



State of Alaska  
Department of Fish and Game  
Sportfish Division

Nomination Form  
Fish Distribution Database

13

Region Southeast USGS Quad(s) SKAGWAY B-2

Fish Distribution Database Number of Waterway 115-32-10250 - 2022

Name of Waterway Chilkat River  USGS Name  Local Name  
 Addition  Deletion  Correction  Backup Information

For Office Use

Nomination #	<u>06-530</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>	<u>10/19/06</u>
		ADF&G Fisheries Scientist	Date
Revision Year:	<u>2007</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>	<u>10/19/06</u>
		ADNR OHMP Operations Mgr.	Date
Revision to:	Atlas _____ Catalog _____ Both <u>x</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>	<u>10/11/06</u>
		FDD Project Biologist	Date
Revision Code:	<u>A-2d</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>	<u>10/25/06</u>
		Cartographer	Date

OBSERVATION INFORMATION

Species	Date(s) Observed	Spawning	Rearing	Present	Anadromous
coho salmon	05/11/2006		✓		✓
cutthroat trout	05/11/2006		✓		

**IMPORTANT:** Provide all supporting documentation that this water body is important for the spawning, rearing or migration of anadromous fish, including: number of fish and life stages observed; sampling methods, sampling duration and area sampled; copies of field notes; etc. Attach a copy of a map showing location of mouth and observed upper extent of each species, as well as other information such as: specific stream reaches observed as spawning or rearing habitat; locations, types, and heights of any barriers; etc.

Comments:

One minnow trap set above the Haines Highway culvert captured 4 coho and 1 cutthroat (we did not test for anadromous characteristics). One trap set below the culvert captured 9 coho. There is about 40' of potential rearing habitat upstream of the culvert inlet, but we did not trap for fish. This habitat quickly ends at a steep cascade. Attached is a sketch of the stream location, refer to the previously submitted Haines Highway trip report "Station ~~389+00~~" for more information.

Coordinates (Lat/Long) Upper(59.26705] 61513) Lower(59.26671].61506) add new stream less than 660ft  
389-25 115-32-10250-2022 w/coho salmon rearing

Name of Observer (please print): Kate Kanouse Refer to name 06-369  
 Signature: 205.166.26.233 (Web Nomination) Date: 10/06/2006 Fax number  
 Agency: \_\_\_\_\_ change  
 Address: DNR/OHMP DNR/OHMP  
Juneau, AK 99811

This certifies that in my best professional judgment and belief the above information is evidence that this waterbody should be included in or deleted from the Fish Distribution Database.

Signature of Area Biologist: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Revision 02/05  
 Name of Area Biologist (please print): \_\_\_\_\_



# MEMORANDUM

STATE OF ALASKA  
Department of Natural Resources  
Office of Habitat Management and Permitting

TO: Jackie Timothy  
Juneau Area Manager

DATE: August 15, 2006

FILE NO:

THRU:

SUBJECT: Haines Hwy MP 3.5-25.3  
Trip Report

FROM: Carl Schrader  
Habitat Biologist

TELEPHONE NO: 465-4287

Kate Kanouse  
Habitat Biologist

465-4290

## Background

The Department of Transportation and Public Facilities (DOTPF) is proposing to widen and realign the Haines Highway between MP 3.5 and 25.3 to bring the highway up to National Highway System standards. The project would impact the Chilkat River and numerous smaller anadromous and resident fish streams. Fish Habitat permits would be required for stream crossings, relocation, and bank stabilization. A *Stream and Habitat Inventory* (SHI) was conducted in 2005 by Inter-Fluve, Inc. that identified fish streams impacted by the project. While many of the streams are documented in the *Catalog of Waters Important to the Spawning, Rearing or Migration of Anadromous Fishes* (Catalog), the survey found anadromous fish in many streams that are not in the Catalog. We conducted a field survey May 9-16, 2006 to supplement the Inter-Fluve survey, and to nominate additional anadromous fish streams to the Catalog.

## Methods

We trapped all un-cataloged streams identified in the SHI that crossed the road realignment to determine the presence of juvenile fish. Some cataloged anadromous streams also were trapped to update the upstream extent of fish use and species present. Stream locations were identified based on stationing in the November 2005 Draft *Stream and Habitat Inventory*.

