Alaska Salmon Biological Data Repository

Variations of format, coding, and definitions have been used among regions in collecting detailed data for Alaskan Salmon. Differences have compounded over time, as staffing and program requirements changed. This protocol is defined to facilitate the transmission of Alaska's historic and future salmon biological data into a central repository. It provides a clear specification that explains the nature of data to the users, and a well-defined transmission mechanism for populating the repository. First released as the Alaska Salmon Age, Sex, Length Repository, the project has been expansed to include as much Alaskan Salmon Bilogical Data as possible into a single location.

A. Data Specification v2.3

Max Chars refers to the maximum number of characters a field's value may contain. **Reqd** indicates whether the field must contain a value (nulls ARE NOT accepted when Reqd=Yes). **Data Type** references how the column should be defined in a relational database. **Validation** gives specific rules that the submission must fully meet in order to be accepted into the repository.

COMMEDCIAL ETCLEDIEC

Division of Commercial Fisheries Alaskan Salmon Biological Data Repository Specification

DC		3.4		1		
Ref	Column Name	Max				
	(Alternate Name)	Chars	Reqd	Data Type	Description	Validation
1	Sample_ID	23		Character	Value generated by the reporting region,	
					which may be used to associate specific	
					records in the original regional data as	
					belonging to a particular sampling event.	
					Uniqueness is desired, but not mandatory.	
2	Region_ID	1	Yes	Character	Commercial Fisheries region of collection	Must be '1', '2', '3' or '4'
3	Sample_Year	4	Yes	Character	4-digit year in which sampling event	Must be between 1930 and the
					occurred	current calendar year
4	Management_area	3		Character	Geographic area spanning a number of	
					districts. Typically defined at the region	
					level for their areas of interest.	
5	Tix_management_area	1		Character	Management Area code formally defined	If present, must match an existing
					by the fish ticket system.	code in Appendix A

Div	Division of Commercial Fisheries Alaskan Salmon Biological Data Repository Specification						
Ref	Column Name (Alternate Name)	Max Chars	Reqd	Data Type	Description	Validation	
6	District	3		Character	Three character district of observation	If present, must match a current or historic CF fish ticket district	
7	Subdistrict	3		Character	ID for subset of district sampled, if any	If present, must be exactly two digits	
8	Stream	50		Character	ID for anadromous waters catalog stream sampled R 3 always 0		
9	Location	50		Character	R 1: port codesR 2: stream location-Salt water locationR 3: stream location, some fish ticketsR 4: some stream locations		
10	Project	2		Character	"Fishery Type" Legacy code. Typical values are in Appendix I		
11	Sample_Day	2		Character	Day this sample was taken, or began to be taken.	If present, must be 1 or 2 digits in range 1 through 31	
12	Sample_Month	2		Character	Month number when this sample was started	If present, must be 1 or 2 digits in range 1 through 12	
13	Sample_Date	10		Date mm/dd/yyyy	Single date sample was taken May equal Samle Date Start (ref 57) or Sample Date End (ref 58) depending on project	If present, must be a valid date.	
14	Gear	2		Character	Type of collection gear. Typical values are in Appendix H.		
15	Harvest_Code	2		Character	Type of commercial fishery sampled	If present, must match a current or historic Harvest Code in Appendix B	
16	Mesh	5		Character	Net mesh size Converted to inches None for R1 and R4		
17	Length_Type (Measurement Type)	2		Character	Codes indicating type of length measurement	If present, must match a mark-sense length code in Appendix C	

