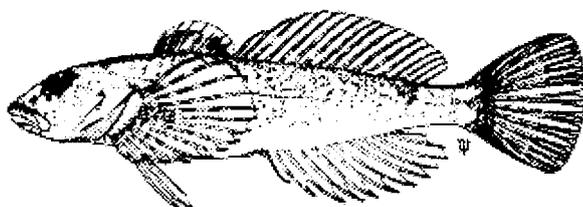


**DISTRIBUTION OF FISHES IN ALASKA'S
UPPER BIRCH CREEK DRAINAGE
DURING 1984, 1990 and 1995**

By

Alan H. Townsend

Technical Report No. 96-4



**Alaska Department of Fish & Game
Habitat and Restoration Division**



May 1996

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Table of Contents

Table of Contents	i
List of Tables	ii
List of Figures	ii
Acknowledgments	iii
Executive Summary	iv
Introduction	1
Methods and Sample Sites	6
Results	8
Discussion	14
Literature Cited	17
Appendix 1	19

List of Tables

1. Fish captured in the Birch Creek drainage (1984, 1990, and 1995).	9
2. Total number of fish by species caught in all sample sites in 1984, 1990, and 1995.	13

List of Figures

1. Location of sites for placer studies in the Birch Creek watershed.....	2
2. Unmined reach of Twelvemile Creek (Site #24) near confluence with North Fork Twelvemile Creek (top photo). Mined reach of Bonanza Creek in the Circle Mining District (bottom photo).	3
3. Unstable sample reach in Porcupine Creek (top photo) following mining. A more stable sample reach in Bonanza Creek (bottom photo) following mining. Fish were present in both creeks.	4
Figure 4. Number of Arctic grayling caught in Birch Creek drainage (1984, 1990, and 1995).	12

Acknowledgments

I would like to thank Mr. Carl Lunderstadt for assisting with field data collection and preparation of the Birch Creek report. My thanks to Mr. Jim Vohden of the Alaska Department of Natural Resources for providing water quality data, to Ms. Sheree Warner for preparation of figures, and to Dr. Al Ott for assistance with and review of this report.

Executive Summary

Mined and unmined streams in the Birch Creek drainage were sampled for the presence/absence of fish in 1984, 1990, and 1995. Numbers of Arctic grayling (*Thymallus arcticus*) and streams containing Arctic grayling increased from 1984 to 1990 and from 1990 to 1995. In 1995, additional fish species were found in 5 streams that had only Arctic grayling in 1990 and no fish or only Arctic grayling in 1984. Substantial improvements in water quality and mining practices resulted in lower turbidity and fewer fish barriers in streams during 1990 and 1995. It is postulated that increased presence of Arctic grayling and other fish species in the upper Birch Creek drainage was the result of improved water quality, better mining practices and fewer mines, reclamation of stream and riparian habitats, and enhanced fish passage in areas of active mining. Not only have there been increases in fish use but fish species diversity also has risen. We believe the key to future increases in fish use will be associated with the degree to which reclamation plans are developed and implemented.

Introduction

Placer gold was discovered in the Birch Creek drainage in 1883. Some level of placer mining has occurred since the discovery, although activity was reduced during World War II and the 1960s. Mining activity increased along with gold prices during the mid-1970s and up to 80 operations were active on the upper reaches of Birch Creek during the 1980s (BLM 1988). The number of Annual Placer Mining Applications received by the state for authorization to mine in the Birch Creek drainage was 86 in 1985, 41 in 1990, and 46 in 1995.

In 1984, the Alaska Legislature provided funding to the Departments of Fish and Game (ADF&G), Environmental Conservation (ADEC), and Natural Resources (ADNR) to assess the effects of placer mining on water quality and terrestrial and aquatic habitats. The three resource agencies selected the Birch Creek drainage as a study area because of its accessibility by road and the presence of multiple mining operations. Birch Creek is located in the Circle Mining District approximately 160 km (100 mi) northeast of Fairbanks, Alaska. Birch Creek is a clear, free-flowing stream that originates in the Yukon/Tanana uplands and flows 502 km (314 mi) to the Yukon River at a point 4.8 km (3 mi) south of the Arctic Circle (U.S. Department of Interior 1974).

The ADF&G component of the Birch Creek study included a determination of fish species present, an assessment of terrestrial and aquatic habitats, and an evaluation of benthic invertebrate densities and community structure. Results of ADF&G's 1984 field investigations were reported by Weber and Post (1985). They sampled 26 stream reaches on 16 different tributaries in the Birch Creek drainage (Figure 1). Seven of these streams had either not been mined within at least the last 50 years or had not been mined to a noticeable degree, and 9 streams had active or recent placer mining operations (Figure 2).

Since 1984, substantial changes have occurred in how placer mining operations are conducted. Recycling of wastewater with reduced discharges to aquatic systems, construction and maintenance of settling ponds outside of the active floodplain, and construction and maintenance of stream bypasses around active mine areas to facilitate fish passage are now used. Furthermore, reclamation of riparian and floodplain habitats became a requirement in 1992 under ADNR regulations (Figure 3).

LOCATION OF SITES FOR PLACER STUDIES IN THE BIRCH CREEK WATERSHED

NUMBERS ②① REPRESENT STUDY SITES (SEE TABLE 1.)

