value	\$296,440	\$86,000	\$24,510	\$5,150	\$18,225	\$430,325
1969	Pounds	1,413,993	48,100	936,500	2,573	26,887	2,428,053
1505	Value	\$226,239	\$16,835	\$93,650	\$3,860	\$6,722	\$347,306
1970	Pounds	742,732	94,300	1,292,400	9,888	27,909	2,167,229
1370	Value	\$103,982	\$26,404	\$142,164	\$14,832	\$6,977	\$294,359
1971	Pounds	509,889	144,200	642,300	6,537	37,972	1,340,898
	Value	\$91,780	\$43,260	\$70,653	\$9,805	\$9,493	\$224,991
1972	Pounds	724,673	296,100	8,550,700	8,627	30,326	9,610,426
*-·-	Value	\$177,545	\$103,043	\$1,050,026	\$12,078	\$11,221	\$1,353,913
1973	Pounds	806,377	207,900	12,296,800	7,428	31,500	13,350,005
	Value	\$443,507	\$114,345	\$2,042,498	\$12,999	\$15,750	\$2,629,099

^{1/} Data for value calculated using prices listed in Table 4.

^{2/} Pounds from Table 49, which includes Dungeness crab caught in Icy Bay and landed in the Prince William Sound Area.

TABLE 3 continued. Pounds and value to the fishermen of shellfish landed in the Prince William Sound Area. 1960 to 1973

- 3/ Pounds from Table 52.
- 4/ Pounds from Table 53.
- 5/ Pounds from Table 56.
- 6/ Pounds from Table 54.

Year	Dungeness Crab	King Crab	Tanner Crab	Razor Clams	Cockles	Halibut	erring Eggs on Kelp	Herring
1935 1937 1938 1939 1940 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954	\$0.075 ea. \$0.075 ea. \$0.075 ea. \$0.14 ea. \$0.05 \$0.12 ea. \$0.12 ea. \$0.12 ea. \$0.085 \$0.085 \$0.085 \$0.085			\$0.05 \$0.055 \$0.055 \$0.05 \$0.05 \$0.0675 \$0.0675 \$0.0675 \$0.095 \$0.105 \$0.12 \$0.12 \$0.12 \$0.13 \$0.13	\$6.00 <u>5/</u> \$4.50 <u>5/</u> \$6.00 <u>5/</u> \$6.00 <u>5/</u> \$6.00 <u>5/</u> \$8.00 <u>5/</u>	\$0.12-0.13 \$0.13-0.14 \$0.10-0.16		\$2 .4 0 <u>4</u> /
1955 1956 1957	\$0.08 \$0.08 \$0.05			\$0.13 \$0.13 \$0.13	\$0.03			
1958 1959 1960 1961 1962	\$0.06 \$0.08 \$0.10 \$0.10 \$0.12	\$0.08 \$0.10 \$0.10 \$0.12		\$0.13 \$0.14 \$0.15 \$0.15				
1963 1964 1965 1966 1967	\$0.14 7/ \$0.14 7/ \$0.12 8/ \$0.11 \$0.13	\$0.12 \$0.12 \$0.12 \$0.12 \$0.13	40.10	\$0.20 \$0.20 \$0.20 \$0.25 9/		\$0.16		
1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973	\$0.13 <u>10/</u> \$0.16 \$0.14 \$0.18 \$0.245 \$0.55	\$0.36-0.50 11/ \$0.25-0.45 11/ \$0.28 \$0.30 \$0.348 \$0.55	\$0.10 \$0.10 \$0.11 \$0.11 \$0.1228 \$0.1661	\$0.25 \$0.25 \$0.25 \$0.25 \$0.37 \$0.50		\$0.25-0.30 \$0.25 \$0.40 \$0.72	\$0.50 \$0.50 \$0.50 \$0.50	\$4.00 50# bag \$35.00 ton \$0.08 (bait) \$160 ton (roe)

TABLE 4 continued. Prices paid to fishermen for shellfish and miscellaneous fish and fish products, 1935 to 1973. 1/2/

- 1/ Data from 1935 1959 is from U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports.
- 2/ Price per pound unless otherwise noted.
- 3/ Prices paid to independent fishermen. Lower prices paid to company fishermen.
- 4/ Price paid per 250 pound barrel.
- 5/ Price paid per 100 pound sack.
- 6/ Prices for Dungeness crab, \$0.14 to \$0.15, caught in "outside" waters.
- 7/ Prices decreased to \$0.12 September 1.
- 8/ Sliding scale 9% of the meat price in Seattle, determined every two weeks.
- 9/ Price per pound prior to June 1 was \$0.20.
- 10/ Late in the season price raised to \$0.15.
- Prices varied throughout the season from a low of \$0.36 to a high of \$0.50 in 1968, and \$0.25 to \$0.45 per pound in 1969.

TABLE 5. Average weights of salmon, in pounds, from the Prince William Sound Area, 1962 - 1972. $\underline{1}/$

Year	King	Sockeye	Coho	<u>Pink</u>	Chum
1962	22.4	6.0	7.9	3.0	7.3
1963	25.5	6.2	9.3	3.8	9.3
1964	26.3	5.7	12.2	3.9	8.8
1965	23.8	5.5	9.4	3.3	7.5
1966	25.7	6.7	9.3	3.8	8.6
1967	27.5	6.5	10.4	4.5	8.3
1968	25.2	6.5	9.6	3.6	7.5
1969	2 2. 8	6.4	7.1	4.0	8.5
1970	30.3	6.1	9.5	4.0	8.2
1971	24.0	6.6	2.2	3.6	7.2
1972	29.7	6.3	7.3	4.3	8.7

 $[\]underline{1}$ / Data from Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Commercial Fisheries Statistical Leaflets.

TABLE 6. Number of salmon per 48 - 1 lb. case, 1945 to 1973. * 1/

<u>Year</u>	<u>King</u>	Sockeye	Coho	<u>Pink</u>	Chum
Year 1945 1946 1947 1951 2/ 1952 2/ 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 2/ 1965 3/ 1966 3/ 1967 4/ 1968 4/ 1969 4/	3.5 3.2 3.92 3.4 3.4 3.2 3.5 3.6 3.8 3.0 3.2 3.6 3.82 3.6 3.82 3.26 3.82 3.26 3.82 3.26 3.27 2.82 2.71 2.70 2.71	Sockeye 11.66 11.80 11.1 11.6 11.6 11.7 11.5 11.2 11.6 11.5 12.9 13.4 12.0 11.04 12.21 13.52 12.69 11.01 10.87 12.20 11.53	Coho 7.75 9.9 8.0 8.1 8.1 7.0 7.5 8.6 8.3 10.5 8.3 9.24 10.92 7.9 6.89 10.31 7.60 10.64 7.80 8.17	Pink 23.5 25.1 21.4 18.1 16.5 16.5 2/ 15.0 26.0 17.4 17.0 SEASON 6 24.4 17.0 24.14 22.89 22.39 25.43 19.57 19.02 21.59 20.86	11.25 10.5 11.0 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 8.7 10.2 8.5 9.1
$ \begin{array}{r} 1969 & 4/ \\ 1970 & 4/ \\ 1971 & 4/ \\ 1972 & 4/ \\ 1973 & 5/ \end{array} $	2.71 2.35 3.00 2.11	11.19 10.64 10.93 10.31	8.17 8.11 10.83 8.30 5.96	20.86 21.36 21.32 16.15 20.55	9.60 11. 36 9.53 8.14
17/3 3/	C - 11	10.31	3.90	20.33	0.14

^{*} Number of salmon per case reflects primarily Copper River for kings, sockeye, and coho, and Prince William Sound for pinks and chums.

^{1/} Data from 1945 - 1959, U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports. From 1960 - 1973, Alaska Department of Fish and Game Annual Management Reports.

^{2/} Taken from average of other years.

^{3/} Data from local canning company, except in 1965 the pinks averaged for all canneries. (See annual management report.)

^{4/} Data from local canning company. (See annual management report.)

^{5/} Calculated from annual reports of operators.

TABLE 7. Comparable commercial fishing license statistics, Prince William Sound Area, 1960 - 1973. $\underline{1}/$

COMMERCIAL	<u>1960</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	1964	1965	1966	1967	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	1973
Resident Nonresident	601 566 1167	497 247 744	621 470 1091	728 <u>574</u> 1302	541 304 845	582 311 893	653 330 983	615 290 905	655 253 908	763 321 1084	759 414 1173	980 436 1416	305	1102 479 1581
<u>VESSEL</u> Resident Nonresident	493 312 805	452 196 648	525 281 806	590 327 917	477 214 691	458 192 650	529 166 695	500 193	506 160	557 173	609 127	704 207	708 205	755 207
TROLL Resident Nonresident	15 1	9	6 2	9	9	3	5 1	693 16 2	23 2	730 15 3	736 21 5	911 21 0	9 <u>13</u> 27 3	962 27 5
LONG LINE Resident	16 6	9 7	8 11	1 0	1 2 15	3 10	6 36	18 7	25 21	18 29	26 35	2 <u>1</u> 58	30 78	32 148
Nonresident DRIFT GILL N	2 8 FT	<u>0</u> 7	$\frac{3}{14}$	$\frac{5}{18}$	17	$\frac{3}{13}$	<u>2</u> 38	<u>0</u> 7	<u>4</u> 25	$\frac{4}{33}$	3 38	<u>0</u> 58	<u>5</u> 83	10 158
Resident Nonresident	263 167 430	293 129 422	315 170 485	375 202 577	282 133 415	298 132 430	327 120 447	349 136 485	$\frac{347}{116}$ $\frac{463}{463}$	369 138 507	426 137 563	479 173 6 52	456 166 622	549 160 709
Resident Nonresident	7 7 14	42 8 50	40 18 58	17 1 18	23 2 25	35 <u>5</u> 40	46 1 47	10 1 11	$\frac{1!}{12}$	37 <u>5</u> 42	35 3 38	$\frac{14}{0}$	41. 8 49	40 6 46
PURSE SEINE Resident Nonresident	142 92 234	97 23 120	163 75 238	189 98 287	167 65 232	157 40 197	158 36 194	146 43 189	154 38 192	171 42 213	175 44 219	212 54 266	47 2 49	230 46 276
Resident Nonresident	TS 33 14 47	46 17 63	49 18 67	36 19 55	32 9 41	24 <u>5</u> 29	36 1 37	41 2 43	54 3 57	67 <u>2</u> 69	7 <u>1</u> 3 74	70 0 70	100 5 105	133 15 148
CLAM DIGGER Resident Nonresident	206 78 284	165 61 226	125 38 163	94 <u>19</u> 113	105 16 121	91 11 102	66 <u>7</u> 73	97 <u>9</u> 106	103 8 111	86 4 90	77 11 88	110 13 123	124 15 139	135 26 161
BEAM TRAWL Resident	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	1
OTTER TRAWL Resident	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2

^{1/} In addition, two resident beach seine licenses were issued in 1969, and one resident scallop dredge license in 1971.

TABLE 8. Wholesale value of all fishery products from the Prince William Sound Area, 1960 to 1972. 1/

<u>Year</u>	King Salmon	Sockeye Salmon	Coho S <mark>alm</mark> on	Pink <u>Salmon</u>	Chum Salmon	Dungeness Crab	King Crab	Tanner Crab	Razor <u>Clams</u>	Salmon Eggs	<u>Other</u>	Total
1960	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 6,261,524
1961												6,870,341
1962												11,535, 853
1963	138305	1655 287	1037323	4374857	1815988	80 3 89 7	11961		6942	37687	11090	9,903,346
1964	153399	2505 6 5 7	1144666	2201892	748082	818188	3857		6306		2243	7,584, 289
1965	215700	3257069	330028	2539895	455001	667884			23486	93918	926	7,583, 907
1966	170509	4543303	569458	4032879	1094523	231342	17446		3692	150000	8201	10,821,352
 1967	153437	2385322	1025806	3381424	772224	635201	8821		9396	111518	673	8,478,413
1968	125398	2544398	1111756	3410782	1052426	637627	107944	10281	7 605	23 3 666	2552	9,244, 435
1969	189634	4135511	237987	6066784	1011479	139516	520873	202867	2108	446386		12,953,146
1970	369425	4944369	999073	4204539	668104	2 22991	9161	260110	28763	692701	109136	12,508,372
1971	222822	3133283	1033517	7536091	1212615	180626	37673	142208	13595	963329	1012170	15,487, 929
1972	545890	6894027	7225 09	161830	260291	590105	643218	1819317	8351	404623	648749	12,698, 910

 $[\]underline{1/}$ Data calculated from Alaska Commercial Operators' Annual Reports.

TABLE 9. Bering River commercial king salmon catch, 1904 - 1926, 1933 - 1934, 1936 - 1937, 1951 - 1973.

Year	<u>King</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>King</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>King</u>
1904 1/ 1905 no 1906 1907 no 1908 no 1909 no 1910 no 1911 no 1912 no 1913 no 1914 no 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919	catch reported	1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 <u>2/</u> 1933 <u>3/</u> 1934 1936 1937 1951 <u>4/</u> 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	72 86 111 77 76 134 70 213 86 34 0 26 0 125 147 71	1960 <u>5/</u> 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972	63 872 246 95 36 30 10 44 26 105 107 235
1920	3	1958 1959	72 77		

- 1/ From 1904 to 1926 data is from "Statistical Review of the Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.
- 2/ From 1927 1932, 1935, 1938 1950, catches are included in Copper River catch.
- 3/ For year 1933, 1934, 1936 and 1937, data is from INPFC, Historical Catch Statistics For Salmon on the North Pacific Ocean, 2nd Draft, July 1974.
- 4/ From 1951 to 1959, data is from Robert R. Simpson, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, 1951 1959, Statistical Digest No. 50. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.
- 5/ From 1960 to 1973, data is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.

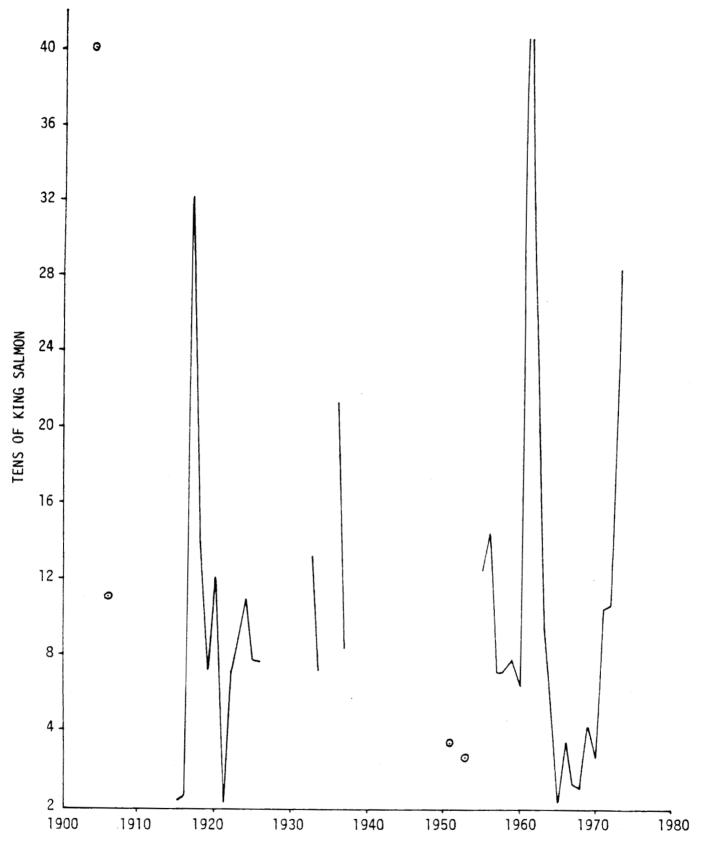


FIGURE 2. Commercial catch of king salmon from Bering River from the inception of the fishery.

TABLE 10. Bering River commercial sockeye salmon catch, 1896 - 1926, 1933 - 1934, 1936 - 1937, 1951 - 1973.

<u>Year</u>	Sockeye	Year	Sockeye	<u>Year</u> <u>Sockeye</u>
1896 1/	23,980	1916	141,278	1956 5/ 41,437
1897	39,269	1917	163,357	1957 29,142
1898	39,383	1918	173,021	1958 23,947
1899	27,072	1919	139,792	1959 27,384
1900	106,167	1920	162,582	1960 6/ 32,890
1901	no catch reported	1921	120,667	1961 60,116
1902	no catch reported	1922	131,179	1962 72,230
1903	no catch reported	1923	192,361	1963 23,127
1904	123,400	1924	87,114	1964 13,469
1905	no catch reported	1925	52,632	1965 10,651
1906	54,074	1926 2/	37,424	1966 24,949
1907	no catch reported	1933 3/	19,751	1967 11,866
1908	no catch reported	1934	78,262	1963 26,136
1909	no catch reported	1936	50,154	1969 38,093
1910	no catch reported	1937	28,733	1970 23,539
1911	no catch reported	1951 4/	3,591	1971 36,776
1912	41,023	1952 [—]	no record	1972 51,445
1913	38,519	1953	8,572	1973 15,426
1914	10,202	1954	129	
1915	105,614	1955	34,121	

- 1/ From 1896 to 1926, data is from "Statistical Review of the Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.
- 2/ From 1927 1932, 1935, 1938 1950, catches are included in the Copper River catch totals.
- 3/ For years 1933, 1934, 1936 and 1937, data is from INPFC, Historical Catch Statistics For Salmon of the North Pacific Ocean, 2nd Draft, July 1974.
- 4/ From 1951 to 1955, data is from Manuscript Report, 1964, "The Red Salmon of Copper River, Alaska", Seton H. Thompson.
- 5/ From 1956 to 1959, data is from Robert S. Simpson, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, 1951 1959, Statistical Digest No. 50, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.
- 6/ From 1960 1973, data is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.

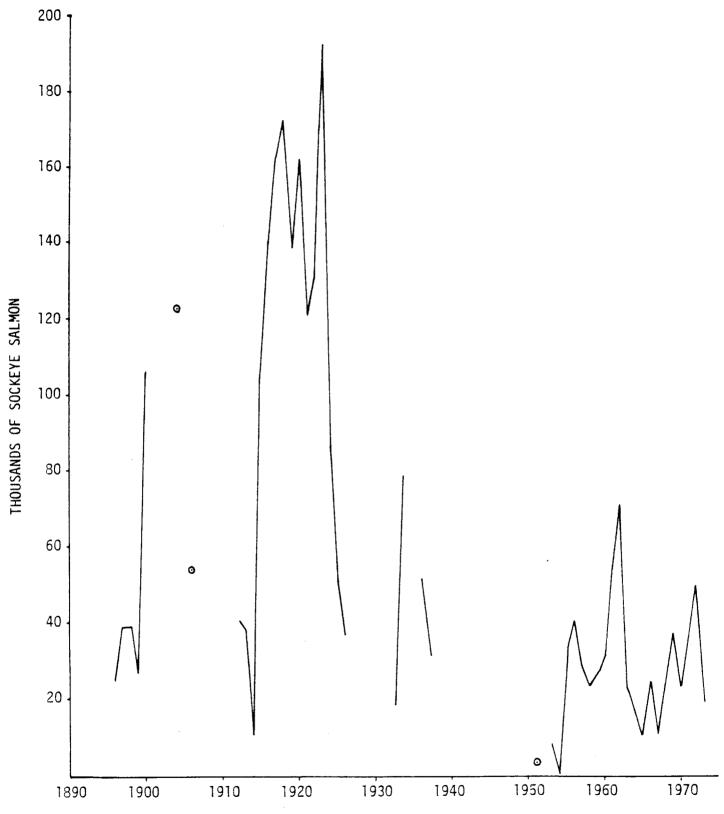


FIGURE 3. Commercial catch of sockeye salmon from Bering River from the inception of the fishery.