Div	Division of Commercial Fisheries Alaskan Salmon Biological Data Repository Specification							
Ref	Column Name (Alternate Name)	Column NameMaxAlternate Name)CharsReqd		Data Type	Description	Validation		
18	Number_Scales	1		Number	Number of scales per fish	If present, must be a valid whole number with no punctuation		
19	Number_Cards	1		Number	Number of gum cards taken for a particular mark-sense form referenced in field 20	If present, must be a valid whole number with no punctuation		
20	Form_Number	15		Character	Mark-sense data form sequence number	If present, must be digits		
21	Species	5	Yes	Character	Salmon species code	Must match a Species Code in Appendix D		
22	Stage	1	Yes	Character	Indicates Juvenile, adult, etc.	Must match a stage code in Appendix E		
23	Batch_Number (Data Link)	24		Character	Region specific – track uploading of data or data Source			
24	Stat_week	2		Character	Statistical week	If present, must be 1 or 2 characters representing a number between 1 and 54		
25	Period	2		Character	Openings (e.g. R3)			
26	Comments	50		Character				
27	Specimen_ID	4		Character	Value generated by the submitter which identifies a particular observation in a sample. Typically, they range 1 through n.			
28	Card_Number	3		Character	Sequence number of gum card in a particular collection			
29	Fish_Number	5		Character				
30	Sex	1		Character	Male, female, indeterminate	If present, must match an existing sex code in Appendix F		
31	Length	4		Number	Length of fish in millimeters	If present, must be a valid whole number		
32	FW_Age	1		Character	Freshwater age using European method	If present, must be a digit		

Div	Division of Commercial Fisheries Alaskan Salmon Biological Data Repository Specification						
Ref	Column Name (Alternate Name)	Max Chars	Reqd	Data Type	Description	Validation	
33	SW_Age	1		Character	Saltwater age using European method	If present, must be a digit	
34	Age_Error_code	10		Character	String of one or more digits indicating problems in aging. Regional use varies somewhat. Typical values are in Appendix G.	If present, must be composed of digits 0 through 9	
35	Weight	7		Number	Weight in grams to the nearest tenth of a gram	If present, must be a number in the range 0.1 through 99999.9	
36	CWT_Head_Number (Strap Tag, Cinch Strap)	6		Character	Six digit strap tag number identifying a head collected for the coded wire tag lab	If present, must be all digits	
37	Mark_Recapture_Tag	10	- F	Character	Up to 10 characters from a tag used in mark-recapture programs: disk tag, spaghetti tag, etc.	FRIFS	
38	DNA_Vial_Code	25		Character	Up to 25 characters used to identify DNA specimen collected for genetics lab and placed in a Vial which was assigned a DNA_VIAL_CODE		
39	Otolith_BP_Number (BP Coordination #, Brain Parasite #)	8		Character	Up to 8 characters used to identify a specimen collected for otolith lab		
40	Image_Name	20		Character	File name for digitized scale image		
41	Format	6	Yes	Character	The version of the transfer specification used to build the file. Every row in the file must have this same value.	Must be "CF-2.1" 2.0 will continue to be accepted based on 2.0 specification rules *	
42	Otolith_Tray_Cell	9		Character	Up to a 9 digit key to Mark Lab otolith recoveries: up to a 6 digit tray number concatenated with 3 digit cell number		
43	Quadrant	2		Character	Two character quadrant code from Coded	Must match quadrant in Appendix J	

Div	Division of Commercial Fisheries Alaskan Salmon Biological Data Repository Specification						
Ref	Column Name Max						
	(Alternate Name)	Chars	Reqd	Data Type	Description	Validation	
					Wire Tag lab		
44	ADFG_Number	5		Character	Up to 5 digit ADF&G vessel number from CFEC	If present, must be composed of digits 0 through 9	
45	Processor_code	5		Character	Five character "intent to operate" processor code from Comm Fish HQ	If present, must be one alpha followed by 4 digits	
46	DNA_Tray_Code	25		Character	Up to 25 characters used to identify DNA specimen collected for genetics lab and placed in a Tray which was assigned a DNA_TRAY_CODE		
47	SSID	13		Number	Standard Specimen Identifier	If present must be unique	
48	DNA_Tray_Well_Cod	3		Number	Identifies a specific specimen within a		
					DNA Tray, referenced in 46		
49	DNA_Tray_Well_Posi tion	3		Character	Identifies the Column and Row within a DNA Tray in which a specimen resides which may be necessary to determine the orientation of a tray as it was filled with specimens	IERIES	
50	Gender_Determination	1		Character	Identifies the means by which the gender	If present must match Gender	
	_Code				was determined if an attempt was made	Determination Code in Appendix K	
					and the method used has been recorded		
51	Aging_Structure_Code	1		Character	Identifies the structure used to determine age	If present must match Aging Structure Code in Appendix L	
52	Otolith_Mark_Present	1		Character	Indicates Wild vs. Hatchery origin where Marked Otolith determination has been attempted	If present, must be a Y or N value.	
53	Otolith_Mark_ID	32		Character	Hatchery Mark Identifier observed during Marked Otolith determination	If present, must match existing Mark ID in CWTOTO.OTO.MARK_ID	
54	Otolith_Mark_Status_ Code	4		Character	Defines readability characteristics of otolith as defined in Appendix M	If present, must match Otolith Read Status Code in Appendix M	
55	GCL_Region	50		Character		**	