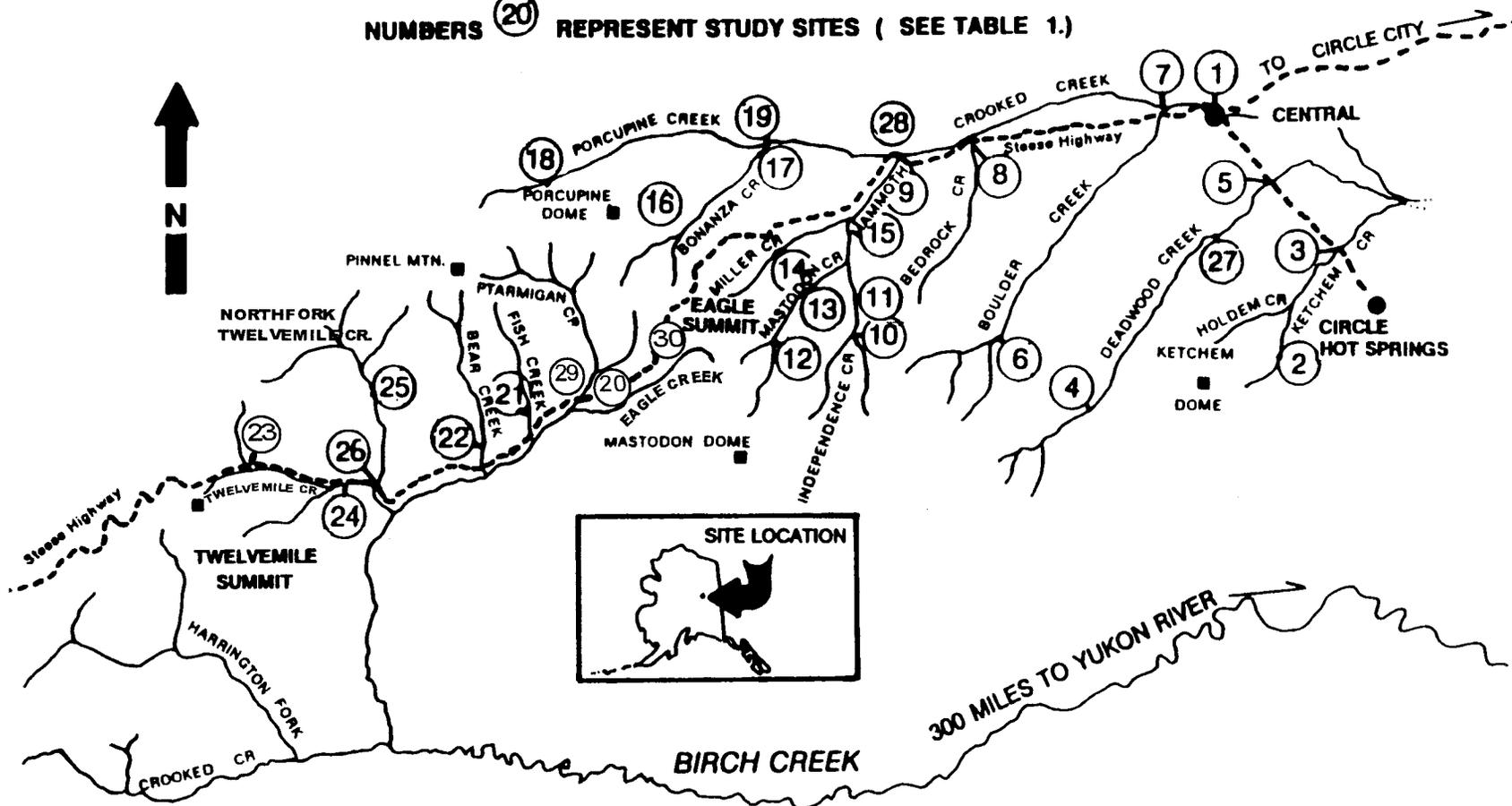


FIGURE 1.

SCALE: 1:250,000

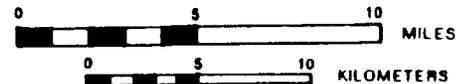


Figure 2. Unmined reach of Twelvemile Creek (Site #24) near confluence with North Fork Twelvemile Creek (top photo). Mined reach of Bonanza Creek in the Circle Mining District (bottom photo).



Figure 3. Unstable sample reach in Porcupine Creek (top photo) following mining. A more stable sample reach in Bonanza Creek (bottom photo) following mining. Fish were present in both creeks.



Because of improvements in mining practices, we postulated that changes in fish distribution within the Birch Creek drainage should have occurred since ADF&G's 1984 field investigation. Therefore, we developed a fisheries sampling program for summer 1990 to resample fish presence at the same study sites worked by Weber and Post in 1985. Our objective was to compare the catch, distribution, and species composition of fish in 1990 with those reported by Weber and Post. The number of fish using mined and unmined streams in 1990 had increased from what we found in 1984 (Townsend 1991). The encouraging results of the 1990 study prompted the 1995 fish resampling to determine if fisheries resources were continuing to recover in the most active placer mining district in Alaska.

Methods and Sample Sites

Weber and Post (1985) used upstream and downstream block nets at each sample site. They then electrofished, from the upstream to the downstream block net, a 100 m reach with a Smith-Root Model 15-A electrofisher and captured all observed fishes. They used a single pass if no fish were observed. When fish were observed or collected, they made up to three passes with the electrofisher.

A Smith-Root Model 15-A electrofisher also was used to sample fish during 1990 and 1995. In 1990, electrofishing was conducted upstream through the sample reaches. Block nets were used only at the downstream end of the sample sites on Crooked Creek (Site #1) and Ketchem Creek (Site #2) where turbid water conditions would have prevented samplers from seeing stunned fish. At Crooked Creek (Site #1) and Ketchem Creek (Site #2), electrofishing proceeded from the upper end of the sample reach downstream to the block net. Water clarity allowed stunned fishes to be readily visible in the other sample sites. Electrofishing in 1995 was conducted using the same methods as Weber and Post (1985) except no upstream blocknet was used. Sampling was conducted July 23 to 25, 1990, and July 25 to August 1, 1995, which corresponds closely with the beginning of the July 24 to August 29, 1984, sampling period used by Weber and Post.

Sample sites for the study were located in Crooked, Porcupine, Bonanza, Miller, Mammoth, Mastodon, Independence, Bedrock, Boulder, Ketchem, Deadwood, Ptarmigan, Fish, Bear, North Fork Twelvemile, Twelvemile, and Eagle Creeks (Figure 1). Sample sites in 1990 and 1995 were selected to coincide with the same sites sampled in 1984, except as noted.

Several readily recognizable changes had occurred within the 1984 sample sites that led to the selection of alternative sites for 1990 and 1995 sampling. Access to North Fork Twelvemile Creek (Site #25) was gained by helicopter in 1984 and was not accessible by four-wheel-drive vehicle in 1990. Ptarmigan Creek (Site #20) had exploratory placer mining conducted within the sample site after the 1984 study and Bates Creek had been diverted to facilitate an active placer mine that was adjacent to the site in 1995. A placer mine was in operation on Ketchem Creek (Site #2) in 1990 and access to this site was gated and locked in 1995. Between 1984 and 1990, the

Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities channelized North Fork Twelvemile Creek immediately above Site #26 for erosion control at the Steese Highway bridge.

Alternate sample sites were chosen within about 100 m (328 ft) of the original sites on Independence and Miller Creeks. The 1990 alternate site on Mammoth Creek was about 1 km (0.6 mi) upstream from the 1984 site but the original stream reach had been reclaimed and was sampled in 1995. The alternate site on North Fork Twelvemile Creek was approximately 2 km (1.2 mi) downstream from the 1984 site. An additional site was added and worked on Ptarmigan Creek in 1990 (Site #29) about 0.8 km (0.5 mi) downstream of the 1984 site. No alternate sites were located to sample for fish presence on Ketchem Creek (Site #2) or Bonanza Creek (Site #16) in 1990.

In many cases, placer mining occurred in sites sampled in 1984 and 1990. Since 1984, placer mining had progressed through the Mammoth Creek (Site #9), Independence Creek (Sites #10 and 11), Mastodon Creek (Sites #12 and 13), Miller Creek (Site #15), Bonanza Creek (Sites #16 and #17), and Porcupine Creek (Site #18) sites.