TABLE 11. Bering River commercial coho salmon catch, 1912 - 1926, 1951 - 1973.

<u>Year</u>	Coho	<u>Year</u>	Coho	Year	<u>Coho</u>
1912 <u>1</u> /	8,000	1952	13,642	1964	78,708
1916 [—]	51,938	1954	91,964	1965	52,114
1917	78,412	195 5	70,100	1966	49,818
1918	80,218	1956	53,484	1967	46,138
1919	76,729	1957	27,441	1968	67,134
1920	63,865	1958	21,202	1969	4,033
1923	24,723	1959	58,560	1970	79,264
1924	80,030	1960 4/	70,065	1971	88,231
1925	57,018	1961 —	50,883	1972	19,825
1926 2/	52,668	1962	55,502	1973	65,348
1951 <u>3</u> /	46,306	1963	88,610		

- 1/ From 1912 to 1926, data is from "Statistical Review of the Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.
- 2/ From 1927 to 1950, catches are included in the Copper River catch totals.
- 3/ From 1951 to 1959, data is from Robert R. Simpson, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, 1951 1959, Statistical Digest No. 50. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.
- 4/ From 1960 to 1973, data is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.

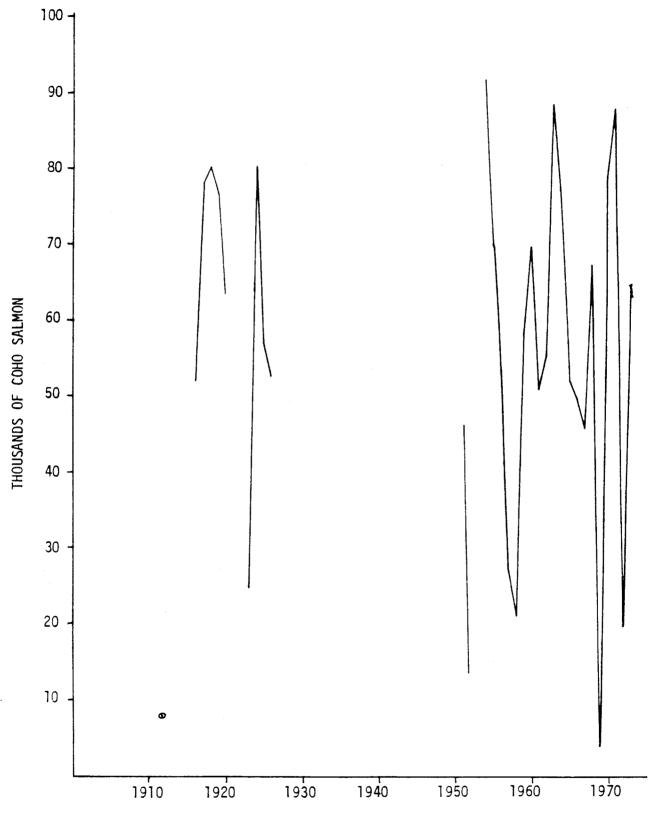


FIGURE 4. Commercial catch of coho salmon from Bering River from the inception of the fishery.

TABLE 12. Bering River commercial pink salmon catch, 1916 - 1926, 1951 - 1973. 6/

<u>Year</u>	<u>Pink</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Pink</u>
1916 <u>1</u> /	14,492	1959	6
1918	772	1960 <u>4</u> /	126
1923	298	1961	30
1925	206	1963 <u>5</u> /	60
1926 <u>2</u> /	135	1967	3
1951 <u>3</u> /	5	1963	199
1954	9	1969	1: 1
1955	50	1970	1
1956	46	1971	4
1957	27	1972	3
1958	32	1973	2

^{1/} From 1916 to 1926, data is from "Statistical Review of the Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River. Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.

^{2/} From 1927 to 1950, catches are included in Copper River catch.

^{3/} From 1951 to 1959, data is from Robert R. Simpson, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, 1951 - 1959, Statistical Digest No. 50, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.

^{4/} From 1960 to 1961, data is from INPFC.

^{5/} From 1963 to 1973, data is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.

 $[\]underline{6}$ / No catches reported for the years not shown.

TABLE 13. Bering River commercial chum salmon catch, 1918, 1951 - 1973. 6/

<u>Year</u>	Chum	<u>Year</u>	Chum
1918 <u>1</u> /	3	1961	1
1951 <u>2</u> / <u>3</u> /	1	1962 <u>5</u> /	2
1954	1	1965	32
1955	2	1966	1
1956	5	1967	2
1957	22	1970	1
1958	1	1972	1
1960 <u>4</u> /	6	1973	5

- 1/ From 1916 to 1926, data is from "Statistical Review of the Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River. Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.
- 2/ From 1927 to 1950, catches are included in Copper River catch.
- 3/ From 1951 to 1959, data is from Robert R. Simpson, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, 1951 1959, Statistical Digest No. 50, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.
- 4/ From 1960 to 1961, data is from INPFC.
- 5/ From 1963 to 1973, data is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.
- 6/ No catches reported for the years not shown.

TABLE 14. Estimated annual sockeye salmon spawning escapements in Bering River and Katalla River, 1961 - 1973. 1/

	System	1961	1962	<u>1963</u>	1964	1965	<u>1966</u>	1967	1968	1969	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>
210	Katalla River Bering Lake Dick Creek Shepherd Creek Carbon Creek Lake Charlotte	7,164 <u>2</u> / 200	1,000	15 4,500 450 200 30	2,800 3,400 600	0 280 4,100 3,500 950 turbid	3,180 3,000 turbid turbid	2,500 4,350 turbid turbid	9,400 19,000 5,000 turbid turbid	47,000 15,000 6,000 turbid turbid	20,000 13,500 6,000	30,000	20,000 16,000 6,000	23,000 9,600 3,000 250
319	Lake, Oh & Bee Lakes Clear Creek Trout Creek Kusntaka Lake Split Creek Nichawk River Shockum Creek	1,000 200	50 2,200 250 2,100	1,800 150 1,580	0 1,500 50 800 100 650	turbid 1,600 20 345	turbid 263 turbid 1,730	turbid turbid turbid	turbid turbid turbid turbid	turbid turbid turbid turbid	turbid turbid turbid			1,675 200 1,625
	Total Estimated Escapement	8,564	21,800	8,725	10,350	10,975	8,173	6,850	33,400	68,000	39,500	61,875	42,000	39,350
20	Index Escapement Estimate	7,164 ³	16,200	4,965 <u>3</u> /	<u>4/</u> 3,200	7,880 <u>4</u> <u>3/</u>	/ 6,180 <u>4</u>	6,850 <u>4</u> /	33,400	68,000 <u>4</u> /	4/ 39,500	61,875 <u>4</u> /	<u>4/</u> 42,000	35,600 ⁴

 ^{1/} Peak count estimates from aerial and ground surveys.
 2/ Includes Bering Lake.
 3/ Index from Dick Creek and Bering Lake.
 4/ Index from Dick Creek, Bering Lake, and Shepherd Creek

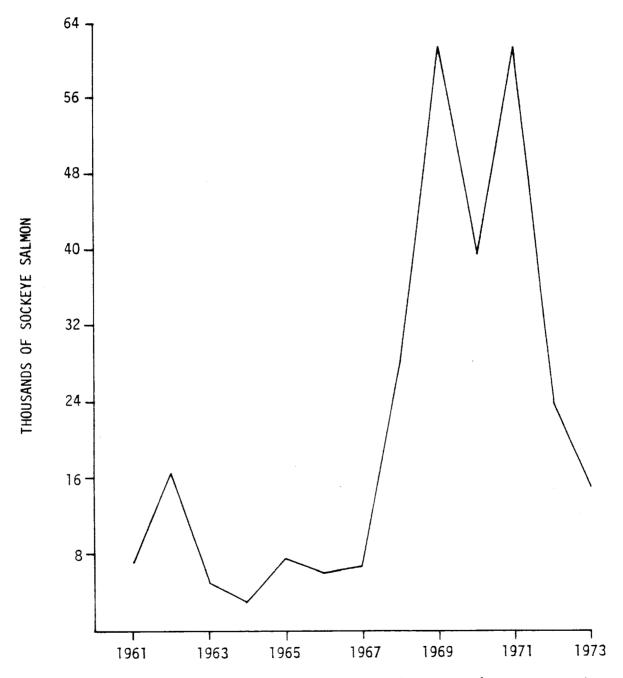


FIGURE 5. Estimated annual sockeye salmon spawning escapements in the Bering River district.

TABLE 15. Fathoms of salmon gear operated in the Bering River sockeye and coho salmon drift gillnet fishery, 1960 - 1973. 1/

	SOC	KEYE	СОН	0_
	Number	Fathoms	Number	Fathoms
	of	of	of	of
Year	Vessels	Gillnets	<u>Vessels</u>	Gillnets
1960	66	9,900	56	8,400
1961	43	6,450	36	5,400
1962	66	9,900	30	4,500
1963	55	8,250	5 5	8,250
1964	32	4,800	42	6,300
1965	13	1,950	62	9,300
1966	24	3,600	45	6,750
1967	40	6,000	55	8,250
1968	31	4,650	31	4,650
1969	33	4,950	66	9,900
1970	49	7,350	91	13,650
1971	58	8,700	63	9,450
1972	96	14,400	63	9,450
1973	63	9,450	77	11,550

^{1/} Data from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports.

TABLE 16. Copper River commercial king salmon catch, 1890 - 1973.

<u>Year</u>	King	Year	King	Year	King
1890	1/ 5,491	1919	13,266	1947	15,182
1891	6,185	1920	22,997	1948	4,367
1892	no operation	1921	11,466	1949	9,300
1893	8,674	1922	10,075	1950	17,777
1894	8,494	1923	10,339	1951 4/	17,439
1895	10,248	1924	15,862	1952	29,355
1896	1,407	1925	19,728	1953	12,198
1897	2,044	1926	21,338	1954	15,764
1898	1,850	1927 2/	35 , 598 *	1955	20,438
1899	4,682	1928 3/	42,144 *	1956	11,702
1900	3,462	1929	43,866 *	1957	8,151
1901	6,558	1930	23,181 *	1958	6,965
1902	2,500	1931	35,268 *	1959	9,833
1903	4,600	1932	29,403 *	1960 <u>5</u> /	8,673
1904	5,014	1933	14,073 *	1961	7,621
1905	20,000	1934	10,407 *	1962	14,792
1906	2,165	1935	2,352 *	1963	10,871
1907	8 69	1936	6,939 *	1964	12,751
1909	3,067	1937	11,538 *	1965	15,390
1910	974	1938	7,614 *	1966	11,422
1911	1,358	1939	6,555 *	1967	9,853
1912	6,181	1940	3 , 876 *	1968	9,743
1913	2,307	1941	9,225 *	1969	14,040
1914	3,043	1942	15,762 *	1970	19,375
1915	7,334	1943	14,670 *	1971	16,486
1916	14,259	1944	7,638 *	1972	22,349
1917	13,930	1945	18,063 *	1973	19,948
1918	19,627	1946	23,329		

^{1/} From 1890 to 1927, data is from "Statistical Review of the Fisheries,"
Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.

^{2/} From 1927 to 1950, Bering River catches are included.

^{3/} From 1928 to 1950, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports.

^{4/} From 1951 to 1959, data is from Robert R. Simpson, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, 1951 - 1959, Statistical Digest No. 50. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.

^{5/} From 1960 to 1973, data is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Commercial Fisheries Statistical Leaflets.

^{*} Based on 3 king salmon per case.

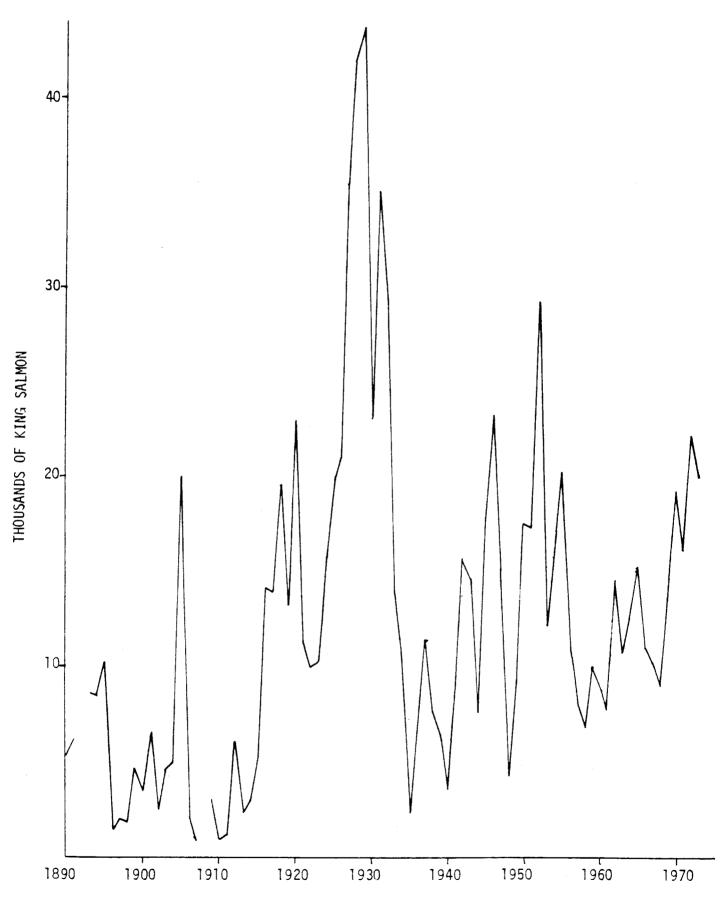


FIGURE 6. Commercial king salmon catch from Copper River from the inception of the fishery.

TABLE 17. Copper River commercial sockeye salmon catch, 1889 - 1973.

1889 1/ 242,790 1918 1,492,356 1947 352,077 1890 411,190 1919 1,328,643 1948 168,724 1891 710,740 1920 854,624 1949 441,776 1892 no operation 1921 570,291 1950 800,451 1893 792,690 1922 505,775 1951 451,943 1894 710,000 1923 625,875 1952 1,136,286 1895 507,630 1924 790,835 1953 563,708 1896 714,595 1925 160,721 1954 1,099,564 1897 371,487 1926 211,341 1955 636,005 1898 417,171 1927 2/ 341,291 1956 4/ 540,575 1899 527,122 1928 3/ 584,319 1957 541,637 1900 748,310 1929 918,065 1958 307,342 1901 781,438 1930 895,999 1959 299,782 1902 </th <th><u>Year</u></th> <th>Sockeye</th> <th><u>Year</u></th> <th>Sockeye</th> <th><u>Year</u></th> <th>Sockeye</th>	<u>Year</u>	Sockeye	<u>Year</u>	Sockeye	<u>Year</u>	Sockeye
	1889 1/ 1890 1891 1892 no 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916	242,790 411,190 710,740 operation 792,690 710,000 507,630 714,595 371,487 417,171 527,122 748,310 781,438 800,044 814,345 501,630 320,000 265,378 263,557 466,414 316,688 221,993 407,559 456,390 404,914 570,959 818,728 569,531	1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 2/ 1928 3/ 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945	1,328,643 854,624 570,291 505,775 625,875 790,835 160,721 211,341 341,291 584,319 918,065 805,999 804,497 828,920 645,540 975,916 111,579 862,789 1,024,416 767,721 633,733 435,993 432,941 562,092 700,439 769,552 823,805	1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1963 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972	168,724 441,776 800,451 451,943 1,136,286 563,708 1,099,564 636,005 540,575 541,637 307,342 299,782 360,667 528,223 677,626 375,029 699,548 818,277 1,005,615 508,327 573,261 696,836 1,115,695 616,801 727,144

- 1/ From 1889 to 1927, data is from "Statistical Review of the Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.
- 2/ From 1927 to 1950, Bering River catches are included.
- 3/ From 1928 to 1955, data is from Manuscript Report 1964, "The Red Salmon of Copper River, Alaska", Seton H. Thompson.
- 4/ From 1956 to 1959, data is from Robert R. Simpson, Alaska Commercial Catch Statistics, 1951 1959, Statistical Digest No. 50. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.
- 5/ From 1960 to 1973, data is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Commercial Fisheries Statistical Leaflets.

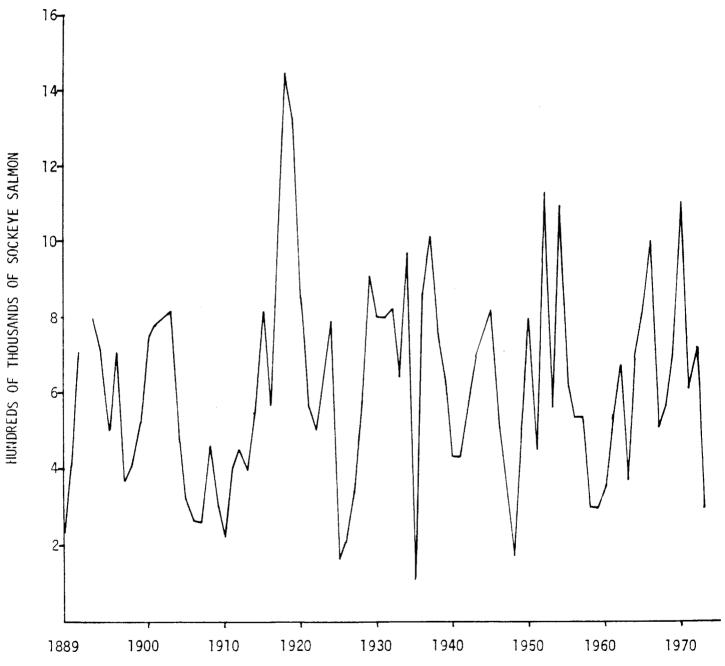


FIGURE 7. Commercial sockeye salmon catch from Copper River from the inception of the fishery.

TABLE 18. Copper River commercial coho salmon catch, 2893 - 1973.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Coho</u>	Year	Coho		<u>Year</u>	Coho
1893 1/ 1894 1895 1896 1897 1900 1910 1911 1912 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921	72,000 17,000 142,937 31,862 25,605 88,175 18,149 33,660 36,238 42,192 12,098 118,267 126,073 74,379 53,468 73,924	1927 2/ 1931 3/ 1933 1935 1937 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	410,350 109,319 96,263 79,722 45,535 6,809 266,892 700,086 710,014 186,380 294,619 349,580 219,853 188,965 243,848 136,876 171,690	* * * * * * * * * * * * *	1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 <u>5/</u> 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970	Coho 157,941 158,208 109,248 58,705 81,610 132,259 137,957 133,987 174,628 202,621 242,666 70,786 116,147 160,532 230,867 77,405 161,892
1924 1925 1926	41,889 153,376 177,781	1950 1951 4/ 1952 1953	171,690 154,418 163,740 29,866	*	1970 1971 1972 1973	208,915 103,211 132,272

- 1/ From 1893 to 1927, data is from "Statistical Review of the Fisheries," Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7
- 2/ From 1927 to 1950, Bering River catches are included.
- 3/ From 1931 to 1950, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Annual Management Reports.
- 4/ From 1951 to 1959, data is from Robert R. Simpson, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, 1951 1959, Statistical Digest No. 50. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.
- 5/ From 1960 to 1973, data is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Commercial Fisheries Statistical Leaflets.
- * Based on 8.5 coho salmon per case.