Div	Division of Commercial Fisheries Alaskan Salmon Biological Data Repository Specification						
Ref	Column Name (Alternate Name)	Max Chars	Reqd	Data Type	Description	Validation	
56	GCL_Quadrant	50		Character			
57	GCL_Location_Code	1000		Character	GCL specific unique key for location identification		
58	GCL_Sub_Location_ Code	100		Character	Location name where samples were taken. Sublocation to the main collection location		
59	GCL_Bulk_Collection _ID	50		Character	Unique code per genetic collection Barcode		
60	GCL_Bulk_Specimen _Count			Number	Field count of number of samples in bulk container		
61	Sample_Start_Date	ЛС		Date	Start date for sample collection where a begin and end date exist	If present must be a valid date. If Start and End date exist, Start Date may not be greater than End Date	
62	Sample_End_Date			Date	End date for sample collection where a begin and end date exist	If present must be a valid date. If Start and End date exist, Start Date may not be greater than End Date	
63	Sample_Latitude_Start	7,4		Number	Geographic coordinate for north-south position. Decimal degrees.		
64	Sample_Longitude_St art	7,4		Number	Geographic coordinate for north-south position. Decimal degrees.		
65	Sample_Latitude_End	7,4		Number	Geographic coordinate for north-south position. Decimal degrees.		
66	Sample_Longitude_En	7,4		Number	Geographic coordinate for north-south position. Decimal degrees.		

[Items in GREEN were specifically defined for the CF-2.3 revision]

* Version 2.0 will continue to be accepted based on specification 2.0 rules when the value of FORMAT is 2.0 affecting specifically: DNA_NUMBER will be an accepted column name, however; the value will be placed in the DNA_VIAL_NUMBER column DNA_TRAY_CODE, SSID, DNA_TRAY_WELL_CODE, and DNA_TRAY_WELL_POSITION will not be required columns * Version 2.1 will continue to be accepted basd on specification 2.1 rules when the value of Format is 2.1 affecting specifically: GENDER_DETERMINATION_CODE, and AGING_STRUCTURE_CODE will not be required columns Submitting agencies are encouraged to submit based on version 2.1 rules whenever possible.

B. Transmission Mechanism

Oracle Data Integrator (ODI) will connect to the data sources in each location where Salmon biological data is stored. Scheduling and handling of data is based on the needs of each project.

						DW
Region	Management Area	Office	Data Type	Database Name	DB Technology	Connectivity
1	Southeast Alaska	Douglas	Salmon ASL	IFDB	Oracle	Yes
		Prince William Sound				
2	Central	(Cordova)	Salmon ASL	none		
		Bristol Bay (King Salmon,				
2	Central	Dillingham)	Salmon ASL	FDMS	Oracle	New in 2014
2	Central	Upper Cook Inlet (Soldotna)	Salmon ASL	none		
2	Central	Lower Cook Inlet (Homer)	Salmon ASL	none		
3	Kodiak and Westward	Kodiak DOT	Salmon ASL	KODDATA	Postgres	Yes
4	Arctic-Yukon- Kuskokwim	ILKCI	Salmon ASL	CF_AYK_ASL	MS SQL Server	Yes

Salmon Age, Sex, Length

Region 1, 3, and 4 host Salmon Age, Sex, Length data in a centralized location. There is no overlap, therefore a fetch and replace by Region is possible.

Region 2 ASL data is currently spread across four management areas, only one of which will be accessible by the end of 2014 for inclusion in the data warehouse.

Data Refresh Method: Full refresh, Sunday of each week.