A new site (mined) added in 1990 (Deadwood Creek [Site #27]) was resampled in 1995. Another new site (mined) was added in 1995, Eagle Creek (Site #30). Two of the 1984 sites were not sampled due to high water (Crooked Creek Site #1) and blocked access (Ketchem Creek Site #2). The Independence Creek Site #11 was being mined with recreational suction dredges and was not sampled.

Results

During 1995, we sampled 23 of the sites originally worked in 1984 and caught fish in 22 (Table 1 and Appendix 1). During 1995, we caught Arctic grayling in Independence Creek (Site #10) and round whitefish (*Prosopium cylindraceum*) and Arctic grayling in Porcupine Creek (Site #18). The Porcupine (Site #18) and Independence (Site #10) Creek sites are upstream of the Crooked (Site #1) and Independence (Site #11) Creek areas that were sampled in 1995. These data suggest strongly that fish also were present in the Crooked (Site #1) and Independence (Site #11) Creek sites. Arctic grayling were found in more streams and in greater numbers within the Birch Creek drainage in 1995 than in 1990 (Table 1). Numbers of Arctic grayling captured increased from 1984 to 1995 (Figure 4).

In 1984, fish were caught in only one (Boulder Creek, Site #7) of nine streams where past or active mining was present. During 1990, we found fish in 6 of 10 mined streams. We caught fish in 9 of 10 mined streams in 1995 (Table 1). Fish were not found in Ketchem Creek (Site #3) during all sample years.

Unmined streams include North Fork Twelvemile, Twelvemile, Fish, Bear, and Ptarmigan Creeks, although some mining has occurred in Ptarmigan Creek since 1984. These streams are tributaries to upper Birch Creek which has been mined extensively. During 1990 and 1995, fish were in all these creeks but in 1984, fish were not found in Ptarmigan and Fish Creeks. Arctic grayling, round whitefish, and slimy sculpin (*Cottus cognatus*) were present in 1984 and 1990. Species diversity increased in 1990 when burbot (*Lota lota*) were captured.

Increased fish use and diversity have occurred in our Birch Creek sample sites since 1984. During 1984, 1990, and 1995, the number of 100 m stream reaches sampled in the Birch Creek drainage was 26, 24, and 25. Numbers of Arctic grayling, slimy sculpin, round whitefish, and burbot captured increased from 1984 to 1995 (Table 2). Two new species were captured in 1995: one longnose sucker (*Catostomus catostomus*) in Deadwood Creek and one juvenile chinook salmon (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*) in North Fork Twelvemile Creek.

Table 1. Fish captured in the Birch Creek drainage (1984, 1990, and 1995).

Site No.	Creek	Location	<u>1984</u>		<u>1990</u>		<u>1995</u>	
			AG	Other	AG	Other	AG	Other
1	Crooked	below mining	0	0	8	0	n/s	n/s
2 _a	Ketchem	above mining	0	0	n/s	n/s	n/s	n/s
3	Ketchem	below mining	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Deadwood	above mining	0	0	0*	0	11	0
5	Deadwood	below mining	0	0	16	0	5	3
27 _b	Deadwood	mid way	n/s	n/s	0	0	4*	1
6	Boulder	above mining	0	0	0	0	11	0
7	Boulder	below mining	2	0	5	0	7	7
8	Bedrock	not mined	0	0	0	0	6	0
9 _c	Mammoth	below Harrison Creek road	0	0	9	1	12	1
10 _d	Independence	above Russell site	0	0	0	0	11	0
11	Independence	below Russell site	0	0	0	0	n/s	n/s
12 _e	Mastodon	above Baker gulch	0	0	n/s	n/s	5	0
13	Mastodon	0.4 km above Mammoth Creek	0	0	0	0	18	0
14	Miller	above recent mining	0	0	0	0	15	0
15	Miller	near mouth	0	0	3	0	27	1
16 _f	Bonanza	above Rebel Creek	0	0	n/s	n/s	11	0
17	Bonanza	200 m above road	0	0	0	0	8	0

Table 1. (continued)

Site No.	Creek	Location	<u>1984</u>		<u>1990</u>		<u>1995</u>	
			AG	Other	AG	Other	AG	Other
18 _g	Porcupine	above Yankee Creek	0	0	n/s	n/s	15	2
19	Porcupine	above road	0	0	0	0	9	0
29 _h	Ptarmigan	above Steese	n/s	n/s	16	4	n/s	n/s
20 _i	Ptarmigan	above Bates Creek	0	0	69	25	5	23
21	Fish	150 m above Steese	0	0	3	2	6	73
22	Bear	150 m above Steese	13	0	15	23	6	11
23	Twelvemile	near Reed Creek	5	15	29	13	14	224
24	Twelvemile	near mouth	0	21	13	7	9	65
25	North Fork Twelvemile	2.4 km above Steese	4	7	25	23	15	97
26 _j	North Fork Twelvemile	below Steese	2	75	7	22	3	157
30 _k	Eagle	above Rock Creek	n/s	n/s	n/s	n/s	3	29

- 2_a not sampled in 1990 due to low water and access blocked to site in 1995
- 27_b new sample site in 1990 to determine upper limit of fish distribution, mined site
- 9_c site moved upstream in 1990 because 1984 site was flooded by active mining operation, original site sampled in 1995
- 10_d sites 10 and 11 were combined in 1990 since mining had progressed to encompass both sites and the reach between sites

Table 1. (concluded)

12 _e	site not sampled because all water was subsurface at site 12 during 1990 sampling period
16 _r	site inaccessible to fish due to dams, tailing, and ponds from mining activity since 1984, not sampled in 1990
18 _g	access to above Yankee Creek blocked by dams, tailing, and ponds from mining activity since 1984, not sampled in 1990
20 _h	small scale, about 0.8 ha disturbed, mining has occurred since 1984, channel change had occurred after 1990
29 _i	site added in 1990 due to new disturbance in original site but not worked in 1995
26 _j	erosion control work had been conducted instream immediately upstream from this sample site in 1990
30 _k	new site in 1995, area mined and reclaimed since 1984
n/s	not sampled
*	mined since 1984
AG	Arctic grayling

Figure 4. Number of Arctic grayling caught in Birch Creek drainage (1984, 1990 and 1995).