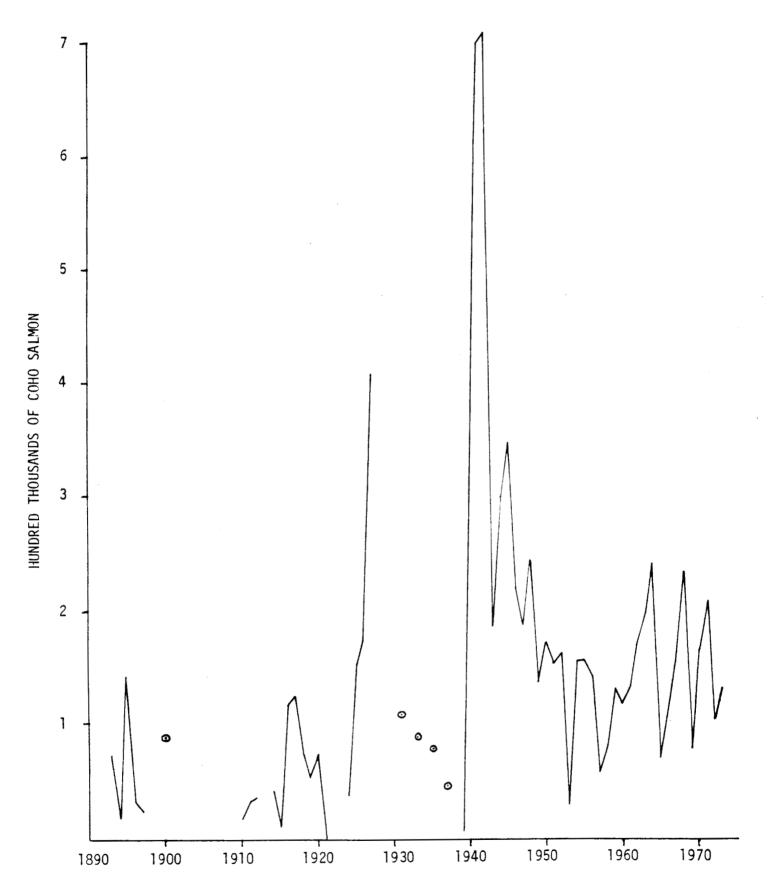


FIGURE 8. Commercial coho salmon catch from Copper River from the inception of the fishery.

TABLE 19. Copper River commercial pink salmon catch, 1915 - 1973. 6/

<u>Year</u>	Pink	Year	<u>Pink</u>	Year	<u>Pink</u>
1915 1/ 1916 1917 1918 1923 1924 1925 1926 1933 2/ 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	16,076 31,578 8,845 5,361 462 186 20 85 272 2,686 153 255 1,802 1,785 2,805	1941 1942 1943 1950 1951 <u>3/</u> 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1953 1959 1960 <u>4/</u>	9,503 1,394 918 34 101 6,284 166 135 149 1,131 1,841 8,872 940 375 1,639	1962 <u>5/</u> 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972	1,880 1,487 548 903 717 573 4,343 847 645 1,762 2,304 8,964

- 1/ From 1915 to 1927, data is from "Statistical Review of the Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.
- 2/ From 1933 to 1950, data is from Alaska Fishery and Fur Seal Industry, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Case pack converted to pinks on the basis of 17 pinks per case.
- 3/ From 1951 to 1959, data is from Robert R. Simpson, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, 1951 1959, Statistical Digest No. 50, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.
- 4/ From 1960 to 1961, data is from INPFC.
- 5/ From 1962 to 1973, data is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.
- $\underline{6}$ / No catches reported for the years not shown.

TABLE 20. Copper River commercial chum salmon catch, 1916 - 1973. 6/

Year	Chum	Year	Chum	Year	Chum
1916 <u>1</u> /	67	1953	46	1965	331
1918	686	1954	272	1966	115
1924	23	1955	12	1967	218
1925	4	1956	54	1968	473
193 8 <u>2</u> /	500	1957	1,224	1969	244
1939	40	1958	181	1970	687
1941	200	1 9 59	67	1971	5,287
1942	150	1960	<u>4</u> / 314	1972	717
1945	390	1961	106	1973	10,173
1950	50	1962	<u>5</u> / 513		
1951 <u>3</u> /	48	1963	85		
1952	1,091	1964	62		

^{1/} From 1916 to 1925, data is from "Statistical Review of the Fisheries," Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River, and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.

^{2/} From 1938 to 1950, data is from Alaska Fishery and Fur Seal Industry, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Case pack converted to chums on the basis of 10 chums per case.

^{3/} From 1951 to 1959, data is from Robert R. Simpson, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, 1951 - 1959, Statistical Digest No. 50, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.

^{4/} From 1960 to 1961, data is from INPFC.

^{5/} From 1962 to 1973, data is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.

^{6/} No catches reported for the years not shown.

Estimated king salmon spawning escapements in upper Copper River tributaries, 1961 - 1973. 1/, 2/TABLE 21.

System	1961	<u>1962</u>	1963	<u>1964</u>	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Little Tonsina River Tonsina Lake		56			8	42		19			200		100
Greyling Creek			8		3 5	22		2	7		4 45	47	47
Manker Creek Klutina Lake Outlet		72			5	13	2 8	6 19		17	30 50	4 25	17 5
Mahlo Creek	100	10			54 40	48	53	7		25			
St. Anne Creek Kaina Creek	100 172	10 65		200	24	105		19	56	35 162	4 Ց 1	25 89	3 1 72
Mendeltna Creek Gulkana River	44	7			80	5	6	58	124	280	56 29	49 992	15 457
W. F. Gulkana River M. F. Gulkana River				425 100	1190* 54	250			23	65	65 240	195	3 110
Dickey Lake				36*		250			23		240		
Paxson Lake Outlet Summit Lake to Paxson	85				357			125		19		13	24
Sinona Creek E. F. Chistochina River	10			35	48 590	4 152		150	200	368	10 512	343	486
Indian Creek	10			33		152		150	200	300	312	13	480
Ahtell Creek Tanada Lake					11	104						0	
Index of											· · · · · ·		
Estimated Escapement 3/	411	210	8 .	796	2464	745	69	399	410	946	1326	1800	1439

^{1/} Peak counts estimated from aerial and ground surveys. Alaska Department of Fish and Game Annual Management Reports.

 $[\]frac{2}{3}$ / 1967 - 1973 surveys by C. Larson, K. Roberson and F. Williams. Index of all streams surveyed. Probably sockeye salmon.

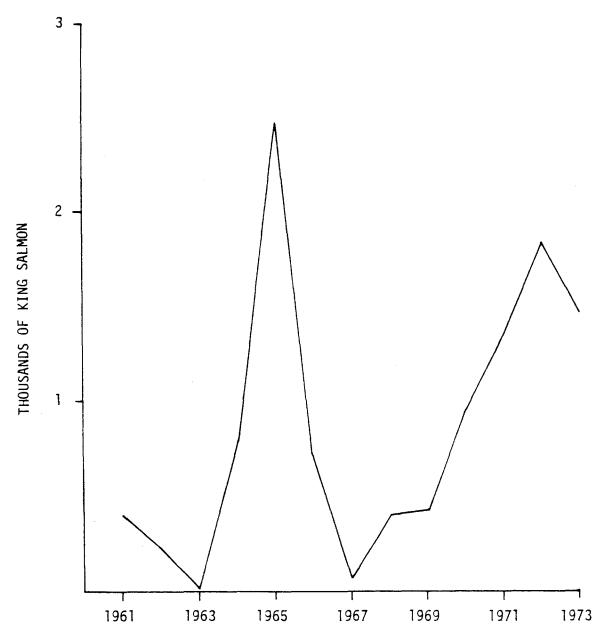


FIGURE 9. Index of king salmon spawning escapements from upper Copper River.

TABLE 22. Estimated annual sockeye salmon spawning escapements in the Copper River delta area, 1961 - 1973. 1/

System	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	<u>1969</u>	1970	1971	1972	1973	
Eyak Lake	463	18,700	15,500	11,550	9,430		800	1,360			5,800	12,275	6,000	
Hatchery Creek Ibek Creek		1,500	2,400	2,000	6,565 0	3,400 0	1,840	326	248	376	56 7	403	687	
Scott Lake		750	600	525	450	_								
Bear Lake		, 55	25	20	0	ő								
McKinley Lake			300	550	1,080	_	1,200	0	500	5,000	1,700	600	1,800	
Salmon Creek		4,200	2,600	920	3 0 2	2,100	•		2,100	4,000	9,000	7,204	2,000	
25 Mile					25				•	•	•			
25.6 Mile	4	500	350	600	502	•		250	175	300	50 0	600	600	
27 Mile		300	30	30	164	53	150		150	350	1,500	900	600	
39 Mile	100	1,800	2,400	1,850	2,100			2,000	3,000	5,997	8,270	14,910	5,511	
Goat Mountain Creek	100	400	650	1,100	200	495	640	0	2,800	350	600	5,500	2,100	
Pleasant Creek	2 011	E 400	ი აიი	2 650	190 3,330	195	600	1,050	1,000	2,000	150	550	132	
Martin River Sloughs Ragged Point Lake	3,011 200	5,400	8,280 1,400	2,650 300	1,100	2,145 0	600	3,500 0	4,000 0	4,450 4,050	5,000 3,000	5,000	1,990 5,300	
Martin Lake	2,415	5,000	8,800	4,260	10,886	7,210	5,400	1,000	1,500	600	4,500	5,000 6 500f	$\frac{5}{2},000$	
Martin Lake Creeks	3						5,250	4,200	4,000	6,000	5,000	13,000	5,000	
Pothole Lake	200	3,400 ⁻	′ 1,100 ^{±′}	2,400	$^{'}$ 2,35 $\overline{0}^{'}$	300	680	1,500	0	6,000	2,000	1,500	0,000	
Little Martin Lake	7 5	1,380	1,450	650	230	1,050	800	0	400	0	3,000	3,000	1,500	
Lake Tokun	5,000	8,000	10,000	3,900	31,000	4,900	turbic	3,500	700	19,764	23,000	1,850	3,455	
Deadwood Lake			125	35	75	0	1,000						0	
Total														
Estimated	11,464	51,830	56,010	38,340	70,479	41,043	19,605	18,686	41,573	87,603	73,587	78,792	38,675	
Escapements														
Index of	11,464	4/	56,010	1/	70,479	4/	9,920	5/	31,100 5	/	51,270	5/	22,256 5	/
Estimated		51,830	4/	38,340	4/	25,855	5/	11,360	5/	64,177 ⁵ /	,	44,135	5/	
Escapement		21,030		30,340		دى,000		11,300		04,177		44,133		

^{1/} Peak count estimates from aerial and ground surveys unless otherwise noted.

 $[\]frac{1}{2}$ / From sonar counter.

 $[\]overline{3}$ / Count included in Martin Lake.

 $[\]overline{4}$ / Index of all systems surveyed for that year.

^{5/} Index systems include Eyak Lake, McKinley Lake, 39 Mile Creek (Clear Creek), Lake Tokun, Little Martin Lake, Martin River Sloughs and Martin Lake.

^{6/} Includes 1,500 at mouth of Martin River.

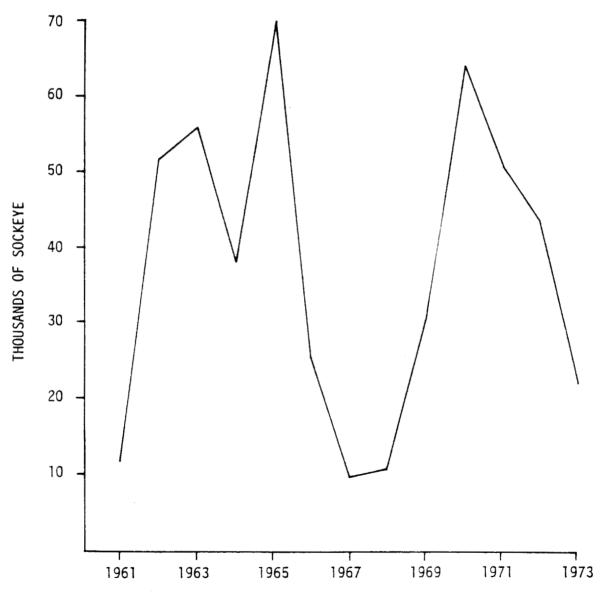


FIGURE 10. Index of sockeye salmon spawning escapement from the Copper River delta area.

TABLE 23. Estimated annual sockeye salmon escapements in the upper Copper River tributaries, 1961 - 1973. *

TABLE 23. Estimated annual	Sockeye :	satilion es	capemen	11. 111 6	ne uppe	. ооррс					• • •		
System Bremner River & tributaries	1961	1962 250	<u>1963</u>	1964 700	1965 2,615	1966	1967	<u>1968</u>	1969	<u>1970</u>	1971 NS	$\frac{1972}{30}$	1973 525
Tiekel Lake Long Lake	3,000	700		60 3 ,50 0	_		1,000	3,000	5,000	2,000	9 2,000 0	3,000 0	NS 150 0
Little Tonsian River Tonsina Lake		0		200	0			200	0 1,100	0 500	250	250	300
Greyling Creek Manker Creek	NS	NS O	1		0 0	3 14	0 25	4 1		0 0	0	0	0
Klutina Lake <u>l</u> /	2,000	220	54	150	1,100	2,350	2,025 2,585	1,998 2,930	5,464 750	8,630 8,631	1,660 14,481	2,200 1,525	1,350 4,500
Mahlo River St. Anne Creek	2,000	1,700	31	1,000	1,800	2,720	5,424	3,455	4,300	18,300 0	29 ,9 03 0	1,900 0	7,400 0
Tazlina Lake Kiana Creek	550	270 900	328 2,150	250 360	20 940	310 3,098	300 1,959	0 3,723	6,805	1,550 4,700	2,115 870	0 2,404	151 2 , 868
Mendeltna Creek Gulkana River		$/_{38,000} \frac{300}{3}$		300	340		0	200	1,682	3,700 0	2,000	1,280 0	1,435
W. F. Gulkana River & tribs Middle Fork Gulkana River	150				110	24	500 100	•	120 5	500 2	400 8	80 400	5,200 350
Swede Lake Dickey Lake	150			0.000	4 000	F 200	500	167 700	NS	183 3,500	564 3,400	137 2,700	2,500 4, 300
용 Paxson Lake Outlet Paxson Lake			10,000	2,800	4,000 2,500	5,300 3,800	2,500	0	0	50 7,002	12 8,500	50 5,818	0 6,960
Paxson, Mud Cr., Mud Lake Summit Lake to Paxson				8,000 6,000	4,000 4,000	4,139 1,830	2,800 1,291	7,812 1,425	7,960 4.085	5,836	3,250	6,164	5,700
Fish Lake Mankomen Lake	4,500 700	7,275 NS	6,000 NS	2,500 50	9,000 0	3,500 NS	3,000 NS	3,455 NS	12,007	20,756	17,139 0 950	5,707 0 27	6,300 0 65
Gunn Creek Sinona Creek	10	NS	10 10	55	10		0 2		NS	1,200	0	NS	0
East Fork Chistochina <u>4</u> / Slana River 5/	2,000	900	150 50	12 30	50 4,375	11 100	30 0	250 5	50 6,140	40 1,850	0 111	0	50 10,375
Mentasta Lake 6/	5,350 NS	1,500 NS	5,200 NS	350 NS	3,550 NS	966 320	980 10	765 550	3,318 800	4,958 4,500	3,195 4,550	1,450 4,830	6,196 7,765
Suslota Lake & Creek Tanada Lake & Creek	2,000	1,500 350	1,060 12	1,500	3,300	10	491 197	175 36	6 51	1,000 100	4,093 15	930 300	10
Copper Lake & Creek Total	54,635	53,565	31,025	27,517	41,370	28,495	25,719	30,852	59,643	99,488	99,425	41,132	74,452
Estimated Escapement Tagged		33,303				1 20,822	37,040	18,484	470,831	265,670	449,124	256,001	253,1 56
Escapement Estimates <u>7</u> /						1000							

^{*} Peak counts from aerial and ground surveys. 1/ Includes Hallet Slough and Klutina River outlet. 2/ Includes all tributaries 3/ Includes all tributaries. 4/ Includes Eagle Creek. 5/ Includes Bad Crossing 1 & 2, Bone Creek and Slana Sloughs. 6/ Includes Fish Creek. 7/ Spawning escapement estimates from sockeye salmon tagged from fishwheels at Woods Canyon and Miles Lake.

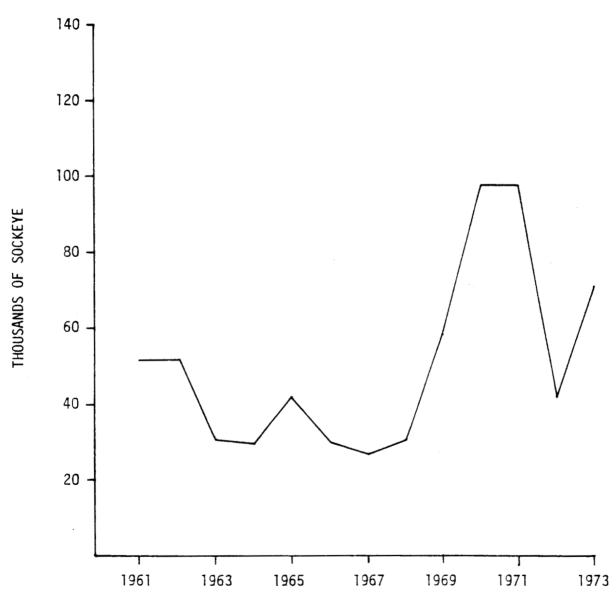


FIGURE 11. Index of sockeye salmon spawning escapement from upper Copper River.

TABLE 24. Fathoms of salmon gear and vessels operated in the Copper River sockeye salmon gill net fishery, 1907 - 1973. 1/

	Fathoms of		Fathoms of		Number of	Fathoms of
Year	Gill Nets	<u>Year</u>	Gill Nets	<u>Year</u>	Vessels	Gill Nets
1907 <u>2/</u> 1908 1909 1910	1,333 1,733 1,517 1,560	1930 1931 1932 1933	78,350 93,500 58,400 42,950	1953 1954 1955 1956 3,	/ 494	75,000 87,000 97,650 74,100
1911 1912 1913	1,810 4,000 1,925	1934 1935 <u>2/</u> 1936	72,650 73,000	1957 — 1958 1959	518 50 6 355	77,700 75,900 53,250
1914 1915 1916	3,200 5,433	1937 1938 1939	80,500 89,250	1960 <u>4,</u> 1961 1962		59,400 50,550
1917 1918	27,485 36,914 37,545	1940 1941	76,000 92,750 60,855	196 3 196 4	411 289	68,700 61,650 43,350
1919 1920 1921	54,625 57,401 35,700	1942 1943 1944	52,665 45,550 57,800	1965 1966 1967	334 348 394	50,100 52,200 59,100
1922 1923 1924	47,160 47,025 40,500	1945 1946 19 47	53,700 61,275 65,850	1968 1969 1970	375 356 403	56 ,250 53 ,400 60 ,450
1925 1926 1927	31,124 33,450 30,950	1948 1949 1950	43,850 42,900 65,250	1971 1972 1973	438 523 435	6 5,700 78,450 65,250
1928 1929	62,500 87,450	1951 1952	86,850 57,300			

- Dip nets were used in the Copper River from 1912 to 1921, reaching a maximum number of 183 in 1920. From one to four traps were used on the Copper River delta from 1916 to 1922. Dip nets were prohibited by regulation after 1921, but traps were discontinued by the operators when found to be unsuccessful in these waters.
- 2/ Data from 1907 to 1955 is from Seton H. Thompson, "The red salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka) of Copper River, Alaska, U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Auke Bay, Alaska, MR 64-12, November 1964, page 15. No record of gear used in 1935.
- 3/ Data from 1956 to 1959 is from Annual Report, Central District, Prince William Sound, Copper River, Bering River Yakataga Area, U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Cordova, Alaska.
- 4/ Data from 1960 to 1973 is from Annual Management Reports. Commercial Fisheries Division, Prince William Sound Area, Alaska Department of Fish and Game.

TABLE 25. Fathoms of salmon gear and vessels operated in the Copper River coho salmon drift gill net fishery, 1944 - 1973.