Minnow traps with ¼" mesh baited with salmon eggs were set in all un-cataloged streams that looked like they could support fish, and had sufficient depth to set a trap (about 4"). Several traps were set in each stream, with a trap set as far upstream as practical. Traps were generally placed in the afternoon and retrieved the following morning.

At each trap location:

- Fish were identified, counted and measured (total length)
- GPS location (NAD83) was recorded
- Photos were taken to document typical stream conditions

Trapping data summarized in Table A. Recommendations for nominations to the Catalog are summarized in Table B.

**Stations 269+00 (not cataloged) and 271+25 (cataloged, Waterfall Creek)**

Waterfall Creek (#115-32-10250-2008) originates below a waterfall next to the road near Station 301+00 and flows eastward parallel to the road at the upslope edge of a wetland. The stream was connected to the wetland, which was flooded to the shoulder of the road between about Station 280+00 and 300+00 (see Photo 1). The stream crosses the highway at two locations: near Station 269+00 through a 36" culvert; and near Station 271+25 through a 24" culvert. The crossing at Station 271+25 connects to un-named tributary (#115-32-10250-2008-3005) on the river side of the highway.

Traps were set about 60' downstream of the waterfall in the wetlands at the shoulder of the highway, about 500' from the waterfall, and at the inlet to the culvert at Station 269+00. We observed a 5" fish that appeared to be a cutthroat trout near the trap at the waterfall. The trap, however, caught only Dolly Varden. Coho and king salmon were captured in the wetland next to the highway. Coho and king salmon, and Dolly Varden were caught at the culvert at Station 269+00. The presence of coho and king salmon in the wetland adjacent to the highway demonstrates that the wetland is part of Waterfall Creek and should be considered as anadromous waters.



Photo 1. Station 271+25

What we believe to be the tributary on the river side of the highway (#115-32-10250-2008-3005) was dry upstream of the culvert at Station 271+25, and may not support fish at this time.

We observed recent fills in the wetland within the DOTPF right-of-way in preparation for installing utility poles. This is documented in a separate Trip Report dated June 23, 2006. We forwarded the documentation to DOTPF and the Corp of Engineers to investigate as potentially un-authorized wetland fills.

Recommendations:

- Include the wetland as part of Waterfall Creek (map as polygon) in the Catalog
- Extend the upstream extent to just below the waterfall, in the Catalog
- Add king salmon rearing habitat to the Catalog
- Update stream location in the Catalog
- Revisit dry stream segment #115-32-10250-2008-3005 to determine if it should be removed from the Catalog
- Design all stream crossings for fish passage

**Station 315+50 (not cataloged)**

This stream was identified in the SHI as habitat for rearing coho and Dolly Varden, and potential spawning (redds were observed). Upstream fish habitat is limited to about 50' upstream of the culvert.

A trap set about 40' upstream of the double 24" culverts caught coho salmon, cutthroat trout and Dolly Varden. A trap set about 30' downstream from the outlets caught king and coho salmon, and Dolly Varden (see Photo 2).

**Recommendations:**

- Add to the Catalog as supporting rearing coho and king salmon, cutthroat trout and Dolly Varden
- Design the stream crossing for fish passage

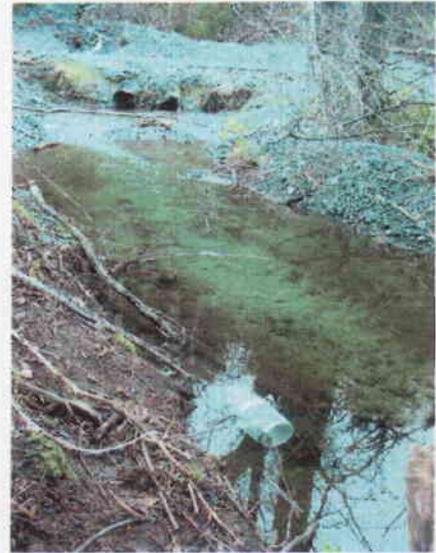


Photo 2. Station 315+50

**Station 339+00 (not cataloged)**

This stream is below the site of an old cabin located uphill of the highway. It was not identified in the SHI. The clear water channel below the culvert outlet is about 8' wide and up to about 1' deep (see Photo 3). The culvert inlet was about 80% buried. Stream habitat is limited to the channel between the culvert and the Chilkat River (about 30 feet).