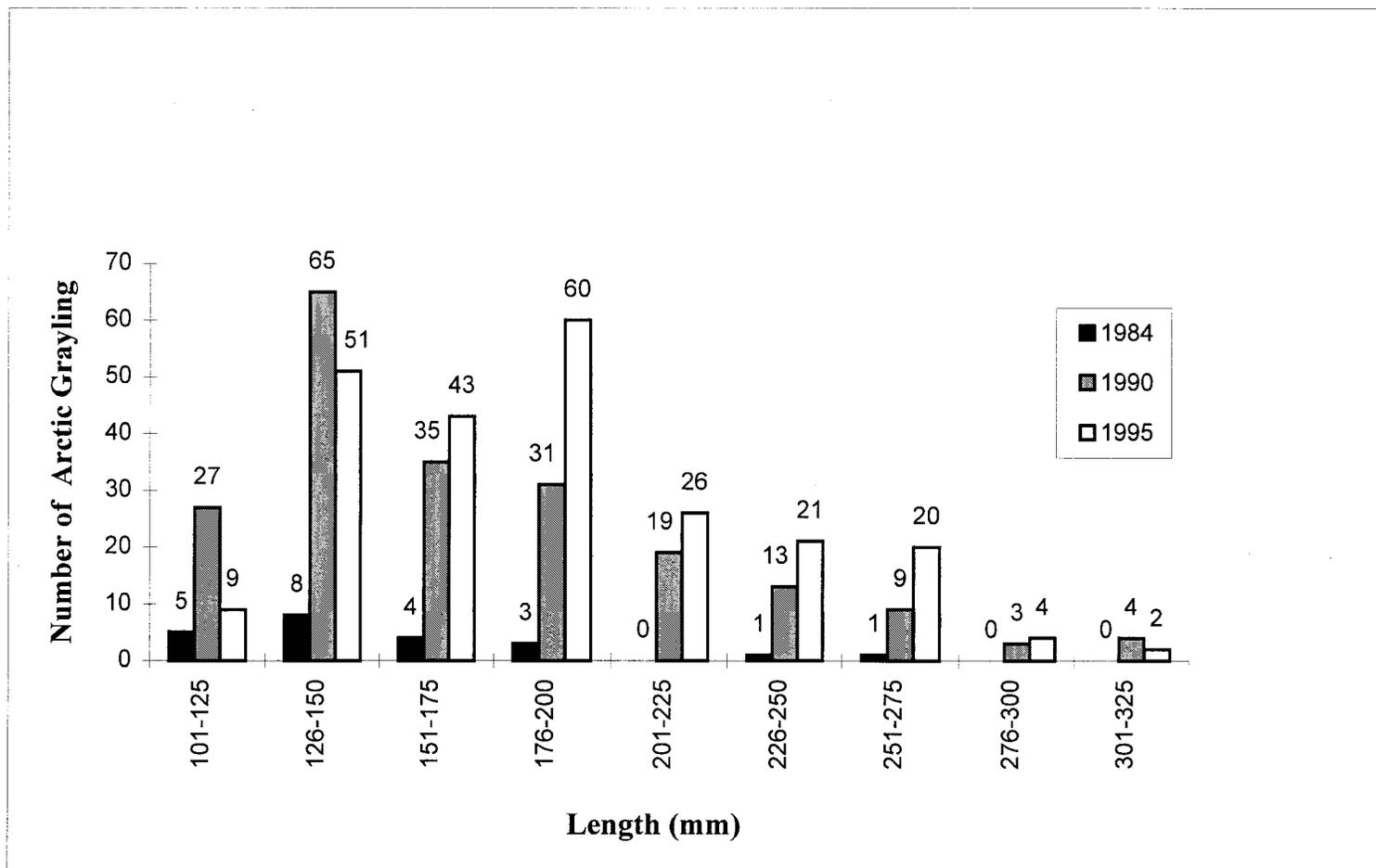


Table 2. Total number of fish by species caught in all sample sites in 1984, 1990, and 1995.

Sample Year	Arctic Grayling	Slimy Sculpin	Round Whitefish	Burbot
1984	25	112	1	0
1990	218	120	2	2
1995	236	688	17	10

Discussion

Numbers of fish and species diversity have increased in our Birch Creek sample streams since 1984. We speculate reasons for increased fish presence include decreases in turbidity and settleable solids, reduced number of active mines, improved fish passage associated with stream bypasses, overall improvements in mining practices, reclamation completed by individual miners, and major flood events in fall 1989 and 1994. Major flood events probably removed fish barriers (e.g., dikes, culverts) and rearranged floodplain materials.

Scannell (1988) and Simmons (1984) found Arctic grayling avoid turbid water. Wagener and LaPerriere (1985), Weber and Post (1985), and Weber (1986) found decreased numbers of aquatic invertebrates in streams with increased turbidity. Arctic grayling feed primarily on invertebrates and locate their prey visually. When the amount of food is reduced and the ability of fish to locate food is impaired by turbidity, fewer Arctic grayling are likely to use the available habitat. Results of fish use of Birch Creek since 1984 appear to substantiate the findings of Scannell (1988), Simmons (1984), Wagener and LaPerriere (1985), and Weber and Post (1985) that highly elevated levels and extended duration of turbidity can cause a reduction in the use of aquatic habitat by Arctic grayling.

Water quality data collected by the ADNR, Division of Geological and Geophysical Services from 1984 to 1995 show turbidity declining in Birch Creek downstream of all mining (Ray 1990 and 1991, Vohden pers. comm. 1996). Mean turbidity during August 1984 in Birch Creek at the Steese Highway bridge was 60 NTUs. Mean turbidity at the same site in Birch Creek in 1990 (June to August) and 1995 (June to August) was 6 and 12 NTUs. From late July to early August 1995 when less turbid water conditions would be expected due to low flows, the automated water sampler was not functioning. Thus the mean turbidity for 1995 was probably less than 12 NTUs (Vohden pers. comm. 1996).

It is well known that Arctic grayling prefer clear water over turbid water (Scannell 1988). When fish distribution among sample sites during 1984, 1990, and 1995 are compared, it appears that turbid water in 1984 prevented Arctic grayling from migrating through the turbid water to clearwater tributaries. The increase in both species diversity and

number of fish present suggests that temporary losses (direct and indirect [i.e., migratory blockage]) of fish habitat can occur from chronic elevated turbidity. Exclusion of fish from otherwise suitable habitat represents a limitation to the natural dispersal of fish during the summer months when many fish, particularly Arctic grayling, expand their range to take advantage of foraging habitat in ephemeral streams.

Round whitefish, slimy sculpin, and burbot in the upper portions of the Birch Creek drainage were captured in low numbers in 1984 and 1990 but were more abundant in 1995. These species feed on aquatic invertebrates on the streambed substrate and while many of the sample streams still had not returned to a natural and stable condition, the increase in round whitefish, slimy sculpin, and burbot indicates that stream conditions continued to improve. The lack of stability in some streams or the lack of a stable benthic community may still limit the number of round whitefish, slimy sculpin, and burbot using previously disturbed habitat. In Fairbanks Creek, upstream of a fish barrier, only Arctic grayling occur (Townsend and Ott, unpubl. data) even though round whitefish, burbot, and slimy sculpin are present in Fish Creek immediately below the tailing barrier. We speculate that due to water quality degradation and the presence of the fish barrier that only Arctic grayling survived in Fairbanks Creek. Therefore, it is likely that a combination of physical barriers and water quality conditions in 1984 in Birch Creek contributed to the low numbers of round whitefish, slimy sculpin, and burbot by blocking natural upstream dispersal.