<u>Year</u>	Number of Vessels	Fathoms of Gill Nets
1944 1/	180	36,000 3/
1945 —	183	36 , 600 —
1946	210	44,000
1947	220	44,000
1948	235	47,000
19 49	164	32,600
1950	128	24,800
1951	190	28,500
1952	152	22,800
195 3	53	7,900
1954	180	27,000
1955	167	25,000
195 7	205	30,000
1959	167	25,050
1960 2/	189	28,350
1961 —	1 <i>7</i> 1	25,650
1962	140	21,000
1963	254	37,950
1964	206	30,900
1965	183	27,450
196 6	202	30,300
1967	204	30,600
1968	215	32,250
1969	149	22,350
1970	259	38,850
1971	173	25,950
1972	2 57	38,550
1973	230	34,500

^{1/} Data from 1944 to 1959 is from Annual Reports, Central District, Prince William Sound, Copper River, Bering River, Yakataga Area, U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Cordova, Alaska.

^{2/} Data from 1960 to 1973 is from Annual Management Reports, Commercial Fisheries Division, Alaska Department of Fish and Game.

^{3/} Data from 1944 to 1959 includes Bering River. Data from 1960 to 1973 is from Copper River, peak effort.

TABLE 26. Sockeye salmon scale age analysis by percent, by year, from Copper River.

						Age	Class	5					
Year	31	32 .	41	42	43	51	52	⁵ 3	62	63	6 ₄	73	74
1917 1/	1	Р	5	19			60	4		10			Р
1918 ₹			5	20			72	Р		Р	_		
1919 **			Р	5	Р		75	P		16	Р		Р
1929			Р	3			90	Р	_	7			p
1930	P		Р	5 3 15 6			78	_	P	4			Р
1931			Р	6			82	Р	Р	9 8 3 3 6 7			Р
1932			Р	31			55	Þ	_	8			_
1933	_		Р	6			90	Р	Р	3	-	-	P
1934	Р	-	P	3			86	Р	Þ	3	Р	Р	-
1935	Р	Р	Р	26			63	P	Р	6	Р		P P
1936	Р		Р	33		Р	51	P P	P P	/	٢		P
1937	P P		P	33			58 77		P P	2			P
1938	ť		P P	13 6			77 90	P P	P	4			۲
1939			P	18			73	P	۲	ے ت			
1941 1954	Р		P	11			73 78	P	P	2			
1954	p	Р	6	11			78 78	r D	F	5 4 3 5 2 2 19 3			
1965 2/	F	г	6	15	Р		58	Р 3		10			
1966	Р	Р	3	7	τ	1	84	1	p	13			
1967		P	1	12		•	86	i	P	1			
1968		P	i	34			62	i	P	i			
1969		•	P	28		Р	72	p	P	p			
1970		Р	P	22	P	•	73	3	,	i			
1971	Р	P	P	12	P		35	P	p	i			
1972	•	•	2	15	•	Р	61	1	Р	21		Р	Р

P Present, but less than 1%.

^{*} Dinnet samples.

^{**} No June samples.

Data from 1917 - 1955, The Red Salmon (<u>Oncorhynchus nerka</u>) of Copper River, Alaska, MR 64-12, 1964, Seton H. Thompson.

^{2/} Data from 1965 - 1972, Alaska Department of Fish and Game records.

TABLE 27. Subsistence fishery catch from upper Copper River, Prince William Sound management area, 1948 to 1973. 1/

Year	. Permits Issu e d	Sockeye	King	Coho	Pink*	Chum*	Other 5/	Unknown	Total
1948 <u>2/</u> 1949 <u>2</u> /								5,100 5,500	5,100 5,500
1949 2/		1,601	535					5,500	2,136
1954 4/		3,057	88				1		3,145
$1955 \frac{1}{6}$		1,767	319				•		2,086
1957 3/		7,241	281	108			123		7,753
1958 <u>7</u> /		12,909	354						13,263
1960	60	6 , 739	136	25	15	167	100		7,182
1961	340 8/		388	550	188	8 8	639	87	17,412
1962	431 <u>8</u> /		848	381	50	49	3	148	16,022
1963	624 <u>8</u> /	14,055	464	558	52	48	23		15,200
1964	1,002	11,915	725	103			507		13,250
1965	1,127	12,760	644	52			964		14,420
1966	1,319	16,718	555				303		17,576
1967	1,327	14,457	419	000			194		15,070
1968	1,378	14,819	644	233			142	-	15,838
1969	1,582	27,604	719	224			22		28,569
1970	3,487	36,500	427	554			81		37,562
1971	4,577	37,517	1,363	363			52 16		39,263 28,615
1972	3,700	26,850	1,501	248 51			16 70		29,287
1973	4,145	27,350	1,856	۱ כ			/0		23,201

3/ Reported catch.

5/ Includes rainbow, whitefish, lamprey, grayling and steelhead.

7/ Estimated catches obtained from interviews of 30 fishwheel fishermen.

* No record or knowledge of upper Copper River ever having pink or chum salmon.

^{1/} Data for years 1948 to 1958 from U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Annual Management Reports. Other years from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Annual Management Reports.

^{2/} Estimated catches, probably obtained by interview.

^{4/} Data from sample checks of fish wheels. Observations of fish in boxes of wheels, drying racks and reports of fishermen.

^{6/} Estimated catches obtained by interview from 13 fishwheel fishermen.

Some of these may have been issued for the Copper River delta or Prince William Sound.

TABLE 28. Prince William Sound commercial king salmon catch, 1890 to 1973

Year	King	Year	King	Year	King
1890	1/ 5,491	1927	3,094	1952	111
1891	6,185	1928	2/ 4,018	1953	72
1892	8,674	1929	900	1954	1
1893	8,494	1930	2,195	1955	0
1894	10,248	1931	812	1956	492
1895	1,407	1932	4,795	1957	968
1896	2,044	1933	2,531	1958	12,041
1897	1,850	1934	2,503	1959	
1898	4,682	1935	2,174	1960	4/ 299
189 9	3,462	1936	1,509	1961	406
1900	6,558	1937	1,152	1962	1,830
1901	2,500	1938	879	1963	2,293
1902	4,600	1939	900	1964	71
1904	253	1940	637	1965	1,099
1913	1,003	1941	350	1966	650
1916	6	1942	1,572	1967	3 ,624
1917	3 64	1943	9,083	1968	1,523
1918	55 7	1944	553	1969	3 ,340
1919	6,930	1945	357	1970	1,031
1920	6, 408	1946	1,428	1971	3 ,551
1922	286	1947	504	1972	* 547
1923	530	1948	259	1973	2,405
1924	1,219	1949	585		
1925	3,325	1950	308		
1926	2,153	1951	3/ 3,636		

- 1/ From 1890 to 1927, data is from "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries," Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River, and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7. (Data from 1890 to 1902 is combined catches from Prince William Sound and Copper River.)
- 2/ From 1928 to 1950, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, "Alaska Fishery and Fur Seal Industries." Estimated on the basis of 3.5 kings per case.
- 3/ From 1951 to 1959, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, Statistical Digest No. 50, by Robert R. Simpson, 1960.
- 4/ Data from 1960 on is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Commercial Fisheries Statistical Leaflets.
- * Catch these years not indicative of abundance due to economic or other reasons.

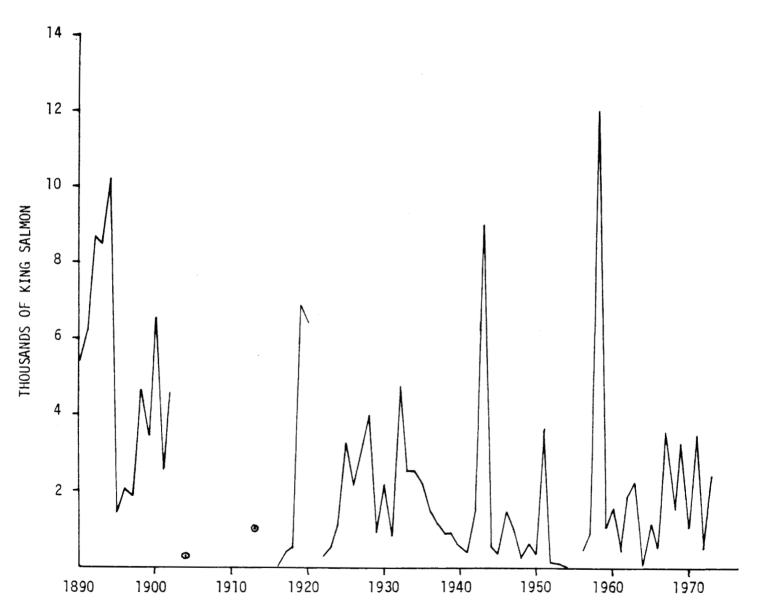


FIGURE 12. Annual catch of king salmon from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery.

TABLE 29. Prince William Sound commercial sockeye salmon catch, 1889 - 1973.

1890 411,190 1919 152,682 1947 1 1891 710,740 1920 129,655 1948 2 1892 792,690 1921 * 92,571 1949 1 1893 710,000 1922 140,736 1950 1894 507,630 1923 170,050 1951 3/ 1895 714,595 1924 158,484 1952 1896 371,487 1925 96,703 1953 1897 417,171 1926 157,313 1954 * 1898 527,122 1927 118,118 1955 *	Sockeye
1906 60,578 1934 174,588 1963 1907 17,692 1935 193,152 1964 1908 117,018 1936 161,280 1965 1909 150,412 1937 101,904 1966 1910 68,122 1938 127,380 1967 1911 23,130 1939 148,680 1968 1912 47,549 1940 84,780 1969 1913 75,412 1941 84,996 1970	125,184 196,488 229,380 101,076 86,148 208,065 74,324 49,252 6,185 12,924 156,336 66,468 13,821 35,176 68,572 54,468 60,304 66,974 116,092 99,714 45,515 121,804 285,584 104,169
	88,368 197,526 124,802

- 1/ From 1889 to 1927, data is from "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7. (Data from 1889 1903 is combined catches from Prince William Sound and Copper River).
- 2/ From 1928 to 1950, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, "Alaska Fishery and Fur-Seal Industries" estimates of pink catch and case pack data by W. H. Noerenberg's "Prince William Sound Spawning Ground Survey, 1954", University of Washington, Fisheries Research Institute, Circular No. 69, October 22, 1954. Estimated on the basis of 12 sockeye per case.
- 3/ From 1951 to 1959, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, Statistical Digest No. 50, by Robert R. Simpson, 1960.
- 4/ Data from 1960 on is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Commercial Fisheries Statistical Leaflets.
- * Catch these years not indicative of abundance due to economic or other reasons.

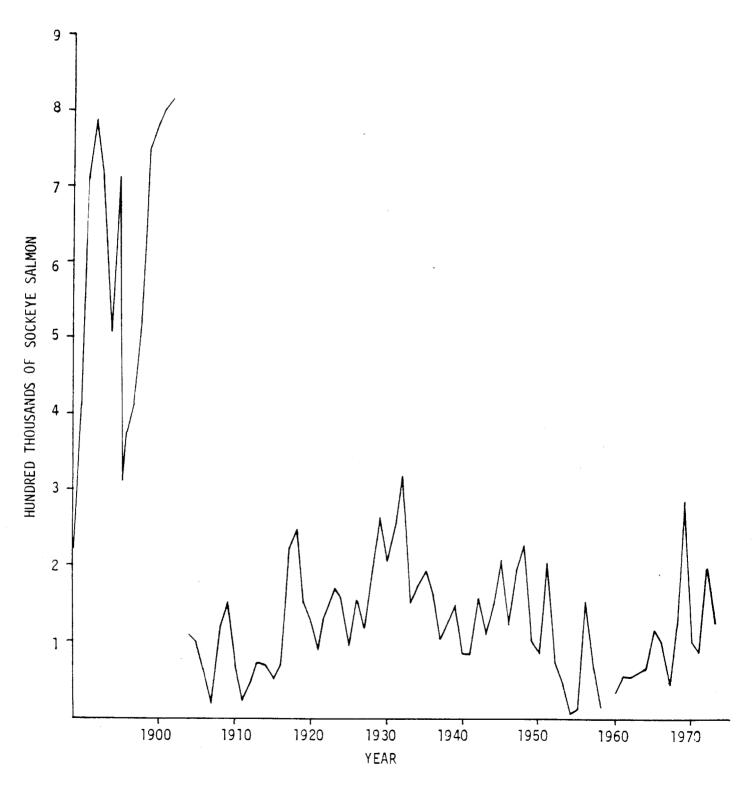


FIGURE 13. Annual catch of sockeye salmon from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery.

TABLE 30. Prince William Sound commercial coho salmon catch, 1893 to 1973.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Coho</u>	Year	Coho	Year	<u>Coho</u>
1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1900 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918	72,000 17,000 142,937 31,862 25,605 88,175 14,411 20,284 15,563 406 13,001 6,915 47,746 44,557 100,247	1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	2/ 190,350 66,066 107,622 56,547 97,434 74,853 122,949 31,023 47,205 59,859 61,614 34,722 92,313 57,870 123,327	1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965	51,130 37,012 * 436 * 596 34,850 20,935 22,555 * 1,123 4/ 27,147 10,988 31,908 48,661 30,969 45,211 23,908
1919 1920 1921	72,836 89,378 * 9,316	1943 1944 1945	74,133 71,118 44,469	1967 1968 1969	40,569 11,693 12,8 66
1922 1923 1924 1925	8,962 26,889 69,431	1946 1947 1948	144,333 64,332 45,432	1970 1971 1972	11,485 30,551 * 1,634
1926 1927	84,408 78,607 258,816	1949 1950 1951	117,144 111,969 3/ 47,636	1973	1,399

- 1/ From 1893 to 1927, data is from "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries," Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River, and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7. (Data from 1889 1903 is combined catches from Prince William Sound and Copper River. Coho are probably mainly pinks.)
- 2/ From 1928 to 1950, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, "Alaska Fishery and Fur Seal Industries" estimates of pink catch from case pack data by W. H. Noerenberg's "Prince William Sound Spawning Ground Survey, 1954," University of Washington, Fisheries Research Institute, Circular No. 69, October 22, 1954. Estimated on the basis of nine coho salmon per case.
- 3/ From 1951 to 1959, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, Statistical Digest No. 50, by Robert R. Simpson, 1960.
- 4/ Data from 1960 on is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Commercial Fisheries Statistical Leaflets.
- * Catch these years not indicative of abundance due to economic or other reasons.

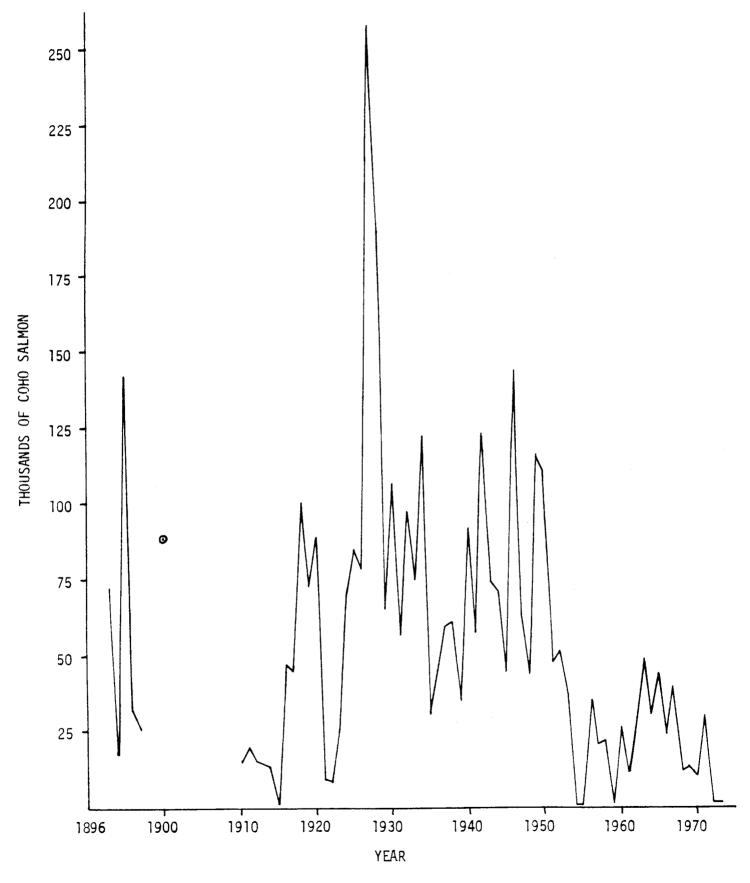


FIGURE 14. Annual catch of coho salmon from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery.

TABLE 31. Prince William Sound commercial pink salmon catch, 1896 to 1973.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Pink</u>	<u>Year</u>	Pink	<u>Year</u>	Pink
Year 1896 1/ 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902 1903 1904 1907 1908 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919	Pink 308,180 302,290 375,246 212,907 50,565 313,806 375,408 398,926 573,967 252,373 18,018 196,871 156,349 401,892 425,574 224,906 449,174 3,270,282 2,590,563 4,302,646 1,008,312	Year 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 2/ 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	Pink 8,395,901 4,085,084 11,153,663 6,124,911 8,034,200 9,613,500 6,776,860 6,415,800 3,272,180 3,016,300 6,546,960 3,430,600 9,569,150 3,764,897 7,838,938 2,162,500 11,217,518 3,341,908 7,669,569 11,259,996 8,670,423	Year 1949 1950 1951 3/ 1952 1953 1954 * 1956 * 1957 1958 1959 * 1960 4/ 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969	Pink 6,180,384 1,793,330 802,392 2,161,556 1,996,413 12,142 26,873 4,525,408 649,001 6,289,924 229 1,841,896 2,298,218 6,742,316 5,295,378 4,206,896 2,460,471 2,699,418 2,626,340 2,452,168 4,828,579
1919 1920 1921 * 1922 1923	1,008,312 5,314,747 12,644 2,421,272 2,447,006	1945 1946 1947 1948	8,504,417 8,398,398 2,625,076	1970 1971 1972 * 1973	2,809,996 7,310,964 54,783 2,056,878

- 1/ From 1896 to 1927, data is from "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7. (Data from 1889 1903 is combined catches from Prince William Sound and Copper River).
- 2/ From 1928 to 1950, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, "Alaska Fishery and Fur-Seal Industries" estimates of pink catch from case pack data by W. H. Noerenberg's "Prince William Sound Spawning Ground Survey, 1954", University of Washington, Fisheries Research Institute, Circular No. 69, October 22, 1954.
- 3/ From 1951 to 1959, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, Statistical Digest No. 50, by Robert R. Simpson, 1960.
- 4/ Data from 1960 on is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.
- * Catch these years not indicative of abundance due to economic or other reasons.