**Recommendations:**

- Add to the Catalog as supporting rearing coho and Dolly Varden below the culvert
- Fish passage not required at stream crossing



Photo 3. Station 339+00

**Station 342+00 (not cataloged)**

The SHI identified this stream as supporting rearing coho and Dolly Varden. Coho and king salmon were trapped 300' upstream of the 36" culvert crossing. The culvert is perched and unraveling. The stream meanders along the road upstream of the culvert for about 300', before turning inland (see Photo 4). Potential fish habitat terminates in a high-gradient reach just below a waterfall.

**Recommendations:**

- Add to the Catalog as supporting rearing coho and king salmon



Photo 4. Station 342+00

- Design the stream crossing for fish passage

**Station 389+25 (not cataloged)**

The SHI identified this stream as supporting rearing coho and Dolly Varden. The stream crosses the highway through a 24" culvert. Coho salmon were trapped at the culvert outlet (see Photo 5), coho and cutthroat were trapped at the inlet. Upstream fish habitat is limited to about 40 feet because of a steep cascade.

Recommendations:

- Add to the Catalog as supporting rearing coho salmon and cutthroat trout
- Design the stream crossing for fish passage



Photo 5. Station 389+25

**Station 391+75 (not cataloged)**

The SHI identified this stream as providing rearing habitat for coho and Dolly Varden. The stream terminates in a waterfall just upstream of the 24" culvert (see Photo 6). A 10-foot diameter pool identified in the SHI at the bottom of the waterfall was filled with gravel and the stream flowed to the culvert through a shallow gravelly channel. There was no usable habitat above the culvert inlet. The channel above and below the culvert was too shallow to trap. Although not documented, the short stream reach below the culvert probably provides rearing habitat for coho salmon and Dolly Varden char, and good spawning gravels.



Photo 6. Station 391+75

Recommendation:

- Stream crossing does not need to be designed for fish passage

**Station 442+75 (not cataloged)**

The SHI identified this stream as supporting rearing coho and Dolly Varden, and possible spawning habitat. The stream crosses the highway through twin 24" culverts that were perched about 6". Fish habitat ends about 75' upstream at a steep cascade (see Photo 7). There was evidence of water flowing across the road as a result of plugged culverts. Coho salmon, steelhead, and cutthroat trout were trapped about 60 feet upstream of the culvert inlet. Coho salmon were trapped just below the outlet.

**Recommendations:**

- Add to the Catalog as supporting rearing coho, cutthroat and steelhead
- Design the stream crossing for fish passage

**Station 632+00 (not cataloged)**

This stream was not identified in the SHI. A trap placed about 100' upstream from the 24" culvert caught cutthroat and Dolly Varden (see Photo 8). Shortly beyond this point the gradient increases significantly. The culvert is perched about 1' and discharges directly to the Chilkat River (see Photo 9). There is enough good upstream habitat to make it worthwhile replacing the culvert with one that improves fish passage.



Photo 7. Station 442+75

**Recommendations:**

- Add to the catalog as supporting rearing cutthroat and Dolly Varden
- Design the stream crossing for fish passage



Photo 8. Station 632+00



Photo 9. Station 632+00

**Station 670+00 (13 Mile Creek, cataloged)**

A recent debris flow has blocked the main channel so that a majority of the flow now goes through a new channel near Station 677+00 (see Photo 10), and flows along the road to twin 36-inch culverts near Station 670+00. We observed three cutthroat trout (about 18", 12" and 4") in the new stream channel about 30' upstream from the road. No fish were caught in traps set farther up in this channel. King salmon and cutthroat trout were trapped in the original main channel about 400' upstream from the culverts. There is an opportunity to improve fish passage in this area. The stream flow is now divided into many channels that are filled with gravels to the extent that flow remains subsurface for much of the way. Habitat could be improved by focusing the flow either back into the old main channel (see Photo 11), or improving the new channel.

**Recommendations:**

- Update Catalog to document the new channel locations and upstream extent of cutthroat spawning, and king and coho salmon rearing.
- Design the stream crossing(s) for fish passage



Photo 10. Station 670+00



Photo 11. Station 670+00

**Station 733+50 (14-Mile Creek, cataloged)**

This stream is cataloged as providing rearing and spawning habitat for coho salmon and Dolly Varden. A slough of the Chilkat River just below the two 36" culverts is used as an informal boat launch area (see Photo 12), resulting in degradation of the stream banks and bed. A trap 45' upstream of the culvert caught coho and king salmon, and Dolly Varden.