In summary, the following factors appear to have allowed fish to redistribute into mined streams since 1984; lower turbidity, increased stream stability, and improved fish passage. Although placer mining was still active on these streams and some turbidity was still present, fish were present in greater numbers and diversity. Decreases in stream turbidity from 1984 to 1995 probably are due to increased recycling of mining water and reduced non-point source runoff water from the mines because reclamation efforts have produced more stable overburden, settling pond sediments, and stream channels. Free movement of fish is attributable to construction of better stream bypasses and elimination of fish barriers. Many existing barriers were removed during the fall 1989 and 1994 flood events. Our 1990 data suggested that with continued water quality improvement and aquatic and terrestrial habitat rehabilitation, increases in fish use would occur. This prediction is supported by our 1995 data. We recommend

that periodic sampling be continued in the upper Birch Creek watershed to document changes in fish distribution, diversity, use, and relative abundance as mining continues and physical conditions of the watershed change.

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**Appendix 1. Fish caught in Birch Creek sample sites during 1984, 1990, and 1995
(Arctic grayling = AG, slimy sculpin = CN, longnose sucker = LNS, chinook
salmon = KS, burbot = BB, rainbow trout = RT, round whitefish = RWF).**

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
8/16/84	North Fork	26	AG	111	CN	37
	Twelvemile Creek	26	AG	114	CN	38
		26	CN	29	CN	32
		26	CN	35	CN	39
		26	CN	40	CN	35
		26	CN	51	CN	39
		26	CN	63	CN	39
		26	CN	65	CN	40
		26	CN	65	CN	44
		26	CN	66	CN	40
		26	CN	70	CN	44
		26	CN	73	CN	45
		26	CN	105	CN	56
		26	CN	105	CN	60
		26	CN	115	CN	64
		26	CN	118	CN	67
		26	CN	32	CN	73
		26	CN	33	CN	74
		26	CN	36	CN	81
		26	CN	34	CN	57
		26	CN	38	CN	35
		26	CN	42	CN	44
		26	CN	45	CN	40
		26	CN	53	CN	44
		26	CN	40	CN	41
		26	CN	44	CN	59
		26	CN	57	CN	59
		26	CN	63	CN	67
		26	CN	65	CN	66
		26	CN	62	CN	76
		26	CN	70	CN	73
		26	CN	71	CN	75
		26	CN	77	CN	104
		26	CN	115	CN	116
		26	CN	35	CN	36
		26	CN	36	CN	40
		26	CN	37		
8/16/84	Twelvemile Creek	23	AG	126	CN	96
		23	AG	134	CN	98

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
8/16/84	Twelvemile Creek	23	AG	147	CN	74
		23	AG	161	CN	52
		23	AG	136	CN	53
		23	CN	67	CN	55
		23	CN	97	CN	49
		23	CN	100	CN	108
		23	CN	88	RWF	280
8/16/84	Twelvemile Creek	24	CN	52	CN	32
		24	CN	29	CN	33
		24	CN	30	CN	52
		24	CN	34	CN	56
		24	CN	47	CN	65
		24	CN	59	CN	69
		24	CN	60	CN	24
		24	CN	30	CN	62
		24	CN	33	CN	62
		24	CN	55	CN	69
		24	CN	58		
8/17/84	Bear Creek	22	AG	105	AG	140
		22	AG	123	AG	153
		22	AG	129	AG	186
		22	AG	152	AG	119
		22	AG	264	AG	131
		22	AG	114	AG	132
8/26/84	Boulder Creek	7	AG	185	AG	195
8/29/84	North Fork	25	AG	120	CN	92
	Twelvemile Creek	25	AG	143	CN	94
		25	AG	157	CN	95
		25	AG	230	CN	95
		25	CN	57	CN	99
		25	CN	61	CN	92

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/23/90	Crooked Creek	1	AG	182	AG	155
		1	AG	194	AG	156
		1	AG	150	AG	138
		1	AG	148	AG	218
7/23/90	Deadwood Creek	5	AG	187	AG	205
		5	AG	195	AG	214
		5	AG	320	AG	240
		5	AG	290	AG	210
		5	AG	240	AG	187
		5	AG	302	AG	204
		5	AG	226	AG	171
		5	AG	213	AG	206
7/24/90	Boulder Creek	7	AG	220	AG	247
		7	AG	274	AG	298
		7	AG	255		
7/24/90	Mammoth Creek	9	AG	306	AG	256
		9	AG	262	AG	229
		9	AG	253	AG	224
		9	AG	304	AG	195
		9	AG	262	RT	235
7/24/90	Miller Creek	15	AG	235	AG	280
		15	AG	230		
7/25/90	Ptarmigan Creek	29	AG	189	AG	124
		29	AG	204	AG	126
		29	AG	220	AG	128
		29	AG	156	AG	141
		29	AG	193	AG	174
		29	AG	144	AG	119
		29	AG	242	CN	110
		29	AG	157	CN	91
		29	AG	161	CN	76
		29	AG	115	CN	89
7/25/90	Ptarmigan Creek	20	AG	188	AG	186
		20	AG	178	AG	144
		20	AG	144	AG	180
		20	AG	195	AG	142

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/25/90	Ptarmigan Creek	20	AG	153	AG	167
		20	AG	161	AG	182
		20	AG	162	AG	191
		20	AG	191	AG	178
		20	AG	130	AG	138
		20	AG	138	AG	142
		20	AG	185	AG	135
		20	AG	136	AG	113
		20	AG	182	AG	90
		20	AG	132	AG	135
		20	AG	144	AG	134
		20	AG	170	AG	129
		20	AG	155	AG	133
		20	AG	150	AG	111
		20	AG	112	AG	126
		20	AG	128	AG	122
		20	AG	141	AG	114
		20	AG	138	AG	144
		20	AG	146	CN	76
		20	AG	130	CN	101
		20	AG	131	CN	97
		20	AG	94	CN	122
		20	AG	101	CN	75
		20	AG	97	CN	77
		20	AG	211	CN	102
		20	AG	190	CN	92
		20	AG	172	CN	101
		20	AG	166	CN	90
		20	AG	149	CN	79
		20	AG	131	CN	83
		20	AG	134	CN	74
		20	AG	135	CN	93
		20	AG	124	CN	91
		20	AG	124	CN	91
		20	AG	117	CN	85
		20	AG	110	CN	87
		20	AG	151	CN	96
		20	AG	162	CN	90
		20	AG	138	CN	91
		20	AG	138	CN	76
		20	AG	212	CN	70
		20	AG	179	CN	86