Alaska Hatchery Research Project (AHRP):

				Database	DB	DW
Region	Management Area	Office	Data Type	Name	Technology	Connectivity
1	Southeast Alaska	Douglas	Scale Age & ASL	IFDB	Oracle	Yes
2	Central	Prince William Sound (Cordova)	Otolith Recovery	PWSTMR	MS Access	
HQ	Statewide	Gene Conservation Laboratory	Pedigree	LOKI	Oracle	Yes
HQ	Statewide	Mark, Tag, and Age Laboratory	Otolith Recovery	СѠТОТО	Oracle	Yes

The Alaska Hatchery Research Project collects data and specimens for processing in Southeast Alaska and Prince William Sound, specimen types, transmission schedules and rules are:

Otolith Recovery in CWTOTO and PWSMTR collected in Andadromous Streams and High Seas

Data transmission to Data Warehouse will occur every 24 hours

Where Otoliths are **not** paired with genetic tissue, sampling data as well as results will be retrieved

Sample ID and Specimen ID will match CWTOTO values

Where Otoliths are paired with genetic tissue, only results will be retrieved

Scales for Age Data in IFDB from Anadromous Streams

Data transmission to Data Warehouse will occur during regular Salmon, Age, Sex Length retrieval process, Sunday of each week Tissue samples for pedigree reconstruction collected in Anadromous Streams

Data transmission to Data Warehouse will occur every 24 hours or via Journalization

Sample ID will be comprised of DNA_Tray_Code

Specimen ID will be comprised of DNA_Tray_Well_Code

Species will be translated to ADFG Species Codes, RACE species codes are available in Species lookup Stage will be Alevin or Adult

GCL specific values include: DNA prefixed fields (38, 46, 48 & 49) and GCL prefixed fields (55-58)

Otolith Recovery will be retrieved where Otolith read results exist

Appendix A – Standard Tix Management Area Codes

CODE 9 A B C D E F H K L M O	DESCRIPTION CANADA JUNEAU/YAKUTAT KETCHIKAN/CRAIG PETERSBURG/WRANGELL SITKA/PELICAN PRINCE WILLIAM SOUND EEZ COOK INLET KODIAK CHIGNIK ALASKA PENINSULA DUTCH HARBOR	
Q	BERING SEA	
R	ADAK/WEST ALEUTIANS	
S T W X Z	SOUTHEAST INSIDE (1990-1998) BRISTOL BAY KUSKOKWIM KOTZEBUE YUKON NORTON SOUND	ES

Appendix B – Standard Harvest Codes

(CODE	DESCRIPTION
	10	MARK SELECTIVE FISHERY
	11	TRADITIONAL
	12	TERMINAL AREA
	13	EXPERIMENTAL AREA
	14	EXPERIMENTAL GEAR
	17	M-I-C
	18	CONFISCATED
	21	PNP FISH
	22	PNP CARCASSES
	23	STATE FISH
	24	STATE CARCASSES
	25	FEDERAL FISH
	26	FEDERAL CARCASSES
	27	PNP DONATED
	28	PNP DISCARDED
	31	
	33	DISCARDED
	34	OILED WASTE
	35	EDUCATIONAL
	36	COMMERCIAL DONATED
	41	TEST RUN ASSESSMENT
	42	TEST SPECIAL STUDY
	43	TEST STOCK ASSESSMENT

Appendix C – Standard Length Type Codes

CODE	DESCRIPTION	REFERENCE
00	LENGTH NOT TAKEN	1
01	TIP OF SNOUT TO FORK OF TAIL	1
02	MID-EYE TO FORK OF TAIL	1
03	POST ORBIT TO FORK OF TAIL	1
04	MID-EYE TO HYPURAL PLATE	1
05	POST ORBIT TO HYPURAL PLATE	1
06	TIP OF SNOUT TO TIP OF TAIL	
07	CLEITHRAL ARCH TO TIP OF TAIL	
08	CALCULATED FORK LENGTH	
09	CLEITHRAL ARCH TO FORK	2
10	CLEITHRAL ARCH TO HYPURAL PLATE	2
11	FORK LENGTH, LOW QUALITY	2
12	CLEITHRAL ARCH TO FORK OR TIP	2
13	MID-EYE TO POSTERIOR INSERTION OF ANAL FIN	3
14 15 16 99	TIP OF SNOUT TO HYPURAL PLATE MIDEYE TO END OF OPERCULA TIP OF SNOUT TO END OF OPERCULA LENGTH TYPE UNKOWN	L FSHERIES