**Recommendations:**

- Update the Catalog to add king salmon rearing
- Design the stream crossing for fish passage

**Station 760+00 (not cataloged)**

The SHI identified this stream as supporting rearing coho and Dolly Varden. This un-cataloged stream crosses the highway through a perched 24" culvert (see Photo 13). Three traps set within 175' upstream of the culvert inlet caught king and coho salmon and Dolly Varden (see Photo 14). The stream would be filled by the proposed road alignment.

**Recommendations:**

- Add to the Catalog as supporting king and coho salmon and Dolly Varden
- Construct new channel on riverside of highway
- Fish passage is not required for this stream crossing



Photo 12. Station 733+50



Photo 13. Station 760+00

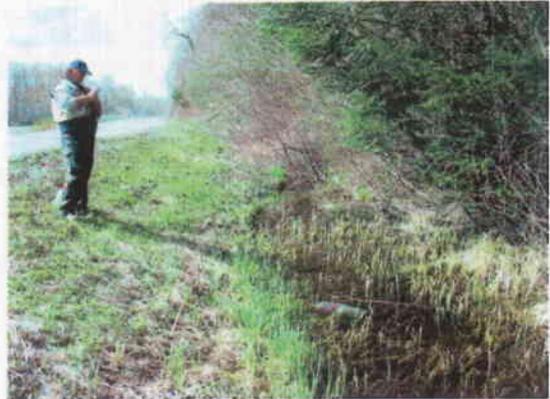


Photo 14. Station 760+00

**Station 790+00 (not cataloged)**

The SHI identified this stream as providing habitat for coho and Dolly Varden. This un-cataloged stream flows through a 36" culvert that empties directly to Chilkat River. Rearing king salmon and Dolly Varden were trapped about 40' upstream of the highway culvert. Potential fish habitat extends about 30' beyond this point at a cascade.

**Recommendations:**

- Add stream to Catalog as supporting rearing king salmon and Dolly Varden char
- Design the stream crossing for fish passage

**Station 879+75 (cataloged)**

The SHI identified this stream as supporting rearing coho and Dolly Varden below the culvert. Fish habitat ends at the culvert (see Photo 15). King salmon and Dolly Varden were trapped at the culvert outlet. The stream below the culvert is a slough of the Chilkat River, and is thereby cataloged.

**Recommendations:**

- Fish passage is not required for this stream crossing.



Photo 15. Station 879+75

**Station 887+90 (17-Mile Creek, cataloged)**

The Catalog lists this stream as providing rearing habitat for coho salmon and Dolly Varden char, and spawning habitat for coho and chum salmon. The cataloged stream originates from springs on the hillside, and flows through NSRAA's (Northern Southeast Regional Aquaculture Association) incubation boxes. An un-cataloged western tributary collects water from the hillside and joins the cataloged tributary near the culvert inlet (see Photo 16). A trap set in a pond at the uppermost fish habitat extent of the western channel (about 700' upstream of the culvert) didn't catch fish, but king

salmon were caught about 60' downstream of the pond. Dolly Varden char were also trapped in the western tributary.

**Recommendations:**

- Add the western tributary of 115-32-10250-2060-3002 to the Catalog as supporting rearing king salmon and Dolly Varden char

**Station 985+00 (not cataloged)**

This stream is part of the 19 Mile slide area subject to large influx of gravels from the hillside and upslope streams. The SHI identified this location as rearing habitat for coho salmon and Dolly Varden. The channel was dry upstream and downstream of the culvert to the confluence with Chilkat River (see Photo 17). This is an ephemeral stream that has seasonally heavy flows carrying large amounts of sediment, and may provide fish habitat in the lower vegetated reach.



Photo 16. Station 887+90

**Recommendations:**

- Fish passage is not required for this crossing location.

**Station 1000+20 (not cataloged)**

The SHI identified this stream in the slide area as “fish use unknown”. The stream had only a trickle of water from the culvert to the confluence with the Chilkat River. Because the stream is dry much of the year and has very mobile sediments, significant use by fish is unlikely, and it is highly unlikely that fish pass through the culvert.