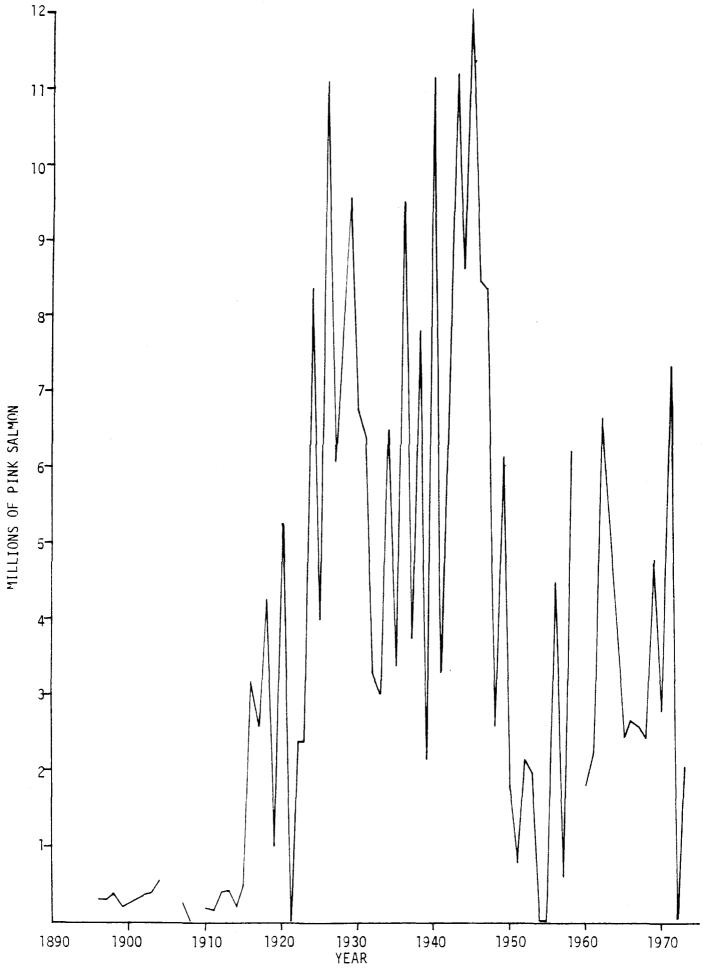


FIGURE 15. Annual catch of pink salmon from Prince William Sound from incention of the fishery. 48

TABLE 32. Prince William Sound commercial chum salmon catch, 1912 to 1973.

<u>Year</u>	Chum	<u>Year</u>	<u>Ch um</u>
1912 1/ 1913 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 * 1922 1923 1924 1925	405 70 2,175 45,918 370,309 1,341,887 558,522 260,963 3,499 50,517 111,582 385,251 780,956	1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 <u>3/</u> 1952 1953 1954 * 1955 *	1,181,590 1,540,800 760,030 650,190 470,080 831,950 574,640 549,206 549,663 352,714 6,071 4,662 507,199
1926 1927	587,351 655,159	1957 1958	705,642 687,266
1928 <u>2/</u> 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	468,260 1,282,150 979,800 607,420 333,090 316,720 344,210 532,260 236,600 219,410 312,180 287,560 540,010 737,760	1960 4/ 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 *	381,858 224,401 891,880 942,900 539,047 201,043 426,628 274,234 342,939 320,977 230,661 574,265 45,370 729,839
1942 1943	826,330 306,200		•

- 1/ From 1912 to 1927, data is from "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries", Part III. Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.
- 2/ From 1928 to 1950, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, "Alaska Fishery and Fur-Seal Industries" estimates of pink catch from case pack data by W. H. Noerenberg's "Prince William Sound Spawning Ground Survey, 1954", University of Washington, Fisheries Research Institute, Circular No. 69, October 22, 1954.
- 3/ From 1951 to 1959, data is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Alaska Commercial Salmon Catch Statistics, Statistical Digest No. 50, by Robert R. Simpson, 1960.
- 4/ Data from 1960 is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.
- * Catch these years not indicative of abundance due to economic or other reasons.

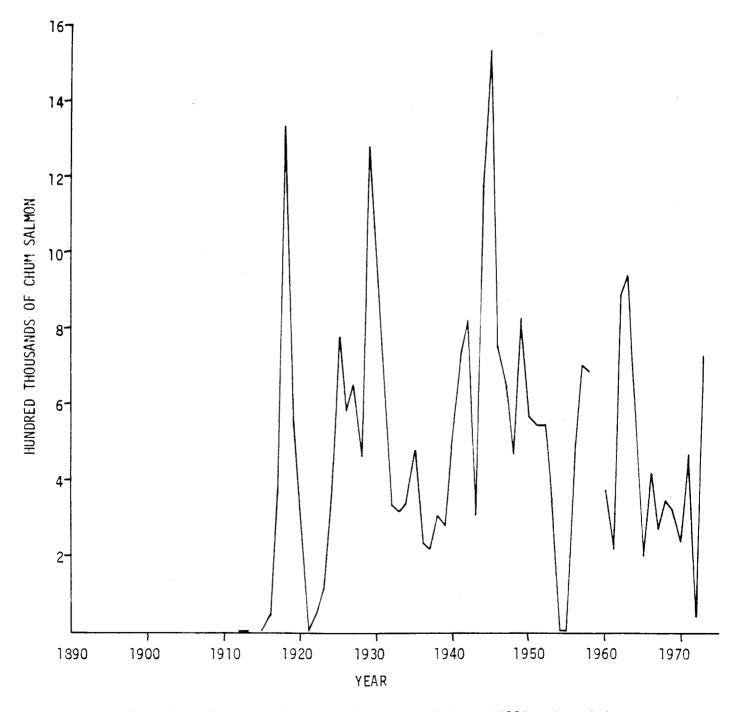


FIGURE 16. Annual catch of chum salmon from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery.

TABLE 33. Estimated annual sockeye salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound streams, 1951 - 1973. 1/

<u>Year</u>	Sockeye	Year	<u>Sockeye</u>	<u>Year</u>	Sockeye
1951	74,571	1959	14,608	1967	35,040
1952	52,693	1960 <u>2</u> /	166,515	1968	92,170
1953 1954	9,088 5,900	1961 1962	104,255 41,080	1969 1970	158,700 48,560
1955	21,561	1963	80,480	1971	35,500
1956	53,375	1964	114,839	1972	96,670
1957	53,647	1965	210,260	1973	73,520
1958	6,644	1966	111,600		

^{1/} From U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service aerial and ground surveys, 1927 - 1951, and 1959; Fisheries Research Institute ground surveys, 1952 - 1958; and Alaska Department of Fish and Game aerial and ground surveys, 1960 - 1973.

TABLE 34. Estimated annual pink salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound streams, 1927 - 1973. $\underline{1}/$

<u>Year</u>	Pink	<u>Year</u>	<u>Pink</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Pink</u>
1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1937 1938 1939	1,086,383 922,671 729,444 1,502,939 606,176 869,217 1,279,434 409,708	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953	967,706 590,980 360,534 426,827 356,150 457,066 248,290 289,229	1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1,350,823 2,203,800 2,019,080 1,355,740 1,841,680 897,060 1,300,630 1,466,720
1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945	982,131 615,545 1,109,128 862,026 932,423 1,245,224	1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	1,438,738 587,136 1,349,000 154,000 857,000 601,000	1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973	1,091,770 1,155,630 949,190 2,121,410 607,420 1,229,910

^{2/} Estimates are from peak counts from 1960 to 1973.

^{1/} From U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service aerial and ground surveys, 1927 - 1951, and 1959; Fisheries Research Institute ground surveys, 1951 - 1958; and Alaska Department of Fish and Game aerial and ground surveys, 1960 - 1973.

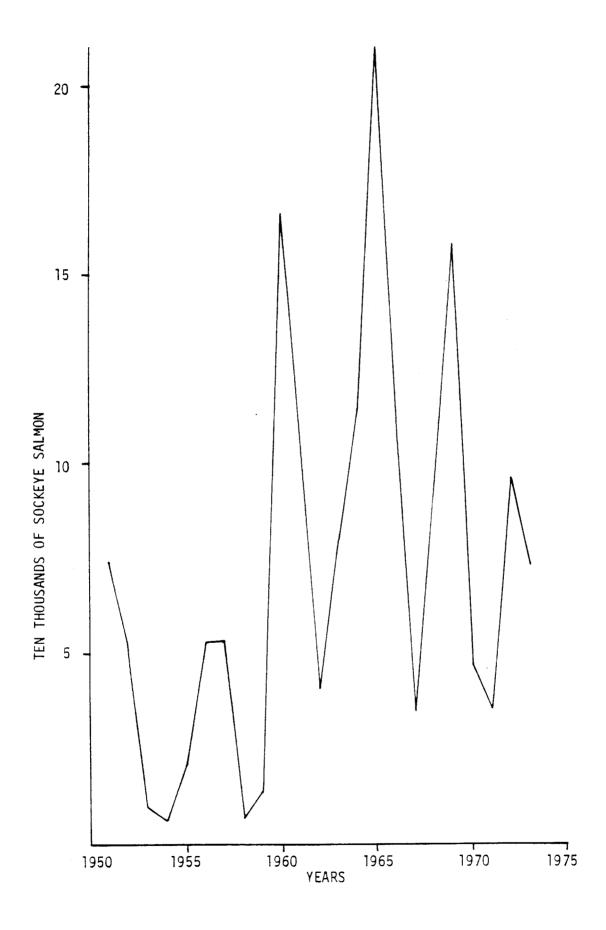


FIGURE 17. Annual estimated sockeye salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound, 1951 - 1973.

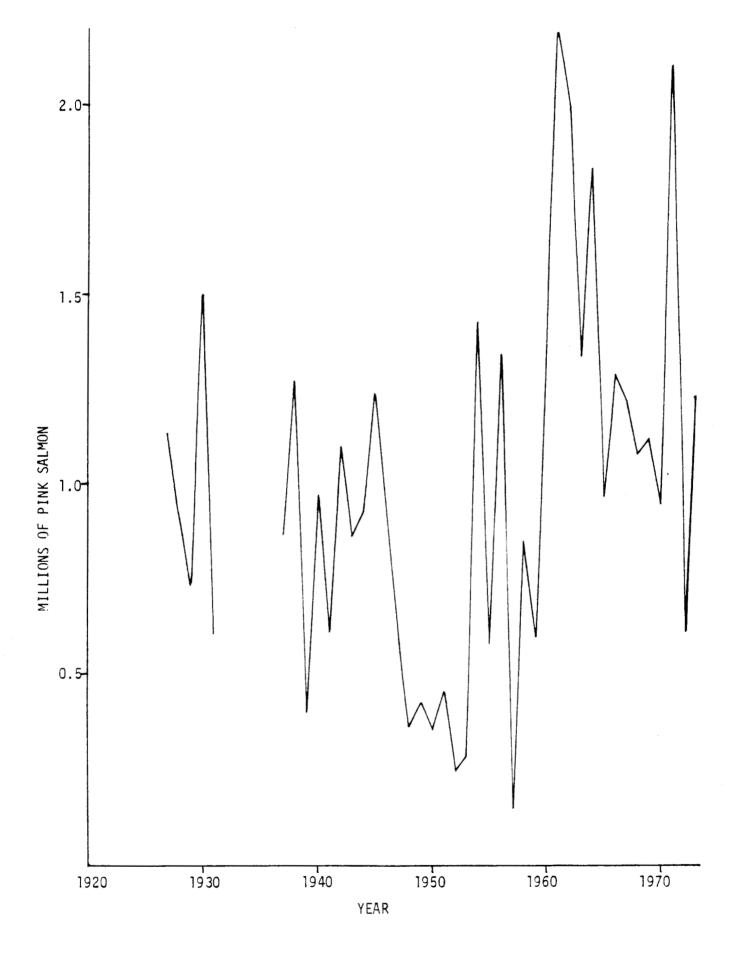


FIGURE 18. Annual estimated pink salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound, 1927 - 1973.

TABLE 35. Estimated annual chum salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound streams, 1928 - 1973. $\underline{1}/$

Year	Chum	<u>Year</u>	Chum	<u>Year</u>	Chum
1928	264,230	1947	50,005	1961	341,199
1929	443,503	1948	92,813	1962	486,840
1930	478,498	194 9	148,658	1963	371,160
1931	349,566	1950	82,114	1964	442,550
1937	156,969	1951	277,750	1965	195,660
1938	140,315	1952	124,902	1966	223,440
1939	152,598	1953	138,686	1967	187,760
1940	45,050	1954	199,733	1968	196,280
1941	40,447	1955	93,752	1969	164,490
1942	40,050	1956	176,696	1970	102,330
1943	122,300	1957	269,443	1971	166,780
1944	140,550	1958	82,275	1972	301,680
1945	191,770	1959	175,700	1973	546,590
1946	44,103	1960	201,877		

^{1/} From U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service aerial and ground surveys, 1928 - 1951, and 1959; Fisheries Research Institute ground surveys, 1952 - 1958; and Alaska Department of Fish and Game aerial and ground surveys, 1960 - 1973.

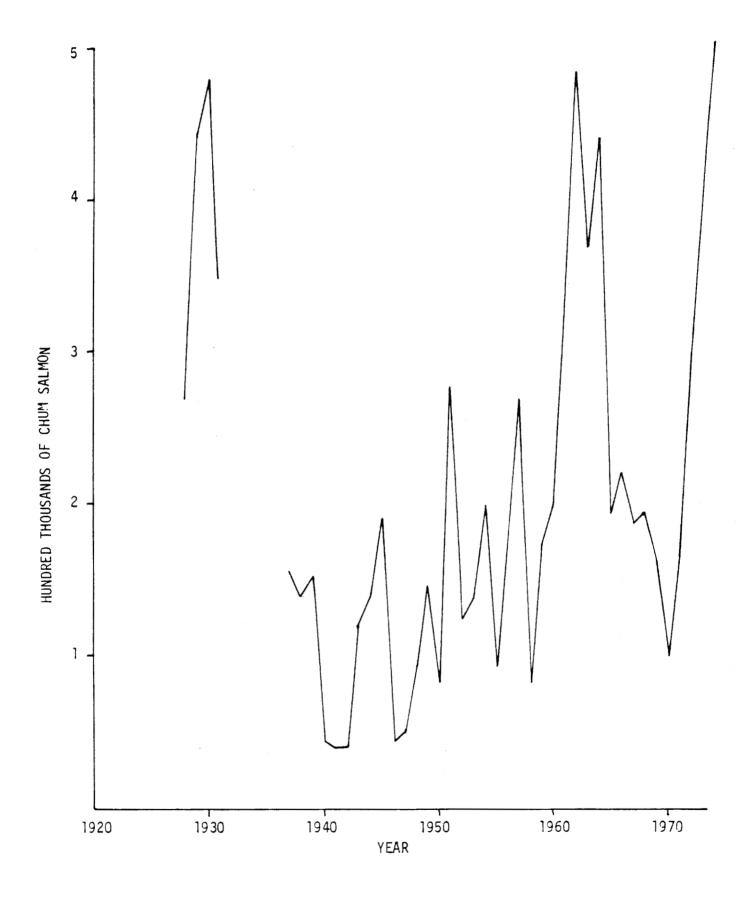


FIGURE 19. Annual estimated chum salmon spawning escapement in Prince William Sound, 1928 - 1973.

TABLE 36. Prince William Sound king salmon case pack, 1890 to 1973. *

<u>Year</u>	King	<u>Year</u>	<u>King</u>	<u>Year</u>	King
1890 1/	1,569	1925	287	1948	74
1891 –	1,767	1926	125	1949	167
1892	2,478	1927	1,029	1950	88
1893	2,427	1928	1,148	1951	3/ 1,469
1894	2,928	1929	257	1952	5
1895	402	1930	627	1953	37
1896	584	1931	232	1956	31
1897	529	1932	1,370	1957	171
1898	1,338	1933	723	1958	6
1899	98 9	1934	715	1960 4	4/ 2
1900	1,874	1935	621	1961	10 6
1901	714	1936	431	1962	33
1902	1,314	1937	329	1963	119
1904	72	1938	251	1964	16
1913	287	1939	257	1965	345
1916	2	1940	182	1966	50
1917	104	1941	100	1967	37
1918	159	1942	449	1968	1,269.
1919	1,980	1943	2,595	1969	81 7
1920	1,831	1944	158		5/ 29 4
1922	82	1945	102		<u>5</u> / 1,014
1923 2/	64	1946	408		5/ 15 6
1924	51	1947	144	1973	<u>5</u> / 164

- Data from 1890 to 1922 is from "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7. (The case pack is estimated on the basis of 3.5 kings per 48 one pound cans per case).
- 2/ Data from 1923 to 1950 is from "Alaska Fishery and Fur-Seal Industries", U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries. (Data from 1923 to 1950 also includes catches from Resurrection Bay).
- 3/ Data from 1951 to 1959 is from U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports (unpublished).
- 4/ Data from 1960 on is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets and Annual Management Reports.
- 5/ Estimated on the basis of 3.5 kings per 48 one pound cans per case.
- * Cases based on 48 one pound cans per case. Includes Bering River and Copper River districts.

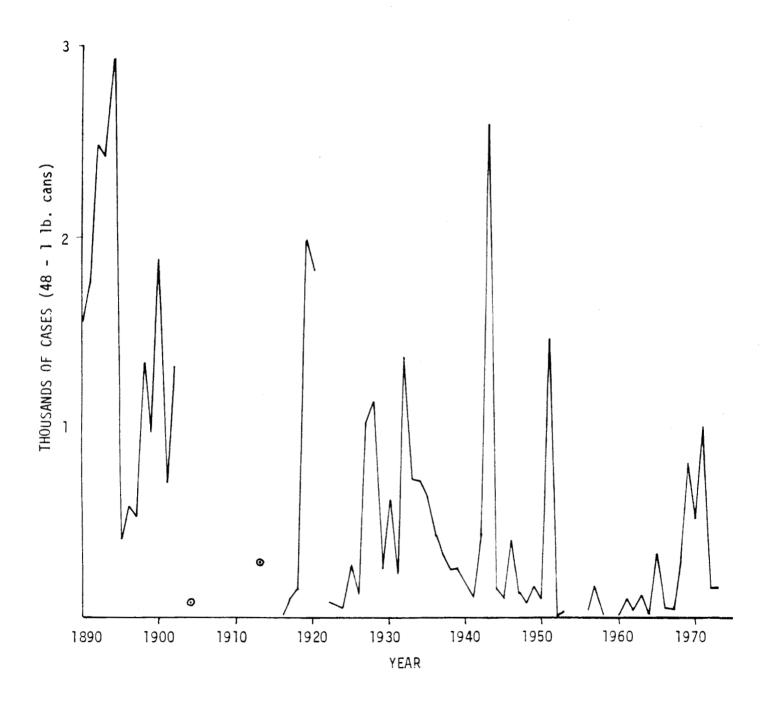


FIGURE 20. Annual case pack of king salmon from Prince William Sound Area from inception of the fishery.

TABLE 37. Prince William Sound sockeye salmon case pack, 1889 to 1973. *

<u>Year</u>	Sockeye	<u>Year</u>	Sockeye	<u>Year</u>	Sockeye
1889 1/ 1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911	20,233 34,266 59,228 66,058 59,167 42,303 59,550 30,957 34,764 43,927 62,359 65,120 66,670 67,862 9,100 8,333 5,048 1,474 9,752 12,534 5,677 1,928	Year 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 2/ 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	Sockeye 20,758 12,724 10,805 7,714 11,728 15,028 8,814 8,113 15,094 12,930 15,262 22,080 17,259 20,897 26,659 12,786 14,549 16,096 13,440 8,492 10,615 12,390 7,065	Year 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1960 4/ 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969	10,432 16,374 19,115 8,423 7,179 19,996 6,997 4,929 654 1,346 15,442 6,322 1,117 2,701 6,589 5,454 5,835 2,773 9,880 10,599 1,908 11,522 29,343
1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917	3,962 6,284 6,029 4,343 6,027 18,513	1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945	7,083 7,083 13,289 9,285 12,741 17,382	1970 5/ 1971 5/ 1972 5/ 1973 5/	9,308 7,897 17,652 11,153

- 1/ Data from 1889 to 1922 is from "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7. (The case pack is estimated on the basis of 12 sockeye per 48 one pound cans per case).
- 2/ Data from 1923 to 1950 is from "Alaska Fishery and Fur-Seal Industries", U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries. (Data from 1923 to 1950 also includes catches from Resurrection Bay).
- 3/ Data from 1951 to 1959 is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports, (unpublished).
- 4/ Data from 1960 on is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical leaflets and Annual Hanagement Reports.
- 5/ Estimated on the basis of 11.19 sockeye per 48 one pound cans per case.
- * Cases based on 48 one pound cans per case. Includes Bering River and Copper River districts.