REFERENCES

- 1. Standard Code set on creation of bubble sheet ASL data capture 1980
- 2. Region 1 code
- 3. Cordova Otolith Lab Steve Moffitt "only been used for upper Copper River salmon from the personal use and subsistence fisheries"
- Cordova Otolith Lab "Standard Length"...used almost exclusively for Pacific herring data in this database. <u>http://www.fishbase.org/Images/Glospic/G_Fig13a6181_SL.jpg</u> (Retrieved 9-26-2016) "99herring.POP.DOC LCI reference"
- 5. Mideye to opercula (end of gill plate) New CWT Historic lengths taken in 1980 to 1985
- 6. Tip of snout to end of opercula New CWT Historic lengths taken in 1980 to 1985

Appendix D – Standard Species Codes

CODE	DESCRIPTION	RACE_SPECIES_CODE
410	CHINOOK	23220
420	SOCKEYE	23240
430	СОНО	23225
440	PINK	23230
450	CHUM	23235
470	CUTTHROAT	
540	STEELHEAD	23260
666	ATLANTIC	A0007

Appendix E – Standard Stage Codes

CODE	DESCRIPTION
<u>v</u>	
E	EMERGENTERY
F	FED FRY
G	FINGERLING
I	IMMATURE
J	JUVENILE
Р	PRESMOLT
S	SMOLT

Appendix F – Standard Sex Codes

CODE	DESCRIPTION
1	MALE
2	FEMALE
3	EXAMINED BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY

Appendix G – Typical Age Error Codes

CODE	DESCRIPTION

- 1 OTOLITH
- 2 INVERTED
- 3 REGENERATED
- 4 ILLEGIBLE
- 5 MISSING
- 6 REABSORBED
- 7 WRONG SPECIES
- 8 NOT PREFERRED
- 9 NO FRESH WATER AGE, ONLY SALT WATER
- 10 NO SALT WATER AGE, ONLY FRESH WATER
- 11 NO SCALE COLLECTED
- 12 DOUBLE SCALE
- 13 VERTEBRAE
 - REDIGITIZE

14

Appendix H – Typical Gear Codes

CODE	DESCRIPTION
00	TRAP
01	PURSE SEINE
02	BEACH SEINE
03	DRIFT GILLNET
04	SET GILLNET
05	HAND TROLL
06	LONG LINE
07	OTTER TRAWL
08	FISHWHEEL
09	POTS
10	SPORT HOOK AND LINE
11	HERRING PURSE SEINE
12	HANDPICKED
13	DIP NET
14	WEIR
15	
18	SHOVEL
19 20	
21	POUND/ELECTRÓSHOCK
22	SPEAR
23	SNAG
34	HERRING GILLNET
90	TRAP
91	POTS
97	CAST NET

Appendix I – Typical Project Codes

CODE	DESCRIPTION
1	COMMERCIAL HARVEST
2	SUBSISTENCE HARVEST
3	ESCAPEMENT (TOWER, WEIR, SONAR SITE, ETC.)
4	ESCAPEMENT – SPAWNING GROUNDS
5	TEST FISHING
6	SPORT CATCH (MARINE)
7	SPORT CATCH (FRESHWATER)
14	?

Appendix J – Quadrant Codes

QUADRA	ANT QUADRANT_DESCRIPTION	REGION	
NE	SE - NORTHEAST	1	
NW	SE - NORTHWEST	1	
SE	SE - SOUTHEAST	1	
SW	SE - SOUTHWEST	1	
BB	BRISTOL BAY	2	
BS	BERING SEA	2	
LC	LOWER COOK INLET	2	
PW	PRINCE WILLIAM SOUND	2	
UC	UPPER COOK INLET	2	
KO	KOTZEBUE	3	
KU	KUSKOKWIM	3	
NS	NORTON SOUND	3	
YU	YUKON	3	
AL CH DH KD	ALEUTIANS CHIGNIK DUTCH HARBOR KODIAK DENINSLILA		FISHERIES
re	PEINIINSULA	4	

Appendix K – Gender Determination Codes

GENDER_DETERMINATION_CODE
EPS
IPS
EAS
IAS
EAU
IAU
GEN

DESCRIPTION External Pre-Spawning Internal Pre-Spawning External At Spawning Internal At Spawning External Age Unknown Internal Age Unknown Genetic