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/25/90	Ptarmigan Creek	20	AG	195	RWF	190
7/25/90	Fish Creek	21	AG	195	CN	169
		21	AG	167	CN	124
		21	AG	139		
7/25/90	Bear Creek	22	AG	227	CN	132
		22	AG	225	CN	117
		22	AG	265	CN	107
		22	AG	198	CN	129
		22	AG	175	CN	130
		22	AG	131	CN	84
		22	AG	156	CN	100
		22	AG	151	CN	114
		22	AG	166	CN	110
		22	AG	132	CN	108
		22	AG	99	CN	122
		22	AG	146	CN	95
		22	AG	111	CN	71
		22	AG	187	CN	65
		22	AG	145	CN	70
		22	CN	67	CN	75
		22	CN	72	CN	124
		22	CN	76	CN	103
		22	CN	108	CN	105
		22	CN	67		
7/25/90	Twelvemile Creek	24	AG	231	AG	150
		24	AG	240	AG	172
		24	AG	258	AG	154
		24	AG	186	AG	102
		24	AG	135	CN	74
		24	AG	159	CN	70
		24	AG	151	CN	59
		24	AG	124	CN	89
		24	AG	125	CN	95
7/25/90	North Fork	26	AG	184	CN	75
	Twelvemile Creek	26	AG	216	CN	92
		26	AG	156	CN	92
		26	AG	140	CN	95
		26	AG	141	CN	96

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/25/90	North Fork	26	AG	93	CN	75
	Twelvemile Creek	26	AG	110	CN	94
		26	CN	104	CN	77
		26	CN	82	CN	109
		26	CN	90	CN	113
		26	CN	96	CN	103
		26	CN	77	CN	76
		26	CN	71	CN	80
		26	CN	74	BB	240
		26	CN	102	BB	221
		26	CN	98	RWF	240
7/25/90	North Fork	25	AG	200	CN	65
	Twelvemile Creek	25	AG	196	CN	80
		25	AG	175	CN	71
		25	AG	218	CN	66
		25	AG	222	CN	78
		25	AG	175	CN	88
		25	AG	154	CN	72
		25	AG	126	CN	71
		25	AG	148	CN	89
		25	AG	136	CN	88
		25	AG	132	CN	75
		25	AG	135	CN	67
		25	AG	100	CN	109
		25	AG	98	CN	83
		25	AG	98	CN	71
		25	AG	101	CN	77
		25	AG	164	CN	96
		25	AG	183	CN	74
		25	AG	141	CN	66
		25	AG	138	CN	67
		25	AG	97	CN	66
		25	AG	125	CN	71
		25	AG	122	CN	120
		25	AG	96	CN	66
		25	AG	90		
7/25/90	Twelvemile Creek	23	AG	226	AG	172
		23	AG	217	AG	212
		23	AG	162	AG	196
		23	AG	175	AG	145

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/25/90	Twelvemile Creek	23	AG	228	AG	125
		23	AG	122	AG	131
		23	AG	261	AG	135
		23	AG	183	CN	85
		23	AG	120	CN	80
		23	AG	137	CN	79
		23	AG	147	CN	80
		23	AG	140	CN	73
		23	AG	138	CN	82
		23	AG	133	CN	93
		23	AG	126	CN	66
		23	AG	137	CN	72
		23	AG	127	CN	66
		23	AG	127	CN	66
		23	AG	103	CN	72
		23	AG	106	CN	66
		23	AG	112	CN	72
		23	AG	140	CN	66

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/25/95	Boulder Creek	6	AG	184	AG	190
		6	AG	266	AG	185
		6	AG	215	AG	199
		6	AG	250	AG	185
		6	AG	194	AG	177
		6	AG	170		
7/25/95	Boulder Creek	7	AG	295	CN	103
		7	AG	260	CN	100
		7	AG	177	CN	89
		7	AG	124	CN	109
		7	AG	153	CN	102
		7	AG	133	RWF	256
		7	AG	131	RWF	260
7/26/95	Ptarmigan Creek	20	AG	264	CN	87
		20	AG	226	CN	82
		20	AG	219	CN	87
		20	AG	197	CN	96
		20	AG	204	CN	122
		20	CN	88	CN	121
		20	CN	79	CN	95
		20	CN	91	CN	81
		20	CN	90	CN	88
		20	CN	105	CN	77
		20	CN	92	CN	90
		20	CN	70	BB	310
		20	CN	85	BB	316
		20	CN	100	BB	251
7/26/95	Fish Creek	21	AG	220	CN	98
		21	AG	199	CN	101
		21	AG	182	CN	90
		21	AG	173	CN	123
		21	AG	124	CN	83
		21	AG	141	CN	112
		21	CN	78	CN	86
		21	CN	110	CN	97
		21	CN	85	CN	113
		21	CN	94	CN	105
		21	CN	82	CN	115
		21	CN	85	CN	99

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/26/95	Fish Creek	21	CN	97	CN	70
		21	CN	81	CN	65
		21	CN	62	CN	91
		21	CN	103	CN	81
		21	CN	112	CN	71
		21	CN	88	CN	109
		21	CN	68	CN	64
		21	CN	72	CN	87
		21	CN	77	CN	116
		21	CN	104	CN	116
		21	CN	104	CN	112
		21	CN	60	CN	93
		21	CN	85	CN	78
		21	CN	85	CN	99
		21	CN	92	CN	74
		21	CN	90	CN	84
		21	CN	92	CN	107
		21	CN	71	CN	93
		21	CN	92	CN	116
		21	CN	75	CN	73
		21	CN	110	CN	86
		21	CN	84	CN	71
		21	CN	69	CN	76
		21	CN	93	CN	66
		21	CN	88	CN	63
		21	CN	65	CN	65
		21	CN	84	CN	70
		21	CN	64		
7/26/95	Bear Creek	22	AG	236	CN	122
		22	AG	204	CN	95
		22	AG	237	CN	62
		22	AG	202	CN	93
		22	AG	160	CN	111
		22	AG	168	CN	97
		22	BB	327	CN	83
		22	BB	229	CN	66
		22	RWF	215		
7/26/95	North Fork	25	AG	248	CN	149
	Twelvemile Creek	25	AG	258	CN	87
		25	AG	195	CN	85