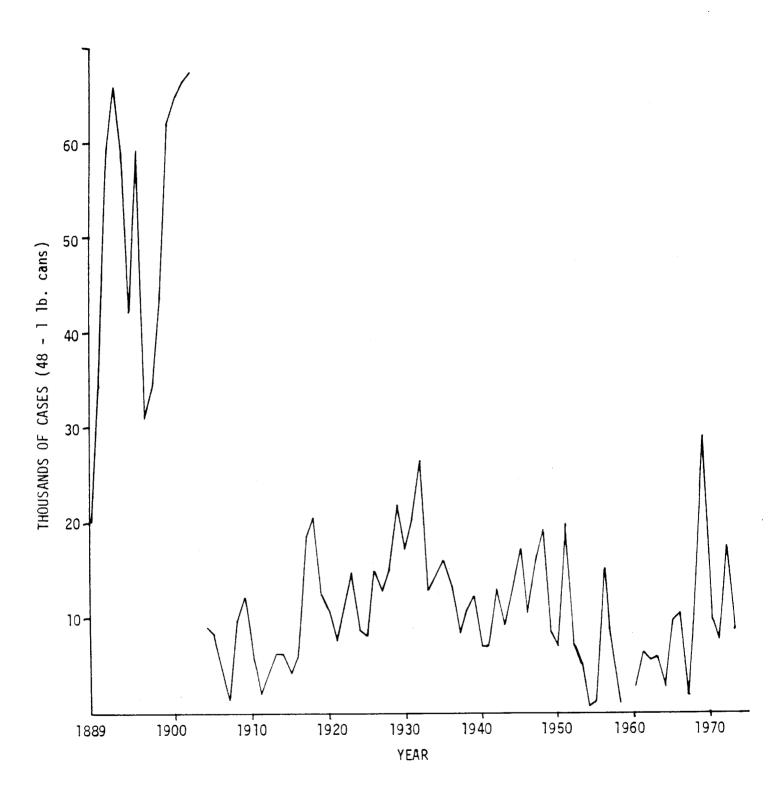


FIGURE 21. Annual case pack of sockeye salmon from Prince William Sound Area from inception of the fishery.

TABLE 38. Prince William Sound coho salmon case pack, 1893 to 1973. *

Year	Coho	<u>Year</u> <u>Coho</u>	Year	Coho
1893 1/	8,000	1927 19,108	1950	12,441
1894	1,889	1928 21,150	1951 3/	5,295
1895	15,882	1929 7,334	1952	5,508
18 96	3,540	1930 11,958	1953	4,085
1897	2,845	1931 6,283	1954	56
1900	9,797	1932 10,826	1955	63
1910	1,601	1933 8,317	1956	3,313
1911	2,254	1934 13,661	1957	1,892
1912	1,729	1935 3,447	1958	597
1913	45	1936 5,245	1960 4/	1,267
1914	1,445	1937 6,651	1961	1,221
1915	768	1 9 38 6,8 46	1962	1,457
1916	5,305	1939 3,858	1963	3,914
1917	4,951	1940 10,257	1964	4,487
1918	11,139	1941 6,430	1965	1,345
1919	8,093	1942 13,703	1966	2,225
1920	9,931	1943 8,237	1967	1,598
1921	1,035	1944 7,902	1968	1,318
1922	996	1945 4,941	1969	922
1923 2/	1,525	1946 16,037	1970 <u>5</u> /	1,416
1924	12,922	1947 7,148	1971 <u>5</u> /	3 ,767
1925	9,466	1948 5,048	1972 <u>5</u> /	201
1926	11,457	1949 13,016	1973 <u>5</u> /	186

- 1/ Data from 1893 to 1922 is from "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River, and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7. (The case pack is estimated on the basis of 9 cohos per 48 one pound cans per case.)
- 2/ Data from 1923 to 1950 is from "Alaska Fishery and Fur Seal Industries,"
 U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries. (Data from 1923 to 1950 also includes catches from Resurrection Bay.)
- 3/ Data from 1951 to 1959 is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports, (unpublished.)
- 4/ Data from 1960 on is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets and Annual Management Reports.
- 5/ Estimated on the basis of 8.11 coho per 48 one-pound cans per case.
- * Cases based on 48 one-pound cans per case. Includes Bering River and Copper River districts.

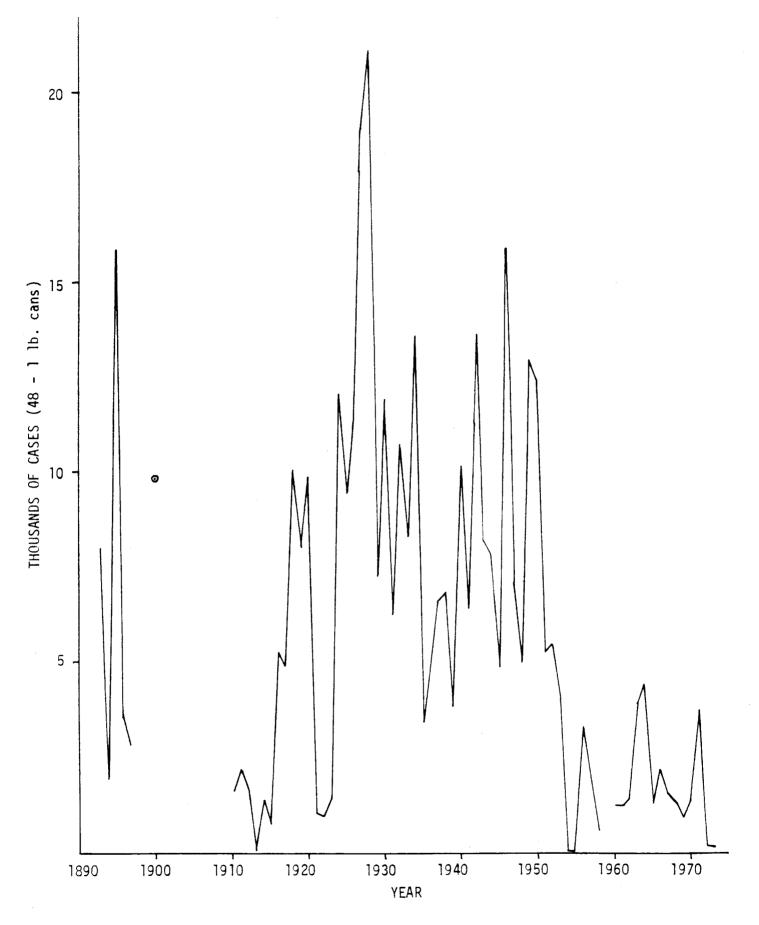


FIGURE 22. Annual case pack of coho salmon from Prince William Sound Area from inception of the fishery.

TABLE 39. Prince William Sound pink salmon case pack, 1896 to 1973. *

<u>Year</u>	Pink	Year	<u>Pink</u>	Year	Pink
1896 1/	15,409	1924	381,506	1949	275,830
1897	15,115	1925	233,899	1950	111,838
1898	18,762	1926	618,698	1951 3/	47,809
1899	10,645	1927	405,869	1952	115,451
1900	2,528	1928	472,611	1953	122,236
1901	15,690	1929	565,841	1954	746
1902	18,770	1930	405,845	1955	1,795
1903	19,946	1931	377,367	1956	185,664
1904	28,698	1932	207,109	1957	35,431
1907	12,619	1933	194,646	1958	358,860
1908	901	1934	389,676	1960 <u>4</u> /	70,554
1910	9,844	19 3 5	201,756	1961	135,189
1911	7,817	1936	609,537	1962	248,616
1912	20,095	1937	182,762	1963	224,432
1913	21,279	1938	461,114	1964	42,174
1914	11,245	1939	129,491	1965	93,579
1915	22,459	1940	521,745	1966	155,088
1916	163,514	1941	217,007	1967	125,915
1917	129,528	1942	366,965	1968	117,457
1918	215,132	1943	511,818	1969	193,062
1919	50,416	1944	416,848	1970	149,612
1920	265,737	1945	493,482	1971	203,500
1921	632	1946	317,329	1972	3,194
1922	121,064	1947	380,018	1973	73,635
1923 <u>2</u> /	134,876	1948	123,411		

- Data from 1896 to 1922 is from "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7. (The case pack is estimated on the basis of 20 pinks per 48 one pound cans per case).
- 2/ Data from 1923 to 1950 is from "Alaska Fishery and Fur-Seal Industries".
 U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries. (Data from 1923 to 1950 also includes catches from Resurrection Bay).
- 3/ Data from 1951 to 1959 is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports, (unpublished).
- 4/ Data from 1960 on is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets and Annual Management Reports.
- * Cases based on 48 one pound cans per case.

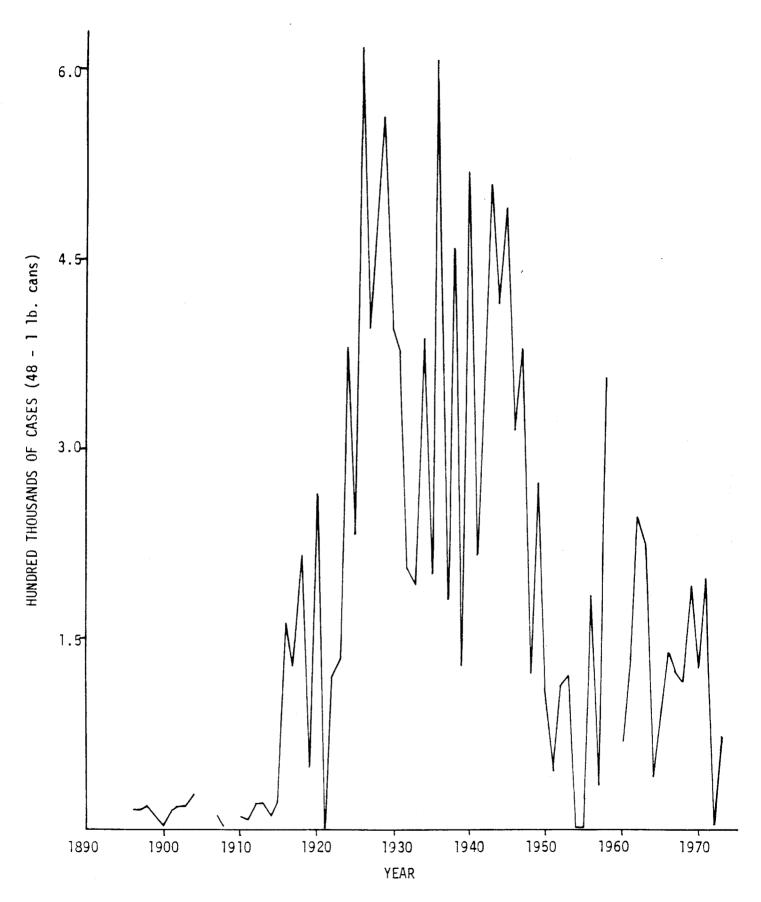


FIGURE 23. Annual case pack of pink salmon from Prince William Sound Area from inception of the fishery.

TABLE 40. Prince William Sound chum salmon case pack, 1912 to 1973. *

Year	Chum	Year	Chum	<u>Year</u>	<u>Chum</u>
1912 1/ 1913 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 2/ 1924 1925 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931	41 7 218 4,592 37,031 134,189 55,852 26,096 350 5,052 10,579 39,121 67,732 59,938 61,845 46,826 128,215 97,980 60,742	1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 3/	31,672 34,421 53,226 23,660 21,941 31,218 28,756 54,001 73,776 82,633 30,620 118,159 154,080 76,003 65,019 47,008 83,195 57,464 54,942	1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1960 <u>4/</u> 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 <u>5/</u>	34,552 695 550 48,772 74,716 77,922 39,711 24,129 77,993 100,871 24,442 19,696 50,872 26,487 32,897 34,339 19,008 39,413 5,685
1932	33,309	1951 <u>3/</u> 1952	66,254	1973 5/	59,284

- 1/ Data from 1912 to 1922 is from "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries", Part III: Prince William Sound Copper River and Bering River, Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball, 1932, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7. (The case pack is estimated on the basis of 10 chums per 48 one pound cans per case).
- 2/ Data from 1923 to 1950 is from "Alaska Fishery and Fur-Seal Industries", U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries. (Data from 1923 to 1950 also includes catches from Resurrection Bay).
- 3/ Data from 1951 to 1959 is from U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports, (unpublished).
- 4/ Data from 1960 on is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets and Annual Management Reports.
- 5/ From weekly pack reports of processors.
- * Cases based on 48 one pound cans per case.

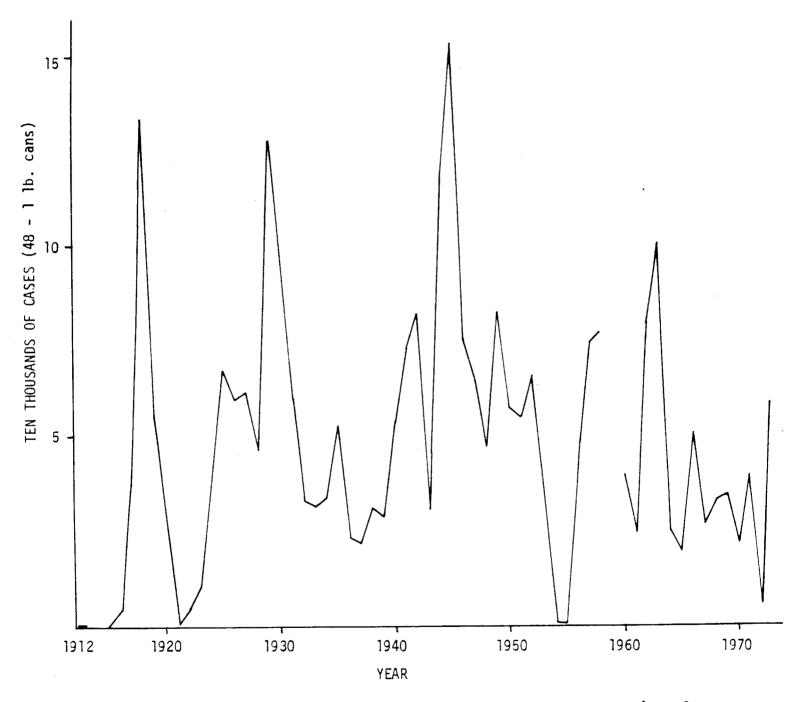


FIGURE 24. Annual case pack of chum salmon from Prince William Sound Area from inception of the fishery.

TABLE 41. Prince William Sound Area troll salmon catch by stat area, 1963-1973. 1/

<u>Year</u>	Number Boats	Stat Area	King	Sockeye	Coho	Pink	Chum	<u>Total</u>
1963	23	221 222 227 227-40	30 543 804 275		14,311 2,927	341 494	48 10	30 543 15,504 3,706
1964	NO RECOR	D						
1965	9	227	523		5,722	347	7	6,599
1966	4	221 227	5 437		356 2,578	6 18 8	367 6	734 3,209
1967		212 221 227 228	5 3,138 4		53 101 22,122	1,404	71	53 106 26,735 4
1968	6	221 22 7	10 1,296		722 3,635	396	2	732 5,379
1969	10	221 227-40	22 2,530	1	22 1,428	8 78 7	6	53 4,751
1970	10	221 227	2 816	2	2 4 1,170	84		26 2 , 072
1971	7	221 227-40	2,403		140 334	252 15	2	392 2,754
1972	7	212 22 4 226	4 20 9	95	190			289 20 9
		227-40	367		192	2		561
1973	8	212 221 22 4 22 7	1 1,920		108 19 45 129			109 19 46 2,049

 $[\]underline{1}/$ Data from Alaska Department of Fish and Game catch statistics.

TABLE 42. Prince William Sound sockeye salmon historical catch statistics from selected sockeye systems of Prince William Sound. 1/

<u>Year</u>	Billy's Hole	Eshamy	Jackpot	<u>Coghill</u>	Miners
1904	3,000	54,000			4,000
1905	2.40	100,000			. 054
1906	862	57,862			1,854
1907		17,692			
1908	T10	117,018			12 200
1909	519	136,603			13,290
1910	1,262	63,710	C 00E		3,150
1911	5,362	5,292	5,885		6,591
1912 1913	7,470	15,207 56,554	3,000 3,091		11,435
1913	3,249 9,350	50,305	1,977	3,533	8,517 6,180
1914	15,775	24,386	1,3//	3,333	6,771
1916	10,908	15,913			6,524
1917	5,187	107,386	21,770	23,448	3,056
1918	4,196	103,586	5,500	31,994	11,989
1919	2,964	52,296	3,408	7,558	4,808
1920	2,244	20,628	80	3,944	,,,,,,,
1921	3,234	50,335		,	8,361
1922	1,964	95,569			1,421
1923	3,210	116,167			1,165
1924	·	5,390		7,788	
1925		15,471		•	
1926		15,810			
1927	109	27,179			

Data from U. S. Department of Commerce Bureau of Fisheries, "Statistical Review of the Alaska Salmon Fisheries; Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River, and Bering River," by Willis H. Rich and Edward M. Ball. Bulletin No. 7, 1932.

TABLE 43. Eshamy district commercial salmon catch by species from inception of the fishery, 1904 - 1973.

<u>Year</u>	<u>King</u>	Sockeye	<u>Coho</u>	<u>Pink</u>	<u>Chum</u>	Units of Gillnet Gear
1904 1/ 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927		55,000 98,750 55,500 17,500 117,000 135,750 68,750 7,500 16,250 55,000 50,000 25,000 17,000 100,000 103,750 45,000 20,500 60,500 97,050 116,000 2,500 5,000 10,500 10,500 10,500 15,500				
1931 <u>2/</u> 1932 1933 1934	14	21,021 27,727 6,625 7,394	166 7 2	5,952 10,573 7,800 7,143	635 93 220	
1935 1936 1937	1	45,474 29,829 20,582	545 397 6	21,296 59,799 45,544	3,490 4,062	
1938 1939		42,476 16,772	10	97,708 17,617	573	18
1940 1941 1942		13,011 18,673 51,390 <u>4</u> /	744	41,734 30,284	8,419 878	15
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953		Catch not separated 32,719 19,743 31,799 77,703 102,632 23,556 26,772 78,360 43,128 15,828	534 902 1,330 657 434 1,070 780 1,580 720 1,070	8,608 21,371 25,488 32,144 12,081 40,698 23,289 62,790 11,025 52,815	1,404 19,527 12,398 7,007 3,109 14,112 3,976 9,552 2,872 9,152	11 13 14 13 29

TABLE 43 continued. Eshamy district commercial salmon catch by species from inception of the fishery, 1904 - 1973.

<u>Year</u>	<u>King</u>	Sockeye	Coho	Pink	Chum	Units of <u>Gillnet Gear</u>
1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959		7,848 12,919 75,355 33,665 Closed Closed	560 595 788 738	15,666 26,857 32,101 22,672	5,560 4,806 14,439 12,183	
1960 <u>3/</u> 1961 <u>4/</u> 1962 1963 1964		Closed 55,133 23,857 Closed Closed	1,324 3,895	113,326 76,345	22,918 39,909	28 25
1965 <u>5</u> / 1966 1967 1968		15,456 20,826 Closed Closed	71 745	550 36,584	649 7 , 896	45 19
1969 1970 1971	16 2	61,768 17,292 Closed	211 5 79	25,460 44,381	8,136 5,632	29
1972 1973	82 69	52,888 16,439	1,146 149	45,375 21,501	26,008 27,546	90 57

^{1/} From 1904 - 1927, interpretive data from graph: Rich and Ball, 1932, page 207. Eshamy district Gumboot Creek to Point Nowell.

^{2/} From 1931 - 1951, U. S. Bureau of Fisheries Annual Reports. Number of salmon calculated from case pack on basis of 12 sockeye, 10 coho, 21 pinks and 8 chums per case. Eshamy district Port Nellie Juan Light - Granite Bay Point.

^{3/} From 1960 - 1973, Alaska Department of Fish and Came Annual Management Reports.

