WOLVERINE DEMOGRAPHY AND ECOLOGY IN SOUTHCENTRAL ALASKA -- PROJECT OUTLINE AND PROGRESS REPORT

- HOWARD N. GOLDEN, Alaska Department of Fish and Game, 333 Raspberry Rd., Anchorage, AK 99518 U.S.A.
- WILLIAM T. ROUTE, Wrangell-St. Elias National Park and Preserve, P.O. Box 29, Glennallen, AK 99588 U.S.A.
- EARL F. BECKER, Alaska Department of Fish and Game, 333 Raspberry Rd., Anchorage, AK 99518 U.S.A.

Quantitative data on wolverine (Gulo gulo) population densities, trends, and sustainable harvests are lacking in Alaska. harvest data and conflicting qualitative information have limited our ability to properly manage wolverines. To improve this situation, we began a study in 1991 of wolverine demographic characteristics and ecological relationships in the eastern Talkeetna Mtns and western Wrangell Mtns in Southcentral Alaska. We will further test the accuracy of a density estimation technique and investigate wolverine natality, dispersal, recruitment, and density relative to food and habitat conditions and harvest levels. The data will be used to construct a wolverine population model that allows managers to determine sustainable harvests. We have devised a 3-phase project: (I) 2-year pilot study; (II) 5-year investigation in the Talkeetnas; and (III) 3-year expansion of Phase II into the Wrangells. Phase I results will help set research objectives for Phases II and III. In year 1 of Phase I, the Talkeetnas were chosen as the primary study area based on a higher density of tracks. We radio collared 4 wolverines in the Talkeetnas to give insight into logistic requirements, and we examined harvest history and prey/predator abundance in both areas.



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