Photo 17. Station 985+00 (dry)

**Recommendations:**

- Fish passage is not required for this crossing

**Station 1098+50 (not cataloged)**

This stream may be incorrectly located in the SHI, and is closer to Station 1101+00. The SHI determined that this wasn't a fish stream because a steep drop-off to the Chilkat River. We hiked to the outlet and verified the natural blockage to upstream fish passage. Traps near the culvert outlet (see Photo 18) and 45' upstream of the inlet did not catch fish.

**Recommendations:**

- Fish passage is not required for this crossing location

**Station 1129+00 (cataloged, 21-1/2 Mile Creek)**

This stream (115-32-10250-2070) is correctly located in the SHI, which is significantly different than depicted in the Catalog. The Catalog shows the stream crossing the highway north of the Klukwan Road intersection and also crossing the Klukwan Road. We found that the stream crosses the highway south of the intersection.



Photo 18. Station 1098+50

**Recommendations:**

- Update the stream location in the Catalog
- Design the stream crossing for fish passage

**Station 1206+70 (not cataloged)**

The SHI identified this stream as having unknown fish use. This ephemeral stream seasonally carries large flows and sediment, and crosses the highway through a 13' culvert. The stream was dry during our site visit. Fish do not use the area near the crossing, but habitat may exist further downstream.

**Recommendations:**

- Fish passage is not required for this crossing location.

**Station 1260+00 (Cataloged, 25 Mile Creek)**

25 Mile Creek (Stream #115-32-10250-2079) was not included in the SHI, but would potentially cross the new alignment north of the Wells Bridge. We couldn't locate the stream based on the information in the Catalog.

### Mitigation Sites

On May 15 we met with Mark Sogge of Inter-Fluve and visited several sites that would require stream relocations and opportunities to improve fish habitat or fish passage.

#### Station 670+00 (13 Mile Creek)

We confirmed that Inter-Fluve's description of the area was correct. Debris flows have reduced habitat in the main channel and created new channels. These changes have likely reduced the habitat quality because of the more dispersed flows and sediment accumulation. Stream channel improvements here would be appropriate mitigation for the project. This area will require a more detailed look to determine the best approach to habitat improvements, once road alignment plans have been finalized for this area. The current proposed realignment would move the highway upstream of most of the fish habitat.

#### Recommendations:

- Consider channel improvements as mitigation
- Take a detailed look at the hydrology and channel morphology to determine where best to route the flows and which channels to improve

#### Station 733+50 (14 Mile Creek)

This is the location of the informal boat launching area.

#### Recommendations:

- Realign stream to cross more perpendicular to the highway
- Rehabilitate degraded habitat below culvert
- Improve the boat launch area by hardening to reduce habitat degradation, or
- Develop new launching area at a better location and close out this one

#### Un-cataloged Stream (Station 760+00)

This short stream that we propose to nominate to the Catalog would be mostly filled by the new road alignment.

#### Recommendations:

- Re-route water from cascades through a new crossing location and create new stream and potentially wetlands on the river side (culvert would not need to be designed to pass fish).

#### Station 887+90 (17 Mile Creek, cataloged)

The road alignment would potentially be moved upslope and would obliterate the existing stream. A new stream would need to be constructed, probably downslope of the existing highway. Additional water that now flows off the hillside and through the highway beyond the existing stream habitat could potentially be intercepted for use in the new stream channel.

**Recommendations:**

- Consider intercepting additional water for replacement stream

**Station 921+00 (Horse Farm Creek, cataloged)**

This stream provides rearing habitat for coho salmon and Dolly Varden, and spawning habitat for pink and coho salmon. The road would be moved about 400' closer to the Chilkat River and a new stream crossing built. Inter-Fluve has suggested realigning the stream at the new crossing in order to cross perpendicular to the highway. We walked the stream from the existing culvert to the confluence with 18-Mile Slough and looked at the new crossing location. We agree that realigning the stream here would be a good idea and would shorten the length of culvert needed. An additional reach of stream channel could potentially be constructed through the wetlands, and there may be an opportunity to easily create additional wetlands. We noted that the new road alignment could impact wetlands by altering the hydrology.