^{4/} Probably not all from Eshamy district.

^{5/} Catch from 1965 on represents both set and drift gill net.

TABLE 44. Eshamy River, Prince William Sound, weir count from 1931 to 1973. 1/

						Cou	int
Year	<u>King</u>	Sockeye	<u>Coho</u>	<u>Pink</u>	Chum	Start	End
1931 <u>2/</u> 1932 1950 <u>3/</u> 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955	16 41	78,980 229,668 30,364 62,661 42,859 4,588 1,437 13,036	4,741 6,372 971 1,518 51 185 15	6,157 3,773 421 5,515 119 718 418 6,611	717	7/ 7 6/21 7/ 9 7/ 4 7/11 6/30 7/ 1 7/ 4	9/30 9/22 8/17 9/ 9 9/10 9/ 5 9/ 4 9/ 8
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963	2	46,863 51,308 5,224 6,908 13,217 47,275 9,390 3,092	117 400 27 256 132 436 1,677 232	1,166 4,031 273 674 250 2,963 738 2,459	14 16 3	6/30 6/30 7/ 2 7/ 3 6/26 6/25 6/23 7/ 3	9/12 9/14 9/ 1 8/28 9/ 1 9/10 9/14 9/15
1964 1965 1967 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 <u>4/</u> 1972	1	67,729 108,963 26,593 10,821 68,048 61,196 11,460 954 28,683 10,202	1,565 532 194 192 450 96 25 97 71 205	522 5,441 331 10,433 919 3,095 387 3,179 781 1,698	9 6 2 1 1 2	6/17 6/28 6/26 6/22 6/22 6/24 6/22 7/ 7 7/ 5	9/ 9 9/26 9/16 9/ 6 9/ 6 9/17 9/10 9/15 9/12

^{1/ 1931} and 1932, data from Alaska Fishery and Fur Seal Industries, B.C.F. 1950 - 1959, data from B.C.F. Annual Management Reports. 1960 to present, data from Alaska Department of Fish and Came Annual Management Reports.

^{2/ 1931} was the first year that Eshamy River weir was operated.

^{3/} From 1933 - 1949 no counts made due to lack of funds.

^{4/} Count not accurate as weir was not fish tight at all times.

TABLE 45. Comparative Coghill River spawning escapement estimates, 1960-1973.

	WEIR -		ESTIMATE		AERIAL -		SURVEY ESTI	
Year	Sockeye	Chums	<u>Pinks</u>	Coho	Sockeye	Chums	Pinks	Coho
1960					129,000	24,012	2,840	
1961	54,792	1,160	183,661		40,000	49,324	195,600	
1962	26,866		114		12,000	27,000	3,520	
1963	63,984				75,000	63,400	57,930	280
1964					22,200	37,640	9,720	
1965	40,000				85,000	13,200	62,000	
1966	80,000				85,000	10,360	6,260	
1967	11,800*	7,960	187,224		33,000	6,600	139,300	<u>3</u> /
1968 <u>4</u> /					11,800	12,640	2,650	
1969 <u>5</u> /	10,142*				81,000	34,600	72,000	
1970 <u>5</u> /	9,658*				35,200	3,080	18,580	
1971 no	weir count				15,000	10,200	500,000	
1972	16,392				51,000	11,700	7,770	
1973	13,281				55,000	73,600	543,150	

^{1/} Above weir.

^{2/} Entire system.

^{3/} Estimated from stream counts. Aerial estimates of schooled pink salmon in Coghill Lake indicated an escapement in excess of 500,000.

^{4/} Aerial estimate of red salmon escapement only as red migration preceded weir installation.

 $[\]underline{5}/$ The weir was removed prior to the upstream migration of pinks and chums.

^{*} Unexpanded counts.

TABLE 46. Aerial and ground estimates and weir counts of spawning escapement in Shrode Creek, 1924 - 1972. 1/

1925 25,000 1952 <u>3/</u> 1926 35,000 1953 19,0	<u>Year</u>	Pink	<u>Year</u>	Sockeye	<u>Pink</u>
1928 25,000 1955 4,1 1929 48,000 1956 3,0 1930 16,000 1957 1931 9,000 1958 3 1936 50,000 1959 1,1 1937 75,000 1960 1,0 1938 80,000 1961 19,0 1939 6,000 1962 15,0 1940 9,000 1963 125,0 1941 700 1964 7,0 1942 14,000 1965 89,0 1943 6,000 1966 1 1944 12,000 1967 241,7 1945 55,000 1968 4/ 7,315 1,2 1946 1,400 1969 1,516 82,3 1947 7,000 1970 500 3 1948 20,000 1971 300 12,6	1925 — 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1945 1946 1947 1948	25,000 35,000 40,000 25,000 48,000 16,000 9,000 50,000 75,000 80,000 6,000 9,000 700 14,000 6,000 12,000 55,000 1,400 7,000 20,000	1952 <u>3/</u> 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 <u>4/</u>	1,516 500 300	15,000 1,700 19,000 7,100 4,100 3,000 1,100 1,090 19,000 15,000 15,000 7,000 89,000 160 241,750 1,270 82,305 319 12,616 205

Data from 1924 to 1959 from, "Evaluation of Shrode Creek Fishways", U. S. Forest Service, R-10, Juneau, Alaska, 1967.

^{2/} From 1924 to 1951 estimates for total stream escapement.

 $[\]underline{3}$ / From 1952 to 1967 estimates of escapement above the falls.

^{4/} From 1968 - 1970 above falls count at weir.

TABLE 47. Olsen Creek, Prince William Sound, weir count. 1/

				Cou	
<u>Year</u>	<u>Coho</u>	<u>Pink</u>	<u>Chum</u>	Start	End
1931	11	27,506	3,821	6/ 7	9/15
1932*		331	3,363		
1953		1,875	13,954	6/21	9/ 1
1954		26,191	8,138	6/13	9/ 3
1955		6,905	2,857	6/21	8/27
1956		50,370	6,840		

TABLE 48. Jackpot Creek, Prince William Sound, weir count. 1/

						Cou	ınt
<u>Year</u>	Sockeye	<u>King</u>	Coho	Pink **	<u>Ch um</u>	Start	End
1932*	5,401	13	1,376	6,793	134	7/1/32	9/4/32

^{*} Count only made the one year due to lack of funding.

^{1/ 1931 - 1932,} data from Alaska Fishery and Fur Seal Industries, B. C. F. 1953 - 1956, data from B. C. F. Annual Management Reports.

^{*} Rain and high water interferred with count. No counts were made after 1932 due to lack of funding.

^{**} Estimated 30,000 pink salmon in Jackpot Creek on September 4.

^{1/} Data from Alaska Fishery and Fur Seal Industries, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.

TABLE 49. Dungeness crab catch landed in the Prince William Sound Area, from inception of the fishery, 1928 to 1973. 1/

Year	Canned (48-1/2# Cs.)	Number Crabs	Number Pounds
1928 <u>2/</u> 1931 1934	15,527		52,000 <u>5/</u> 90,000 <u>5</u> /
1935 1936 <u>3</u> / 1937 193 8 1939	2,627 20,957	508,799 <u>7/</u> 1,184,419 665,720 585,804	1,017,598 <u>7</u> / 2,368,838 1,331,440 1,171,608
1940 1941 1942 1943	5,222 7,753 (appro 7,056 (appro 7,418 (appro	540,757 0x.) 1,057,701 0x.) 305,952	1,081,514 2,115,402 611,904 582,422
1944 1945 1946 1947	13,857 (appro	ox.) 491,485 ox.) <u>6</u> / 813,617	982,970 1,627,234 2,220,628 1,664,902
1948 1949 1950 1951	4,738 8,932 10,606 9,277	743,435 803,302 1,438,510 1,338,569 8/	1,486,870 1,606,604 2,877,020 2,677,138 8/
1952 1953 1954 1955	1,524 550 513 115	509,288 627,942 752,855 982,414	1,018,576 1,255,884 1,505,710 1,964,829
1956 1957 1958 1959	452 210 5,906	406,422 108,562 596,459 1,247,143	812,844 217,123 1,192,918 2,494,287*
1960 <u>4/</u> 1961 1962 1963 <u>9/</u>	2,100 15,923 14,759 11,587	1,361,235 1,378,097 1,321,887 1,456,297	2,722,470* 2,756,194* 2,643,775* 3,234,383* 3,393,171*
1964 <u>10/</u> 1965 <u>10/</u> 1966 1967 1968		1,516,978 1,021,072 499,671 1,264,644 1,140,156	2,174,287* 2,174,287* 999,341 2,529,288* 2,280,310*
1968 1969 <u>10</u> / 1970 1971 1972		644,837 371,366 254,944 362,337	1,413,993* 742,732 509,889 724,673
1973		403,189	806,377

^{1/} Some fishing and processing occurred earlier than 1928 but reports of catches not available. See Pacific Fisherman Yearbook prior to 1928.

^{2/} Data from 1928 to 1963 for pounds of picked meat and canned crab from Pacific Fishermen Yearbooks.

- TABLE 49 continued. Dungeness crab catch landed in the Prince William Sound Area, from inception of the fishery, 1928 1973. 1/
- 3/ Data from 1936 to 1959 for number of crab and pounds from U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports.
- 4/ Data from 1960 to 1973 from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports.
- 5/ Pounds of picked meat.
- 6/ Some of this pack was from Hoonah.
- $\underline{7}$ / A two pound average was used to convert crabs to pounds for the years 1936 to 1950.
- 8/ A two pound average was used to convert pounds to crab for the years 1951 to 1973 except as otherwise noted.
- 3/ Pounds converted to crab on the basis of 2.25 pounds per crab.
- 10/ Pounds converted to crab on the basis of 2.33 pounds per crab.
- * Includes some crab taken from the Icy Bay area. Data from 1946 to 1955 may also include some crab from Icy Bay area.

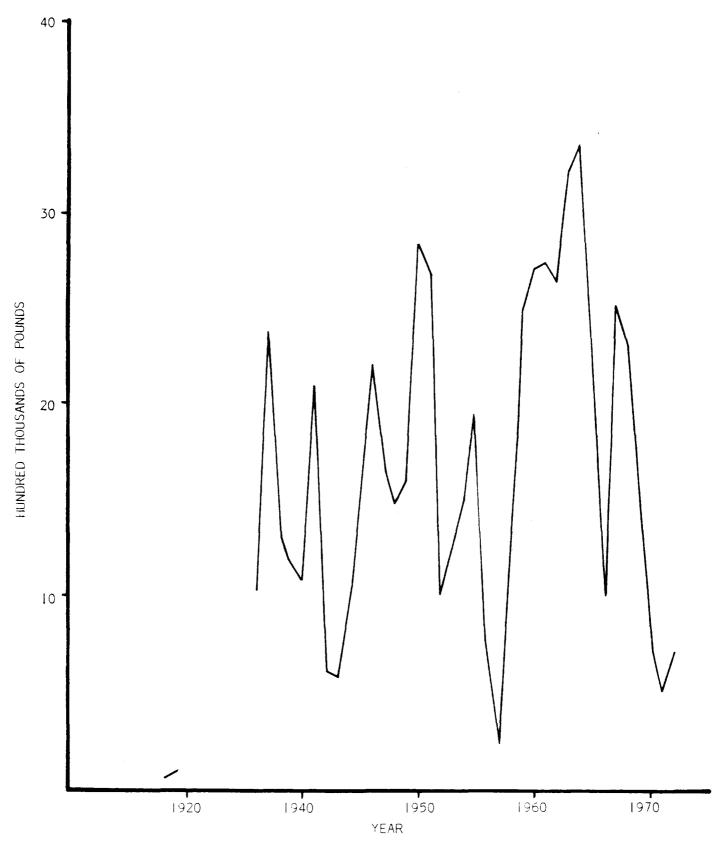


FIGURE 25. Commercial catch of Dungeness crab landed in the Prince William Sound Area from the inception of the fishery.

TABLE 50. Dungeness crab catch landed in the Prince William Sound Area by location, 1936 - 1973. * $\underline{1}/$

	OUT	SIDE 2/		INSIDE 3/	TOTAL	
<u>Year</u>	Crab	Pounds	Crab	Pounds	Crab	Pounds
1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949			508,799 1,184,419 665,720 585,804 540,757 1,057,701 305,952 291,211 491,485 813,617	1,017,598 2,368,838 1,331,440 1,171,608 1,081,514 2,115,402 611,904 582,422 982,970 1,627,234	508,799 1,184,419 665,720 585,804 540,757 1,057,701 305,952 291,211 491,485 813,617 1,110,314 832,451 743,435 803,302	1,017,598 2,368,838 1,331,440 1,171,608 1,081,514 2,115,402 611,904 582,422 982,970 1,627,234 2,220,628 1,664,902 1,486,870 1,606,604
1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954	729,630	1,459,260	608,939	1,217,878	1,438,510 1,338,569 509,288 627,942 752,855	2,877,020 2,677,138 1,018,576 1,255,884 1,505,710
1955 1956 1957 1958	567,500	1,135,000	414,914 406,422 108,562 596,459	829,829 812,844 217,123 1,192,918	982,414 406,422 108,562 596,459	1,964,829 812,844 217,123 1,192,918
1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	670,394 599,072 882,976 645,292 896,683 902,250 400,821	1,340,788 1,198,144 1,765,952 1,290,585 2,017,537 2,102,242 933,915	576,749 762,163 495,121 676,595 608,423 614,728 620,250 499,671	1,153,499 1,524,326 990,242 1,353,190 1,216,846 1,290,929	1,247,143 1,361,235 1,378,097 1,321,887 1,505,106 1,516,978 1,021,072 499,671 1,264,644	2,494,287 2,722,470 2,756,194 2,643,775 3,234,383 3,393,171 2,174,287 999,341 2,529,288
1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973	850,516 376,729 219,520 233,441	1,701,031 877,778 439,040 466,883	289,640 268,108 371,366 243,164 142,866 169,747	536,215 742,732 509,889 285,633	1,140,156 644,837 371,366 243,164 362,336 403,189	2,280,310 1,413,993 742,732 509,889 724,673 806,377

^{1/} Data sources same as TABLE 49.

^{2/} Gulf of Alaska. Catch includes crab taken in the Icy Bay Area.

 $[\]underline{3}/$ Prince William Sound. Primarily from Orca Bay and Orca Inlet.

See TABLE 49 for conversion of pounds to crab.

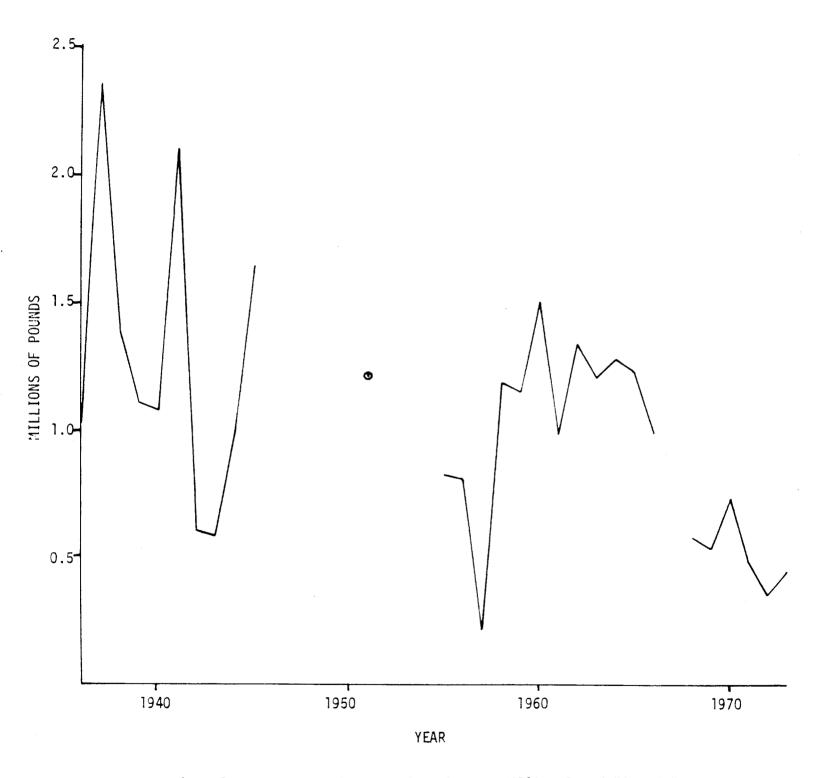


FIGURE 26. Annual Dungeness crab catch from Prince William Sound "Inside" area, 1936 - 1973.

TABLE 51. Dungeness crab catch in pounds, live weight, from the Prince William Sound Area, 1966 to 1973. $\frac{1}{2}$

<u>Year</u>	Pounds of Crab
1966	986,949
1967	862,286
1968	980,500
1969	1,413,900 <u>2</u> /
1970	738,600
1971	509,800
1972	724,700
1973	806,377

^{1/} Data from Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Statistical Leaflets. Note that data from Statistical Leaflets does not conform from year to year. Data presented here is from the most recent publications.

^{2/} Probably includes crab from Icy Bay? The IBM statistical run indicates a catch of 878,696 pounds from the Prince William Sound Area.

TABLE 52. King crab catch in pounds, live weight, and cases from inception of the fishery, 1959 to 1973. 1/

<u>Year</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Cases (48-1/2#)</u>	2/
1959	30,929		
1960	246,965		
1961	236,081	2,863	
1962	31,478	431	
1963	43,569	152	
1964	14,028		
1965	5,500		
1966	11,000		
1967	41,800		
1968	200,000		
1969	48,100		
1970	94,300		
1971	144,200		
1972	296,100		
1973	207,900		

^{1/} Data for 1959 is from Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Report. Prior to 1959 king crab fishing amounted to an occasional experimental pack on one or two cases. No reports of catches are available prior to 1959. Data from 1960 - 1964 is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Annual Management Reports. Data from 1965 - 1973 is from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Commercial Fisheries Statistical Leaflets. Note that data from Statistical Leaflets does not conform from year to year. Data presented here is from the most recent publication.

2/ Data from Pacific Fisherman Yearbooks.

TABLE 53. Tanner crab catch in pounds, live weight, from inception of the fishery, 1968 to 1973.

<u>Year</u>	Pounds 2/
1968 1/	245,100
1969	936,500
1970	1,292,400
1971	642,300
1972	8,550,700
1973	12,296,800

^{1/} This is the first year of catches on record from Prince William Sound.

 $[\]underline{1}/$ Data from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Commercial Fisheries Statistical Leaflets.

TABLE 54. Razor clam case pack and dig in pounds from the inception of the fishery, 1916 - 1973.