Appendix L – Aging Structure Code

AGING_STRUCTURE_CODE

- F 0 S
- V

DESCRIPTION Finray Otolith Scale Vertibra

Appendix M – Otolith Mark Status Code

OTOLITH_MARK_STATUS_CODE	BASE_READ_STATUS	OTOLITH_USED	LEFT_SPECIMEN_STATUS	RIGHT_SPECIMEN_STATUS
1B00	1-OK	B-BOTH	0-Core Vis,OK	0-Core Vis,OK
1B01	1-OK	B-BOTH	0-Core Vis,OK	1-Core NotVis,OK
1B10	1-OK	B-BOTH	1-Core NotVis,OK	0-Core Vis,OK
1B11	1-OK	B-BOTH	1-Core NotVis,OK	1-Core NotVis,OK
1L02	1-OK	L-LEFT	0-Core Vis,OK	2-Overgrind,NR
1L03	1-OK	L-LEFT	0-Core Vis,OK	3-WrongSideUp,NR
1L06	1-OK	L-LEFT	0-Core Vis,OK	6-No Oto,NR
1L0n	1-OK	L-LEFT	0-Core Vis,OK	n - null
1L12	1-OK	L-LEFT	1-Core NotVis,OK	2-Overgrind,NR
1L14	1-OK	L-LEFT	1-Core NotVis,OK	4-Crystalline,NR
1L15	1-OK	L-LEFT	1-Core NotVis,OK	5-Morph Prob,NR
1L16	1-OK	L-LEFT	1-Core NotVis,OK	6-No Oto,NR
1L1n	1-OK	L-LEFT	1-Core NotVis,OK	n – null
1R20	1-OK	R-RIGHT	2-Overgrind,NR	0-Core Vis,OK
1R21	1-OK	R-RIGHT	2-Overgrind,NR	1-Core NotVis,OK
1R30	1-OK	R-RIGHT	3-WrongSideUp,NR	0-Core Vis,OK
1R31	1-OK	R-RIGHT	3-WrongSideUp,NR	1-Core NotVis,OK
1R40	1-OK	R-RIGHT	4-Crystalline,NR	0-Core Vis,OK
1R60	1-OK	R-RIGHT	6-No Oto,NR	0-Core Vis,OK
1R61	1-OK	R-RIGHT	6-No Oto,NR	1-Core NotVis,OK
1R80	1-OK	R-RIGHT	8-Wrong Oto Used	0-Core Vis,OK
3N66	3-Otolith Lost	N-NONE	6-No Oto,NR	6-No Oto,NR
4N22	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	2-Overgrind,NR	2-Overgrind,NR
4N23	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	2-Overgrind,NR	3-WrongSideUp,NR
4N25	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	2-Overgrind,NR	5-Morph Prob,NR
4N26	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	2-Overgrind,NR	6-No Oto,NR
4N28	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	2-Overgrind,NR	8-Wrong Oto Used

OTOLITH_MARK_STATUS_CODE	BASE_READ_STATUS	OTOLITH_USED	LEFT_SPECIMEN_STATUS	RIGHT_SPECIMEN_STATUS
4N32	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	3-WrongSideUp,NR	2-Overgrind,NR
4N36	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	3-WrongSideUp,NR	6-No Oto,NR
4N42	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	4-Crystalline,NR	2-Overgrind,NR
4N44	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	4-Crystalline,NR	4-Crystalline,NR
4N45	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	4-Crystalline,NR	5-Morph Prob,NR
4N46	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	4-Crystalline,NR	6-No Oto,NR
4N52	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	5-Morph Prob,NR	2-Overgrind,NR
4N56	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	5-Morph Prob,NR	6-No Oto,NR
4N62	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	6-No Oto,NR	2-Overgrind,NR
4N63	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	6-No Oto,NR	3-WrongSideUp,NR
4N77	4-Unreadable	N-NONE	7-Wrong Species	7-Wrong Species
7B00 7L0n	7-Unknown Mark 7-Unknown Mark	B-BOTH L-LEFT	0-Core Vis,OK 0-Core Vis,OK	0-Core Vis,OK n - null