**Recommendations:**

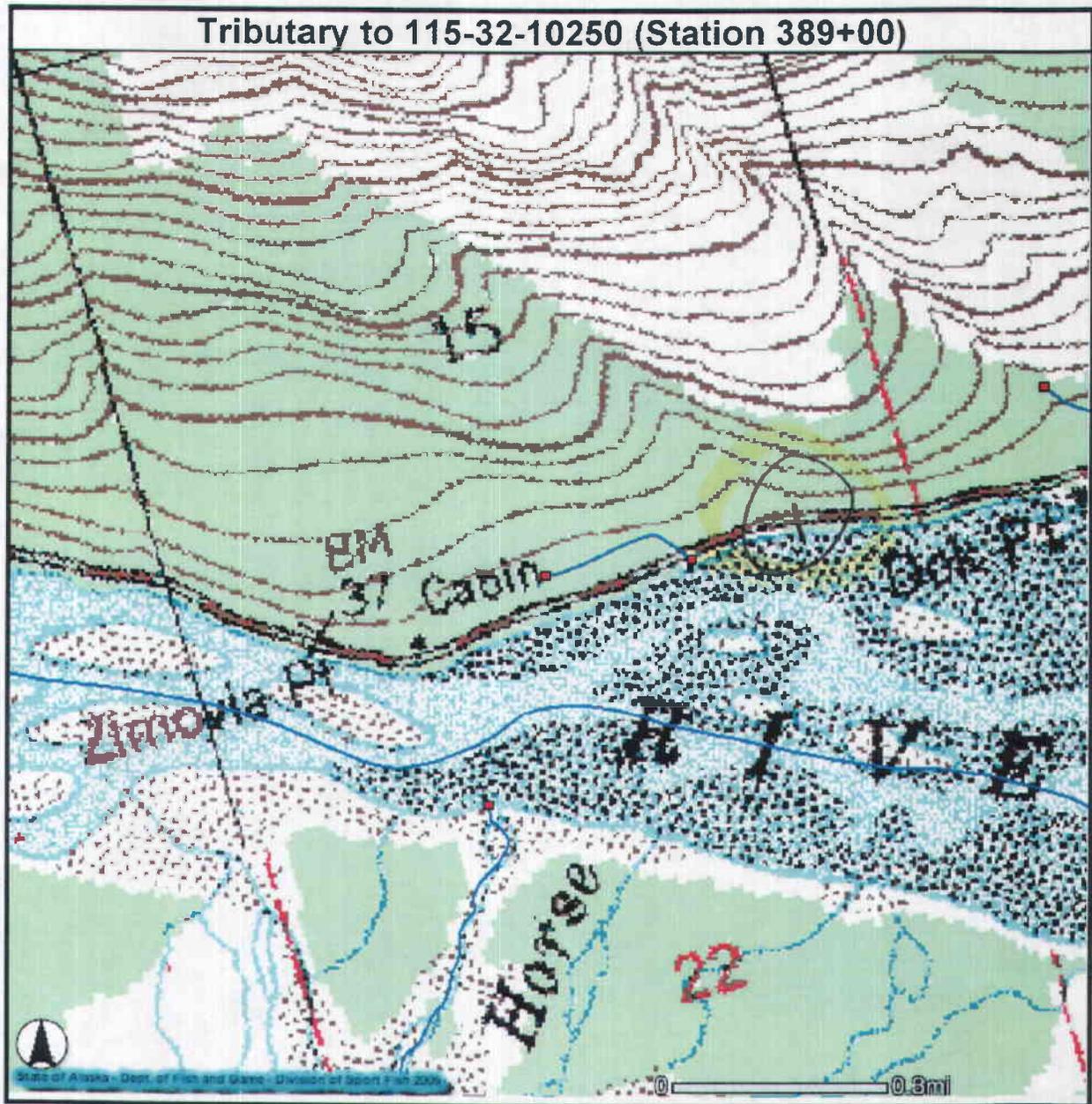
- Realign the stream at the new crossing location to minimize culvert length
- Additional information on the hydrology would be helpful to design the new channel and potentially create additional wetlands.

