

# ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME DIVISION OF COMMERCIAL FISHERIES NEWS RELEASE



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## 2015 TOGIAC HERRING OUTLOOK

The 2015 Togiak District herring biomass is forecast to be 163,480 tons, approximately 110% of the recent 10 year average. This forecast is based on an age-structured analysis (ASA) model that has been used since 1993. Ages 4-6 herring are expected to comprise 17% of the projected biomass, ages -7 and -8 comprising 27%, ages 9-11 are expected to make up 50% while the remaining 6% will be age 12+ fish. Average weight for age-7 and older herring should exceed 300 grams. The forecasted individual average weight of herring in the harvested biomass is 383 grams.

The commercial fishery and spawn timing is largely related to water temperatures experienced by herring on the spawning grounds. Additional factors related to timing include sea surface temperature and sea ice trends across the southeastern Bering Sea in the weeks prior to spawning. We track the average sea surface temperature and Bering Sea ice coverage in February and March, as we consider these variables a useful index of timing for maturing herring ultimately bound for spawning grounds in and around the Togiak District. Currently sea surface temperatures are much higher than we would expect at this time of year and the Bering Sea is almost totally ice free. Given that these conditions are so far from normal, we have little confidence in our ability to accurately forecast timing this year.

The Bristol Bay Herring Management Plan (**5 AAC 27.865**) sets a maximum 20% exploitation rate for the Togiak District stock. Based on a forecast of 163,480 tons, up to 32,696 tons of herring will be available for harvest in 2015. Harvest allocation, in accordance with the management plan will be:

| <b>Fishery</b>             | <b>Harvest Allocation</b> |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Spawn-on-Kelp              | 1,500 tons                |
| Dutch Harbor Food and Bait | 2,184 tons                |
| Togiak Sac Roe             | 29,012 tons               |
| Purse Seine (70%)          | 20,309 tons               |
| Gillnet (30%)              | 8,704 tons                |

## **SAC ROE FISHERY**

The management strategy for the Togiak herring fishery is designed to provide for maximum sustained yield while affording the greatest economic benefit. In 2015, sac roe fisheries will again be managed to maximize product quality through long openings which allow permit holders to make smaller sets and harvest the highest quality fish. Long openings also allow processors to have flexible control of harvest volume so that holding time between harvest and processing is optimal. Based on a pre-season poll processing capacity is expected to be approximately 2,200 tons per day based. This represents a 15% decrease from the 2014 daily capacity of 2,600 tons per day. The pre-season poll also indicates that 5 processors will participate in the Togiak sac roe herring fishery with a fleet size of 10 gillnet and 16 purse seine vessels. For the last decade, the department has opened the herring fishery as soon as threshold biomass has been documented and anticipates using this strategy again in 2015 to maximize fishing time. The department believes this strategy allows individual companies to maximize their processing capacity and decide what quality is suitable for their individual market.

### **Purse Seine**

For at least the last decade, the seine fishery has operated as individual processor controlled fleets. Indications are that this will be the case again in 2015 and therefore, fishing time and area will be very liberal. This should allow purse seine vessels to locate high quality herring and fill their company's daily needs. This approach should result in fresher, higher quality roe, thereby maximizing product quality and value. The department will not be coordinating any test fishing efforts. As always, the department will work with processors that want to make test sets to monitor roe quality prior to the threshold biomass being documented.

### **Gillnet**

Management of the gillnet fishery will be similar to past years. Ample fishing time and area will be allowed in an effort to take the entire harvest guideline of 8,704 tons, while maintaining the specified 70/30 purse seine/gillnet harvest ratio. Product quality will be a priority throughout the gillnet fishery. In 2015, the department will primarily focus the gillnet fleet in the area east of Right Hand Point. The department will consider opening areas west of Right Hand Point to the gillnet fleet if weather conditions are unfavorable in the eastern section. As in 2014, the plan is to open the gillnet area to fishing when threshold biomass is documented. Processors and fishermen may organize test fishing to monitor fishery quality once the area is open to determine when to begin fishing. Until it is determined that commercial quality fish are present, participants should test cautiously with a small portion of gear to reduce waste.

## **ADF&G OPERATIONS 2015**

Beginning in late April or early May, current fishery information will be available by calling the telephone recorder in Dillingham at (907) 842-5226. Recordings will be updated regularly throughout the season as information becomes available. The department will conduct regular aerial surveys of Togiak District beginning in late April or early May, depending on weather conditions. The department will not relocate to a field office in Togiak for 2015. The department will monitor marine VHF channel 7 from Dillingham and be available at the phone number listed at the top of this document. Fishing announcements and regular fishery updates will be

communicated directly to each processor, published on the web, and distributed by fax and email.

Visit <http://www.adfg.alaska.gov/index.cfm?adfg=cfnews.main> to subscribe to herring fax and/or email updates and announcements. Harvest and fishery opening information will also be available at the Commercial Fisheries website at [http://www.adfg.alaska.gov/index.cfm?adfg=commercialbyareabristolbay.herring\\_announcements](http://www.adfg.alaska.gov/index.cfm?adfg=commercialbyareabristolbay.herring_announcements).