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/26/95	North Fork	25	AG	228	CN	64
	Twelvemile Creek	25	AG	176	CN	63
		25	AG	180	CN	90
		25	AG	145	CN	41
		25	AG	135	CN	70
		25	AG	143	CN	66
		25	AG	294	CN	85
		25	AG	251	CN	78
		25	AG	244	CN	62
		25	AG	182	CN	72
		25	AG	150	CN	87
		25	AG	153	CN	86
		25	CN	68	CN	60
		25	CN	83	CN	66
		25	CN	71	CN	75
		25	CN	30	CN	76
		25	CN	56	CN	35
		25	CN	86	CN	81
		25	CN	89	CN	77
		25	CN	55	CN	78
		25	CN	91	CN	68
		25	CN	82	CN	63
		25	CN	87	CN	77
		25	CN	82	CN	83
		25	CN	94	CN	64
		25	CN	50	CN	66
		25	CN	60	CN	57
		25	CN	89	CN	65
		25	CN	77	CN	90
		25	CN	86	CN	79
		25	CN	57	CN	80
		25	CN	68	CN	65
		25	CN	69	CN	60
		25	CN	77	CN	90
		25	CN	60	CN	62
		25	CN	82	CN	74
		25	CN	64	CN	75
		25	CN	58	CN	56
		25	CN	61	CN	85
		25	CN	66	CN	51
		25	CN	88	CN	57
		25	CN	60	CN	66

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/26/95	North Fork	25	CN	71	CN	70
	Twelvemile Creek	25	CN	79	CN	65
		25	CN	79	CN	91
		25	CN	64	CN	92
		25	CN	69	CN	75
		25	CN	64	CN	76
		25	CN	92	CN	58
		25	CN	92	CN	63
		25	CN	61	CN	76
		25	CN	78	CN	61
		25	CN	62	BB	294
		25	CN	57	BB	236
		25	CN	67	BB	261
		25	CN	75	RWF	272
		25	CN	65	RWF	215
		25	CN	64	RWF	240
7/26/95	Eagle Creek	30	AG	213	CN	111
		30	AG	186	CN	75
		30	AG	138	CN	66
		30	CN	90	CN	80
		30	CN	100	CN	72
		30	CN	105	CN	87
		30	CN	102	CN	74
		30	CN	110	CN	96
		30	CN	78	CN	70
		30	CN	76	CN	95
		30	CN	72	CN	80
		30	CN	99	CN	91
		30	CN	107	CN	85
		30	CN	89	CN	82
		30	CN	95	CN	75
		30	CN	66	CN	93
7/27/95	Miller Creek	14	AG	186	AG	187
		14	AG	220	AG	185
		14	AG	183	AG	155
		14	AG	170	AG	168
		14	AG	210	AG	197
		14	AG	189	AG	183
		14	AG	181	AG	170
		14	AG	139		

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/27/95	Miller Creek	15	AG	275	AG	180
		15	AG	279	AG	135
		15	AG	256	AG	189
		15	AG	144	AG	191
		15	AG	180	AG	183
		15	AG	176	AG	183
		15	AG	138	AG	184
		15	AG	180	AG	138
		15	AG	162	AG	137
		15	AG	177	AG	135
		15	AG	181	AG	138
		15	AG	142	AG	107
		15	AG	173	AG	167
		15	AG	134	RWF	233
7/27/95	Mastodon Creek	13	AG	186	AG	182
		13	AG	203	AG	171
		13	AG	184	AG	188
		13	AG	205	AG	174
		13	AG	160	AG	172
		13	AG	186	AG	175
		13	AG	200	AG	176
		13	AG	153	AG	173
		13	AG	141	AG	138
7/27/95	Mastodon Creek	12	AG	188	AG	259
		12	AG	181	AG	170
		12	AG	191		
7/27/95	Independence Creek	10	AG	178	AG	160
		10	AG	175	AG	163
		10	AG	193	AG	163
		10	AG	173	AG	138
		10	AG	166	AG	135
		10	AG	133		
7/31/95	Twelvemile Creek	23	AG	268	CN	93
		23	AG	224	CN	78
		23	AG	258	CN	79
		23	AG	242	CN	54
		23	AG	226	CN	72
		23	AG	149	CN	82

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/31/95	Twelvemile Creek	23	AG	160	CN	81
		23	AG	178	CN	80
		23	AG	154	CN	83
		23	AG	212	CN	73
		23	AG	143	CN	85
		23	AG	132	CN	74
		23	AG	206	CN	84
		23	AG	105	CN	80
		23	CN	97	CN	84
		23	CN	80	CN	66
		23	CN	63	CN	81
		23	CN	56	CN	82
		23	CN	79	CN	73
		23	CN	79	CN	77
		23	CN	72	CN	72
		23	CN	72	CN	78
		23	CN	84	CN	80
		23	CN	88	CN	76
		23	CN	80	CN	71
		23	CN	81	CN	79
		23	CN	74	CN	71
		23	CN	84	CN	70
		23	CN	71	CN	82
		23	CN	79	CN	87
		23	CN	81	CN	84
		23	CN	75	CN	85
		23	CN	79	CN	76
		23	CN	83	CN	72
		23	CN	85	CN	86
		23	CN	78	CN	62
		23	CN	79	CN	82
		23	CN	65	CN	72
		23	CN	80	CN	85
		23	CN	77	CN	71
		23	CN	85	CN	74
		23	CN	74	CN	72
		23	CN	74	CN	72
		23	CN	76	CN	80
		23	CN	65	CN	72
		23	CN	81	CN	84
		23	CN	77	CN	74
		23	CN	71	CN	78

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/31/95	Twelvemile Creek	23	CN	85	CN	77
		23	CN	81	CN	91
		23	CN	94	CN	77
		23	CN	81	CN	75
		23	CN	70	CN	80
		23	CN	81	CN	83
		23	CN	76	CN	79
		23	CN	81	CN	79
		23	CN	78	CN	76
		23	CN	76	CN	85
		23	CN	76	CN	71
		23	CN	74	CN	78
		23	CN	74	CN	78
		23	CN	77	CN	77
		23	CN	77	CN	70
		23	CN	90	CN	87
		23	CN	52	CN	84
		23	CN	76	CN	78
		23	CN	84	CN	84
		23	CN	70	CN	70
		23	CN	74	CN	90
		23	CN	78	CN	70
		23	CN	71	CN	77
		23	CN	74	CN	92
		23	CN	85	CN	82
		23	CN	65	CN	75
		23	CN	71	CN	71
		23	CN	74	CN	83
		23	CN	80	CN	79
		23	CN	80	CN	76
		23	CN	80	CN	40
		23	CN	80	CN	98
		23	CN	80	CN	77
		23	CN	71	CN	78
		23	CN	85	CN	84
		23	CN	69	CN	74
		23	CN	71	CN	78
		23	CN	74	CN	75
		23	CN	77	CN	71
		23	CN	80	CN	57
		23	CN	74	CN	81
		23	CN	100	CN	70