**Email cc w/ attachments:**

Al Ott, DNR/OHMP, Fairbanks  
Sheila Cameron, DNR/OHMP, Juneau  
Kristen Dunlap, DNR/OHMP, Juneau  
Randy Ericksen, DF&G/SF, Haines  
Ben Kirkpatrick, DF&G/SF, Haines  
Mark Fink, DF&G, Anchorage  
Kris Benson, DOT&PF, Juneau

10/19/05 ADOT&PF STATION	6/30/06 ADOT&PF STATION	AWC NO.	TRIB OF TRIB AWC NO.	LOCATION	LATITUDE* LONGITUDE	SPECIES COUNT	NOTES	TOTAL LENGTH (mm)
315 + 50	316 + 00	N/C			59.26289 135.57997	DV 2		80
315 + 50	316 + 00	N/C			59.26289 135.57997	DV 2		70
315 + 50	316 + 00	N/C			59.26289 135.57997	DV 1		100
315 + 50	316 + 00	N/C		HWY CULVERT	59.26250 135.57956	CO 2		60
315 + 50	316 + 00	N/C		OUTLET	59.26250 135.57956	CO 1		80
315 + 50	316 + 00	N/C			59.26250 135.57956	CO 1		90
315 + 50	316 + 00	N/C			59.26250 135.57956	CO 1		110
315 + 50	316 + 00	N/C			59.26250 135.57956	DV 1		90
315 + 50	316 + 00	N/C			59.26250 135.57956	K 1		130
339 + 00	337 + 70	N/C		HWY CULVERT	59.26494 135.59044	CO 1		60
339 + 00	337 + 70	N/C			59.26494 135.59044	CO 2		50
339 + 00	337 + 70	N/C			59.26494 135.59044	DV 1		50
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C		HWY CULVERT OUTLET	59.26558 135.59233	CO 5		50
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C			59.26558 135.59233	CO 4		60
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C			59.26558 135.59233	TSB 4		40
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C		50' DOWNSTREAM OF UPPERMOST REACH	59.26672 135.59331	-	NO FISH IN TRAP	-
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C		300' UPSTREAM OF HWY CULVERT INLET	59.26613 135.59413	CO 1		70
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C			59.26613 135.59413	CO 2		60
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C			59.26613 135.59413	K 1		105
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C		75' UPSTREAM OF HWY CULVERT INLET	59.26580 135.59292	CO 2		90
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C			59.26580 135.59292	CO 4		40
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C			59.26580 135.59292	CO 9		50
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C			59.26580 135.59292	CO 3		60
342 + 00	342 + 00	N/C			59.26580 135.59292	CO 2		70
389 + 25	389 + 25	N/C		HWY CULVERT INLET	59.26680 135.61772	CO 1		100
389 + 25	389 + 25	N/C			59.26680 135.61772	CO 1		50
389 + 25	389 + 25	N/C			59.26680 135.61772	CO 1		60
389 + 25	389 + 25	N/C			59.26680 135.61772	CO 1		40
389 + 25	389 + 25	N/C			59.26680 135.61772	CT 1		130
389 + 25	389 + 25	N/C		HWY CULVERT OUTLET	59.26680 135.61772	CO 4		50
389 + 25	389 + 25	N/C			59.26680 135.61772	CO 3		60
389 + 25	389 + 25	N/C			59.26680 135.61772	CO 1		80
389 + 25	389 + 25	N/C			59.26680 135.61772	CO 1		90
442 + 75	443 + 00	N/C		60' UPSTREAM OF HWY CULVERT INLET	59.26961 135.64386	CO 1		80
442 + 75	443 + 00	N/C			59.26961 135.64386	CO 1		70
442 + 75	443 + 00	N/C			59.26961 135.64386	CT 1		70
442 + 75	443 + 00	N/C			59.26961 135.64386	ST 1		120
442 + 75	443 + 00	N/C			59.26961 135.64386	ST 1		135
442 + 75	443 + 00	N/C			59.26961 135.64386	ST 1		90
442 + 75	443 + 00	N/C			59.26961 135.64386	ST 1		70
442 + 75	443 + 00	N/C		HWY CULVERT OUTLET	59.26961 135.64386	CO 1		80
442 + 75	443 + 00	N/C			59.26961 135.64386	CO 3		60
632 + 00	630 + 00	N/C		90' UPSTREAM OF HWY CULVERT INLET	59.30548 135.71207	CT 1		105
632 + 00	630 + 00	N/C			59.30548 135.71207	DV 1		50

\*Photos and waypoints taken at time of trap set.



Upper: 59.26705 N 135.61513 W  
Lower: 59.26671 N 135.61506 W

NND 83

06-530

add new stream less than

66ft w/CCR

115-32-10250 - 2022

CCR

389+25