Year	Cases $\frac{1}{2}$ / $\frac{2}{165}$.	Dig 3/ 4/ Live Weight	Year	Cases <u>1/ 2/</u> 48-1/2 lbs.	Dig <u>3/ 4/</u> Live Weight
1916	13,970		1945	45,190	1,657,722
1917	116,679		1946	48,145	1,746,205
1918	64,601	•	1947	15,830	606,540
1919	34,188		1948	30,548	1,154,903
1920	8,105		1949	36,8 04	1,478,255
1921			1950	40,395	1,520,416
1922	22,269		1951	40,423	1,535,119
1923	47,320		1952	30 ,946	1,265,430
1924	60,403		1953	38,364	1,485,937
1925	51,135		1954	31,367	1,216,758
1926	15,340		1955	44,817	1,377,109
1927	11,575		1956	21,330	703,659
1928	15,176		1957	27,560	1,018,498
1929	21,669		1958 <u>5</u> /	831	32,395
1930	23,186	1 257 114	1959	13,017	507,731
1931	32,851	1,357,114	1960	10,367	433,930
1932 1933	49,414	1,833,358	1961	6,868	261,628
1933	24,324 31,509 *	845,746	1962	3,398	208,698
1935	21,529	1,233,837 8 96, 879	1963 <u>6</u> / 1964	37	86,340
1936	21,788	957,549	1965		8 9,275 87,70 0
1937	28,697	1,423,933	1966		28,600
1938	31,920	1,315,631	1967		114,900
1939	31,264	1,540,607	1968		72,900
1940	41,242	1,449,299	1969		26,887
1941	91,881	906,461	1970		27,909
1942	46,703	1,327,390	1971		37,972
1943	48,730	1,671,602	1972		30,326
1944	45,587	1,647,733	1973		31,500

- Case pack data from 1916 1934, "Condition of the razor clam fishery in vicinity of Cordova, Alaska, Seton H. Thompson and F. W. Weymouth, 1935, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Investigation Report No. 29. Cases converted to basis of 48 1/2 pound cases on the basis of 1.25 48 1/2 pound cases to 1.0 48 10 ounce cases.
- 2/ Case pack data from 1935 to 1957 from Pacific Fisherman Yearbooks.
- <u>3/</u> Data for pounds dug from 1931 to 1959 from U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports; 1960 - 1964 from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Annual Management Reports; 1965 - 1973 from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.
- 4/ Includes bait dig.
- 5/ Fishermen strike this year.
- 6/ Alaska Packers Association quit canning razor clams in 1962. Razor clam digs in subsequent years used primarily for crab bait.
- * The razor clam pack reported by Thompson and Weymouth for 1934 apparently did not include fall dig.

TABLE 55. Cockle clam case pack and catch in pounds, 1943 to 1956. 1/5/

		Cases 24/#2		Total
Year	1/2 1b. cans 3/	24/#2	48/1/2 lb.	Pounds
1943	60	156 55 <u>4</u> /	255	36,719
1944	9	269 11 <u>4</u> /	368	46,739
1945	32	408		69,903
1946	63	191	318 325 <u>4</u> /	47,575
1947			44 (528 lbs.	$)^{2/}$ 3,528
1948		NO RECORD		
1949			251	
1950			592	46,0 65
1951		NO RECORD		
1952			81	7,415
1953				21,920
1954				59,142
1955		NO RECORD		
1956				67,311
1960				20,526

^{1/} Data from U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports.

^{2/} Data for pounds from "Alaska Fishery and Fur-Seal Industries". U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.

^{3/} Number of cans per case not identified.

 $[\]underline{4}$ / Fall pack not included in total pounds.

 $[\]frac{5}{}$ Data does not include a bait dig which was not required to be reported. Bait dig was believed to be much larger than reported dig.

TABLE 56. Shrimp pack and catch in pounds from the Prince William Sound Area, 1935 to 1973. 1/2/3/

	Cases		Cold Pack	Whole Pounds Sold	Pounds	Pounds		Total
Year	48/1/2 lb.	24/ #2	5 lb. cans	Fresh	Cold Pack	Meat	Boxes	Pounds 4/
1935	11				273	804		
1938			1,853	302		283	367	
1939			642	100			116	
1950				1,350				1,350
1951	0.0			1,299				1,299
1959	20	4		270				18,423
1960								2,494
1961			NO	O RECORD	•			
1962								1,788
1963								550
1964								2,124
1965								2,280
1966								807
1967								374
1968								3,433
1969								2,573
1970								9,888
1971								6,537
1972								8,627
1973								7 ,4 28

 $\overline{4}$ / Round weight.

^{1/} Data for 1935 to 1959, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Annual Management Reports.

^{2/} Data for 1960 to 1963 and 1967 from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Annual Management Reports.

^{3/} Data for 1964 to 1966, 1968 to 1973 from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Statistical Leaflets.

TABLE 57. Herring catch and production from Prince William Sound from the inception of the fishery to 1973. 2/ 3/ 4/ 5/ 6/

<u>Year</u>	Barrels Cured	Gallons Oil	Tons Meal	Pounds of Herring For Roe	Pounds Kippered etc.	Pounds Bait	Pounds Spawn on Total Catch 4/ Kelp in Pounds
1914 1 1917 2 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 3 1932 1933 1934	22,263 18,075 15,275 37,353 72,608 37,996 18,989 9,689 4,643 12,707 8,513 477 4,006 /1/ 6,493 6,753 9,973 8,073	226,153 363,058 598,568 811,033	733 1,256 1,720 2,564		410	270,482 691,800 411,126 20,000 12,000 524,600 1,451,759 1,397,750 14,250 712,550 341,750 340,000 45,400 139,100	66,875 499,940 7,922,700 10,081,274 19,561,666 18,635,239 44,454,582 35,037,150 18,050,652 27,205,180 10,778,651 9,492,482 15,136,645 13,673,306 31,614,239 15,328,156 23,582,524 36,632,361 48,493,421
1935 1936 1937 <u>4</u> 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	20,982 / 2,366 2,415 4,205 3,323 1,062 REPORT	1,283,225 1,426,323 2,164,207 2,386,822 2,227,343 1,262,207 1,166,459 60,000	5,087 5,546 6,998 8,360 7,864 432 503 26		190,445 16,750		87,763,185 89,399,983 91,206,000 112,320,000 105,718,000 61,396,000 63,098,000 3,474,000 12,666,000
1945 1946	697 203	395,015 453,700	1,487 2,100				46,868,000 35,504,000 40,710,000 4,462,000
1947 1948 1949 1950	NO PRI	907,166 CE SETTLEME **847,950	3,305*			300,000***	* 40,526,000 504,000 48,386,000
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 <u>5</u> 1958	/	**797,143 **493,435 **378,620	2,208* 1,925*	*		305,350	44,564,000 6,560,000 1,068,000 18,838,000 35,142,000 14,584,000 20,662,000 7,784,000

TABLE 57, continued. Herring catch and production from Prince William Sound from the inception of the fishery to 1973. 2/3/4/5/6/

Year	Barre Cure		Gallons Oil	Tons Meal	Pounds of Herring For Roe	Pounds Kippered etc.	Pounds Bait	Pounds Spawn on Kelp	Total Catch in Pounds
1960	<u>6</u> /						22,000		22,000
1961							27,625		27,625
1962	=						124,000***	*	124,000
1963			REPORTED						
1964		ISHERY	REPORTED						
1965	NO F	ISHERY	REPORTED						
1966							60,000		60,000
1967		ISHERY	REPORTED						
1968	NO F	ISHERY	REPORTED						
1969					711,305			5,449	711,305
1970							20,000	190,370	20,000
1971					1,838,470		40,053	769,481	1,878,523
1972					3,554,423		17,094	600,453	3,571,517
1973				1	3,983,707		-	306,358	13,983,707

- 1/ Data for barrels of cured herring from 1914 1930 from Pacific Fisherman Yearbook.
- Z/ Total catch and pounds of bait data from 1917 1930 from "Fluctuations in the Supply of Herring, Clupea Pallasii in Prince William Sound, Alaska", George A. Rounsefell and Edwin H. Dahlgren, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 9. 1932.
- 3/ Data other than total catch from 1931 1949, and total catch from 1931 1936 from U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports. Refer to "Annual Report of 1952", Alaska Department of Fisheries, Juneau, Alaska, for additional data.
- 4/ Total catch from 1937 to 1956 from "Statistics of the Alaska Herring Fishery, 1878 1956", Bernard E. Skud, Henry M. Sakuda and Gerald M. Reid, U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Fish and Wildlife Service Statistical Digest 48, 1960. Other data for these years from U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Annual Management Reports.
- Data for 1957 1959 from Reid, Gerald M. 1971. Age Composition, Weight, Length, and Sex of Herring, Clupea Pallasii, Used for Reduction in Alaska, 1929 1966. pp. 25. NOAA Technical Report NMFS SSRF 634. Seattle, Wash., July 1971.
- 6/ Data from 1960 to 1973 from Alaska Department of Fish and Game Annual Management Reports.
- In converting data from 1931 1936 to pounds, the formula used was taken from George A. Rounsefell as described on page 303 305. "Contribution to the Biology of the Pacific Herring, Clupea Pallasii, and the Condition of the Fishery in Alaska", U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Fisheries Document No. 1080, 1929.
- ** Pacific Fisherman Yearbook data. *** Estimated.

TABLE 58. Herring catch in tons and millions of pounds from Prince William Sound management area from 1914 to 1973.

Year	Tons	Total Pounds (millions)	<u>Year</u>	Tons	Total Pounds (millions)
1914 1/ 1917 2/ 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 3/ 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 4/ 1933 1939 1940 1941	33.4 250.0 3,961.4 5,040.6 9,780.8 9,317.6 22,227.3 17,518.6 9,025.3 13,602.6 5,389.3 4,746.2 7,568.3 6,836.7 15,807.1 7,664.1 11,791.3 15,821.8 24,246.7 43,881.6 44,700.0 45,603 56,160 52,859 30,948 34,049	.07 .5 7.9 10.1 19.6 13.6 44.4 35.0 18.0 27.2 10.3 9.5 15.1 13.7 31.6 15.3 23.6 31.6 48.5 87.7 89.4 91.2 112.3 105.7 61.9 68.1	1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970	17,752 20,355 2,231 20,263 252 24,193 22,282 3,280 534 9,419 17,571 7,292 10,331 3,892 38 NONE 13.8 62.0 NONE NONE NONE NONE NONE NONE NONE 30.0 NONE 355.7	35.5 40.7 4.5 40.5 .5 48.4 44.6 6.6 1.1 18.8 35.1 14.6 20.7 7.8 .08 NONE .03 .12 NONE NONE NONE NONE NONE NONE NONE NON
1942 1943 1944	1,737 6,333 23,434	3.5 12.7 46.9	1971 1972 1973	950.0 1,777.2 6,991.8	1.9 3.6 13.98

^{1/} Data from Pacific Fisherman Yearbook.

^{2/} Data for 1917 - 1930 from Rounsefell, George A. and Edwin H. Dahlgren. 1932. Fluctuations in the Supply of Herring, Clupea Pallasii, in Prince William Sound, Alaska. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 9, pp. 263 - 291. Washington.

^{3/} Data for 1931 - 1936 from U. S. Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Annual Management Reports. Unpublished.

^{4/} Data for 1937 - 1956 from Skud, Bernard E., Henry M. Sakuda and Gerald M. Reid. 1960. Statistics of the Alaska Herring Fishery, 1878 - 1956. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Statistical Digest 48. Washington.

- TABLE 58, continued. Herring catch in tons and millions of pounds from Prince William Sound management area from 1914 to 1973.
- 5/ Data for 1957 1959 from Reid, Gerald M. 1971. Age composition, Weight, Length, and Sex of Herring, Clupea Pallasii, Used for Reduction in Alaska, 1929 1966, pp. 25. NOAA Technical Report NMFS SSRF 634. Seattle, Washington. July 1971.
- 6/ Data for 1960 1973 from Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Annual Management Reports. Unpublished.

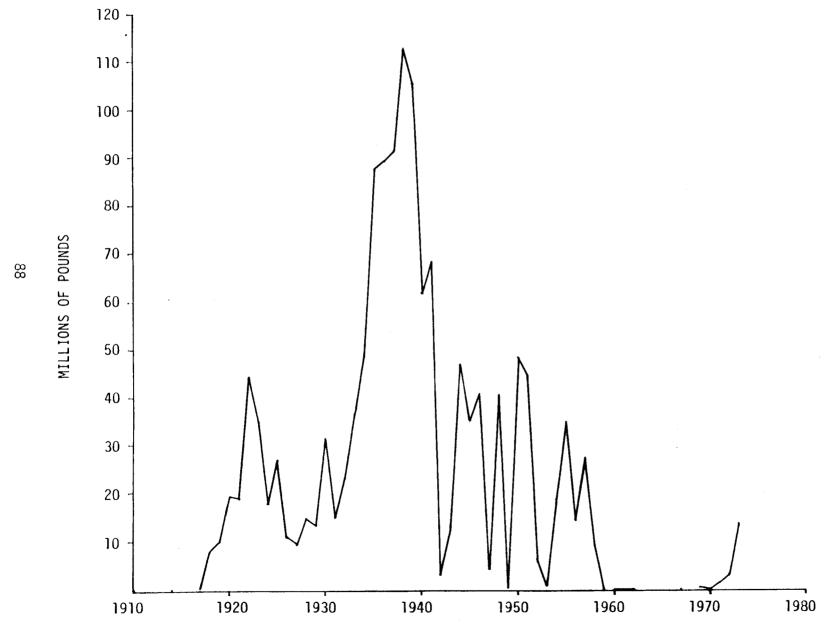


FIGURE 27. Herring catch from Prince William Sound from inception of the fishery to 1973.

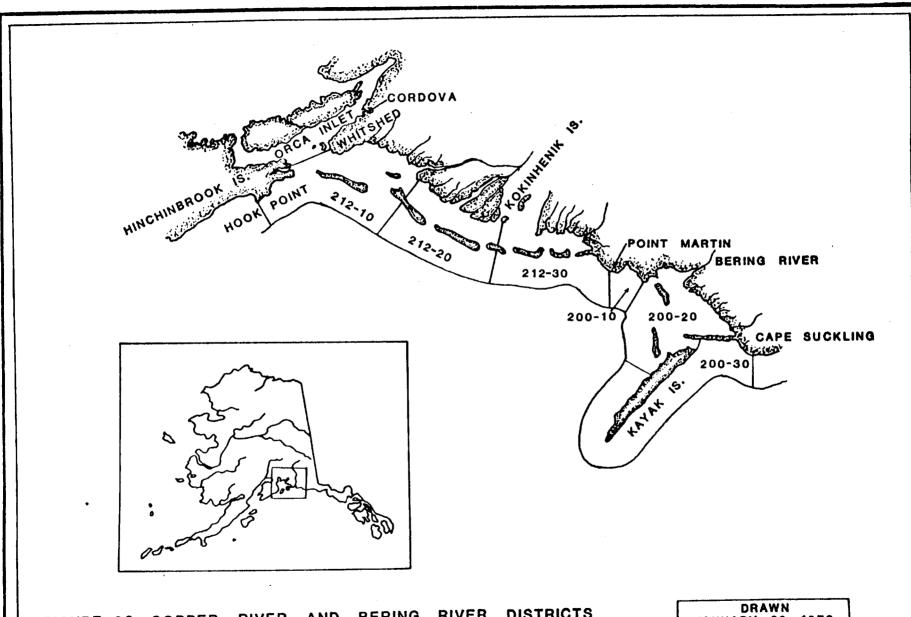
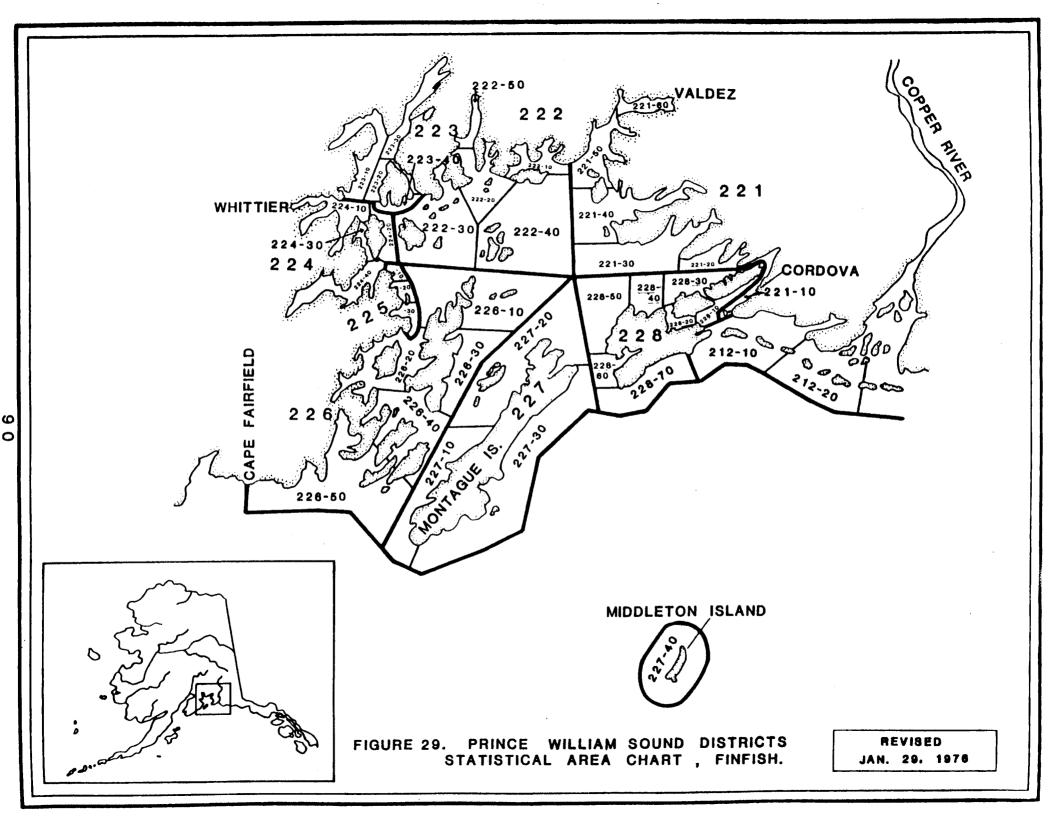


FIGURE 28. COPPER RIVER AND BERING RIVER DISTRICTS STATISTICAL AREA CHART, FINFISH.

DRAWN JANUARY 29, 1976



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The author expresses grateful appreciation to Mrs. Jeannette Bailey for proofing and typing of the manuscript and for many helpful suggestions. To others for review and comments.

LITERATURE CITED

- Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Alaska Catch and Production, Commercial Fisheries Statistics, Statistical Leaflets, 1962 1972.
- Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Commercial Fisheries Management Reports, Prince William Sound Area, 1960 1973.
- INPFC, Historical Catch Statistics for Salmon on the North Pacific Ocean, Second Draft, July 1974.
- Noerenberg, W. H. 1954. Prince William Sound Spawning Ground Survey, 1954. University of Washington, Fisheries Research Institute, Circular No. 69, October 22, 1954.
- Pacific Fisherman Yearbooks, 1928 1963.
- Reid, Gerald M. 1971. Age Composition, Weight, Length, and Sex of Herring, Clupea Pallasii, Used for Reduction in Alaska, 1929 1966.
- Rich, Willis H. and Edward M. Ball. 1932. Statistical Review of the Fisheries, Part III: Prince William Sound, Copper River and Bering River, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 7.
- Rounsefell, George A. Contribution to the Biology of the Pacific Herring, Clupea Pallasii, and the Condition of the Fishery in Alaska. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Fisheries Document No. 1080, 1929.
- Rounsefell, George A. and Edwin H. Dahlgren. Fluctuations in the Supply of Herring, Clupea Pallasii, in Prince William Sound Alaska. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Bulletin No. 9, 1932.
- Sheridan, William. 1967. Evaluation of Shrode Creek Fishway, U. S. Forest Service, R-10, Juneau, Alaska.
- Simpson, Robert R. 1960. Alaska Commercial Catch Statistics, Statistical Digest No. 50. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.
- Skud, Bernard E., Henry M. Sakuda and Gerald M. Reid. 1960. Statistics of the Alaska Herring Fishery, 1878 1956. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Statistical Digest 48.
- Thompson, Seton H. and F. W. Weymouth. 1935. Condition of razor clam fishery in vicinity of Cordova, Alaska, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Investigational Report No. 29.
- Thompson, Seton H. 1964. The Red Salmon of Copper River. Alaska. U. S. Department of the Interior, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries. MR 64-12.
- U. S. Fish and Wilflife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Alaska Fishery and Fur-Seal Industries, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.

U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, Annual Management Reports of Agents, 1951 to 1959. (Unpublished).

Because the Alaska Department of Fish and Game receives federal funding, all of its public programs and activities are operated free from discrimination on the basis of race, religion, color, national origin, age, sex, or handicap. Any person who believes he or she has been discriminated against should write to:

O.E.O. U.S. Department of the Interior Washington, D.C. 20240