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/31/95	Twelvemile Creek	23	CN	85	CN	83
		23	CN	72	CN	80
		23	CN	73	CN	79
		23	CN	80	CN	90
		23	CN	70	CN	70
		23	CN	84	CN	75
		23	CN	82	CN	80
		23	CN	80	CN	80
		23	CN	91	CN	87
		23	CN	87	CN	78
		23	CN	90	CN	80
		23	CN	73	CN	76
		23	CN	69	CN	67
		23	CN	77	CN	86
		23	CN	86	CN	81
		23	CN	78	CN	81
		23	CN	71	CN	63
		23	CN	65	CN	80
		23	CN	74	CN	90
		23	CN	75	CN	72
		23	CN	81	CN	80
		23	CN	65	CN	76
		23	CN	82	CN	77
		23	CN	75	CN	63
		23	CN	67	RWF	275
		23	CN	71	RWF	285
		23	CN	74	RWF	239
		23	CN	75	RWF	271
		23	CN	71	RWF	263
		23	CN	77		
7/31/95	Twelvemile Creek	24	AG	302	CN	80
		24	AG	270	CN	52
		24	AG	247	CN	60
		24	AG	223	CN	111
		24	AG	230	CN	82
		24	AG	215	CN	84
		24	AG	220	CN	73
		24	AG	107	CN	61
		24	AG	303	CN	55
		24	CN	77	CN	62
		24	CN	69	CN	72

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/31/95	Twelvemile Creek	24	CN	49	CN	60
		24	CN	63	CN	60
		24	CN	76	CN	63
		24	CN	98	CN	68
		24	CN	59	CN	76
		24	CN	92	CN	58
		24	CN	54	CN	63
		24	CN	60	CN	62
		24	CN	60	CN	72
		24	CN	57	CN	105
		24	CN	85	CN	67
		24	CN	76	CN	44
		24	CN	62	CN	55
		24	CN	67	CN	71
		24	CN	78	CN	66
		24	CN	86	CN	62
		24	CN	83	CN	46
		24	CN	46	CN	80
		24	CN	44	BB	180
		24	CN	80	KS	55
7/31/95	North Fork Twelvemile Creek	26	AG	266	CN	84
		26	AG	165	CN	69
		26	AG	261	CN	66
		26	CN	71	CN	100
		26	CN	66	CN	78
		26	CN	67	CN	92
		26	CN	98	CN	67
		26	CN	80	CN	87
		26	CN	67	CN	60
		26	CN	54	CN	75
		26	CN	52	CN	52
		26	CN	57	CN	61
		26	CN	81	CN	56
		26	CN	82	CN	35
		26	CN	87	CN	101
		26	CN	62	CN	95
		26	CN	58	CN	95
		26	CN	67	CN	70
		26	CN	69	CN	57
		26	CN	65	CN	61
		26	CN	59	CN	56

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/31/95	North Fork	26	CN	63	CN	80
	Twelvemile Creek	26	CN	60	CN	56
		26	CN	71	CN	60
		26	CN	70	CN	63
		26	CN	75	CN	54
		26	CN	82	CN	55
		26	CN	102	CN	88
		26	CN	80	CN	67
		26	CN	57	CN	31
		26	CN	52	CN	57
		26	CN	68	CN	57
		26	CN	61	CN	72
		26	CN	57	CN	52
		26	CN	102	CN	53
		26	CN	76	CN	52
		26	CN	62	CN	54
		26	CN	52	CN	51
		26	CN	54	CN	37
		26	CN	83	CN	33
		26	CN	74	CN	60
		26	CN	60	CN	48
		26	CN	96	CN	100
		26	CN	51	CN	75
		26	CN	60	CN	60
		26	CN	32	CN	79
		26	CN	69	CN	86
		26	CN	72	CN	52
		26	CN	62	CN	72
		26	CN	61	CN	50
		26	CN	51	CN	69
		26	CN	64	CN	82
		26	CN	84	CN	62
		26	CN	78	CN	71
		26	CN	58	CN	63
		26	CN	56	CN	63
		26	CN	59	CN	55
		26	CN	62	CN	42
		26	CN	64	CN	63
		26	CN	57	CN	74
		26	CN	73	CN	79
		26	CN	72	CN	65
		26	CN	64	CN	75

Appendix 1. (continued)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
7/31/95	North Fork	26	CN	82	CN	39
	Twelvemile Creek	26	CN	82	CN	58
		26	CN	56	CN	60
		26	CN	56	CN	50
		26	CN	56	CN	69
		26	CN	63	CN	65
		26	CN	100	CN	61
		26	CN	68	CN	58
		26	CN	68	CN	56
		26	CN	50	CN	58
		26	CN	51	CN	72
		26	CN	107	CN	66
		26	CN	104	CN	79
		26	CN	70	CN	46
		26	CN	66	CN	90
		26	CN	64	CN	46
		26	CN	62	CN	64
		26	CN	88	CN	79
		26	CN	48	CN	65
		26	CN	53	CN	51
		26	CN	61	CN	74
		26	CN	74	CN	98
		26	CN	96	CN	55
		26	CN	60	CN	64
		26	CN	94	CN	61
		26	CN	41	CN	77
		26	CN	49	CN	66
		26	CN	103	BB	235
		26	CN	91	RWF	235
8/1/95	Bonanza Creek	16	AG	157	AG	137
		16	AG	146	AG	146
		16	AG	145	AG	141
		16	AG	170	AG	146
		16	AG	126	AG	147
		16	AG	135		
8/1/95	Bonanza Creek	17	AG	135	AG	131
		17	AG	163	AG	126
		17	AG	148	AG	137
		17	AG	115	AG	114
8/1/95	Porcupine Creek	19	AG	180	AG	148

Appendix 1. (concluded)

Date	Stream	Site	Species	Length (mm)	Species	Length (mm)
8/1/95	Porcupine Creek	19	AG	137	AG	162
		19	AG	150	AG	150
		19	AG	157	AG	119
		19	AG	157		
8/1/95	Porcupine Creek	18	AG	218	AG	212
		18	AG	238	AG	190
		18	AG	244	AG	200
		18	AG	196	AG	189
		18	AG	182	AG	154
		18	AG	204	AG	201
		18	AG	194	RWF	227
		18	AG	144	RWF	267
		18	AG	205		
8/1/95	Mammoth Creek	9	AG	230	AG	126
		9	AG	182	AG	105
		9	AG	147	AG	171
		9	AG	173	AG	169
		9	AG	153	AG	144
		9	AG	128	RWF	230
		9	AG	160		
8/1/95	Bedrock Creek	8	AG	252	AG	187
		8	AG	237	AG	240
		8	AG	225	AG	145
8/2/95	Deadwood Creek	5	AG	250	AG	164
		5	AG	205	CN	91
		5	AG	226	CN	91
		5	AG	203	LNS	111
8/2/95	Deadwood Creek	27	AG	254	AG	184
		27	AG	261	RWF	211
		27	AG	133		
8/2/95	Deadwood Creek	4	AG	288	AG	182
		4	AG	247	AG	275
		4	AG	230	AG	269
		4	AG	275	AG	220
		4	AG	234	AG	184
		4	AG	270		